

Archaeological Institute of America

*EXTRACT FROM THE SUPPLEMENT TO VOLUME IX
OF THE JOURNAL OF THE INSTITUTE*

TWENTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGING COMMITTEE

OF THE

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL
STUDIES AT ATHENS

1904-05

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AMERICAN SCHOOL AT ATHENS

MANAGING COMMITTEE

1905-1906

- Professor JAMES R. WHEELER (CHAIRMAN), *Columbia University, New York, N.Y.*
Professor HAROLD N. FOWLER (Acting Chairman from January to July, 1905; Chairman of the Committee on Fellowships), *Western Reserve University, Cleveland, O.*
Professor H. M. BAIRD, *New York University, New York, N.Y.*
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Professor W. N. BATES (Professor in the School), *Athens, Greece.*
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Professor ALBERT HARKNESS, *Brown University, Providence, R.I.*
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Professor JOSEPH CLARK HOPPIN, *1527, 18th Street, Washington, D.C.*
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Professor JAMES M. PATON, *Care of J. S. Morgan & Co., London, England.*
Professor BERNADOTTE PERRIN, *Yale University, New Haven, Conn.*
Professor EDWARD DELAVAN PERRY, *Columbia University, New York, N.Y.*

* Died, September 29, 1905.

Professor WILLIAM CAREY POLAND, *Brown University, 53, Lloyd Avenue, Providence, R.I.*

Professor W. K. PRENTICE, *Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.*

Professor J. DYNELEY PRINCE (*ex officio*, as Chairman of the Managing Committee of the School in Palestine), *Columbia University, New York, N.Y.*

Professor LOUISE F. RANDOLPH, *Mt. Holyoke College, South Hadley, Mass.*

Professor HORATIO M. REYNOLDS (SECRETARY), *Yale University, New Haven, Conn.*

Professor RUFUS B. RICHARDSON, *Office of The Independent, New York, N.Y.*

Mr. EDWARD ROBINSON, *Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Mass.*

Professor H. N. SANDERS, *Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.*

Professor THOMAS DAY SEYMOUR (*ex officio*, as President of the Institute), *Yale University, New Haven, Conn.*

Professor H. DE F. SMITH, *Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.*

Professor HERBERT WEIR SMYTH, *Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.*

Professor J. R. SITLINGTON STERRETT (Associate Editor of the Journal of the Institute), *Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y.*

Professor FRANK B. TARBELL, *University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.*

Professor FITZGERALD TISDALL, *College of the City of New York, New York, N.Y.*

Professor HENRY M. TYLER, *Smith College, Northampton, Mass.*

Professor WILLIAM R. WARE, *Professor Emeritus of Columbia University, Milton, Mass.*

Professor WILLIAM E. WATERS, *New York University, New York, N.Y.*

Professor ANDREW F. WEST (*ex officio*, as Chairman of the Managing Committee of the School in Rome), *Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.*

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Professor JOHN WILLIAMS WHITE, *Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.*

Professor SAMUEL ROSS WINANS, *Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.*

Professor JOHN HENRY WRIGHT (*ex officio*, as Editor-in-Chief of the Journal of the Institute), *Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.*

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES WHICH COÖPERATE IN THE SUPPORT OF THE SCHOOL

ADELBERT COLLEGE OF WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY.
AMHERST COLLEGE.
BROWN UNIVERSITY.
BRYN MAWR COLLEGE.
COLLEGE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.
CORNELL UNIVERSITY.
DARTMOUTH COLLEGE.
GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY.
HARVARD UNIVERSITY.
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.
MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE.
NEW YORK UNIVERSITY.

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY.
SMITH COLLEGE.
SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY.
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.
UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO.
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.
UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.
UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT.
VASSAR COLLEGE.
WELLESLEY COLLEGE.
WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.
WILLIAMS COLLEGE.
YALE UNIVERSITY.

TRUSTEES OF THE SCHOOL

Professor CHARLES ELIOT NORTON (*President*).

Professor WILLIAM W. GOODWIN (*Secretary*).

Mr. GARDINER M. LANE (*Treasurer*).

Professor BASIL L. GILDERSLEEVE.

Hon. FRANCIS C. LOWELL.

Rt. Rev. HENRY C. POTTER.

Professor THOMAS DAY SEYMOUR.

Professor WILLIAM M. SLOANE.

Mr. SAMUEL D. WARREN.

Professor JAMES R. WHEELER.

Professor JOHN WILLIAMS WHITE.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE SCHOOL AT ATHENS

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE, *ex officio*.

THE SECRETARY OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE, *ex officio*.

THE TREASURER OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE, *ex officio*.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE, *ex officio*.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE OF THE SCHOOL IN
ROME, *ex officio*.

Professor POLAND and Professor TYLER, *until 1906*.

Professor GIBBONS and Professor RANDOLPH, *until 1907*.

SCHOOL AT ATHENS

FACULTY AND STUDENTS

1904-1905

Faculty

*THEODORE WOOLSEY HEERMANCE, Ph.D.,
Director of the School.

PROFESSOR JOSEPH CLARK HOPPIN, Ph.D.,
Professor of the Greek Language and Literature.

Students

- MISS RACHEL BERENSON, A.B. (Smith College, 1902), A.M. (*ibid.* 1904).
SIDNEY NORTON DEANE, A.B. (Yale University, 1902), Foote Fellow of Yale University (1902-03), Soldiers' Memorial Fellow of Yale University (1903-05).
MISS EDITH HAYWARD HALL, A.B. (Smith College, 1899), Holder of the European Fellowship of Bryn Mawr College (1903-04), Agnes Hoppin Memorial Fellow of the School (1903-04).
FRANK THURSTON HALLET, A.B. (Brown University, 1900), A.M. (*ibid.* 1901).
MISS NORA CORNELIA JENKINS.†
ROBERT CECIL McMAHON, A.B. (Wesleyan University, 1900), A.M. (Columbia University, 1901), Fellow of the School.
CHARLES BERRY NEWCOMER, A.B. (University of Nebraska, 1889), A.M. (*ibid.* 1900), Ph.D. (University of Berlin, 1899).
ERNEST TROWBRIDGE PAINE,† A.B. (Brown University, 1901), A.M. (*ibid.* 1903), George Ide Chase Scholar of Brown University (1900-01).
CHANDLER RATHFON POST, A.B. (Harvard University, 1904), A.M. (*ibid.* 1905), John Harvard Fellow of Harvard University, Holder of the Charles Eliot Norton Fellowship in Greek Studies.
THEODORE LESLIE SHEAR, A.B. (New York University, 1900), A.M. (*ibid.* 1903), Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins University, 1904), Butler Fellow of New York University (1900-01), University Fellow of Johns Hopkins University (1903-04).
GORHAM PHILLIPS STEVENS, S.B. (Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1898), M.S. (*ibid.* 1899), Holder of the Swett Fellowship for foreign study of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (1900, 1901), Fellow in Architecture of the School (1903-04), Fellow in Architecture of the School on the grant of the Carnegie Institution of Washington.
OLIVER MILES WASHBURN, A.B. (Hillsdale College, 1894), Fellow in Latin of the University of Chicago (1899-1900), Fellow of the Archaeological Institute.

* Died, September 29, 1905.

† Associate members of the School.

SCHOOL AT ATHENS

FACULTY AND FELLOWS

1905-1906

Faculty

Director of the School.

PROFESSOR WILLIAM NICKERSON BATES, Ph.D.,
Professor of the Greek Language and Literature.

LACEY DAVIS CASKEY, A.B.,
Secretary of the School.

Fellows

OLIVER MILES WASHBURN, A.B.,
Fellow of the Archaeological Institute.

FRANK THURSTON HALLET, A.B., A.M.,
Fellow of the School.

GORDON ALLEN, A.B.,
Fellow in Architecture of the School, on the grant of the Carnegie Institution of Washington.

AMERICAN SCHOOL AT ATHENS

1905

THE American School of Classical Studies at Athens was founded by the Archaeological Institute of America in 1881, and is supported by the coöperation of leading American Universities and Colleges. It is in charge of a Managing Committee, and its property is vested in an incorporated Board of Trustees.

REGULATIONS OF THE SCHOOL

THE OBJECT OF THE SCHOOL

I. The object of the School shall be to furnish to graduates of American Universities and Colleges and to other qualified students an opportunity to study Classical Literature, Art, and Antiquities in Athens, under suitable guidance; to prosecute and to aid original research in these subjects; and to coöperate with the Archaeological Institute of America, so far as it may be able, in conducting the exploration and excavation of classic sites.

THE MANAGING COMMITTEE

II. The Managing Committee shall disburse the annual income of the school, and shall have power to make such regulations for its government as it may deem proper. Each of the Universities and Colleges uniting in support of the School shall have representation on the Committee. The President of the Archaeological Institute, the Director of the School, the Chairmen of the Managing Committees of the American School of Classical Studies in Rome and of the American School for Oriental Study and Research in Palestine, and the Editor-in-Chief of the Journal of the Institute, shall be *ex officio* members of the Committee. The Professors of the School shall also be members of the Committee during their year of office and the year following. The Committee shall have power to add to its membership.

III. The Managing Committee shall meet annually, in New York, on the Friday before the second Saturday in May. By special vote these meetings may be held elsewhere. Special meetings may

be called at any time by the Chairman. At any meeting, nine members of the Committee shall constitute a quorum for business.

IV. The officers of the Managing Committee shall be a Chairman, a Secretary, and a Treasurer. There shall be also an Executive Committee.

V. The Chairman of the Managing Committee shall be the official representative in America of the interests of the School. He shall present a Report annually to the Archaeological Institute concerning the affairs of the School.

VI. The Executive Committee shall consist of nine members. The Chairman, Secretary, and Treasurer of the Managing Committee, the President of the Archaeological Institute of America, and the Chairman of the Managing Committee of the American School of Classical Studies in Rome, shall be *ex officio* members of the Executive Committee; the other four members shall be chosen by the Managing Committee in the following manner: at the annual meeting in May, 1901, two members of the Managing Committee shall be chosen to serve for two years and two members to serve for one year, and at each subsequent annual meeting two members shall be chosen to serve for two years. The Chairman and Secretary of the Managing Committee shall be the Chairman and Secretary of the Executive Committee.

VII. The Managing Committee shall elect from its members as its representative an Associate Editor of the Journal of the Institute.

THE DIRECTOR AND THE PROFESSORS

VIII. The work of the School in Greece shall be under the superintendence of a Director. He shall be chosen and his salary shall be fixed by the Managing Committee. The term for which he is chosen shall be five years. He shall have charge of the School building, and shall be resident in Athens from the 1st of October to the 1st of July, with liberty to absent himself for short periods for purposes of exploration or research. He shall superintend the work of each member of the School, advising him in what direction to turn his studies, and assisting him in their prosecution. He shall have control of all excavations undertaken by the School. He shall make semi-annual Reports to the Managing Committee, in November and in May, of the work accomplished by the School.

IX. Each year the Managing Committee shall appoint from the instructors of the Universities and Colleges uniting in support of the School one or more Professors, who shall reside in Athens during the

ensuing year and take part in the instruction of the School. The Committee may appoint other Professors and Instructors, as circumstances require. In case of the illness or absence of the Director, the senior Professor shall act as Director for the time being.

X. The Director and Professors shall conduct regular courses of instruction, and shall at times hold public meetings at which such students of the School as they may select, or other persons invited by them to take part, shall read papers on subjects of their study and research, or make reports on the work undertaken by them or by the School.

THE SCHOOL YEAR

XI. The School year shall extend from the first day of October to the first day of July. During this period a regular member of the School shall ordinarily reside in Athens; but permission may be granted him by the Director to travel and study for a limited time elsewhere in Greece, in Greek lands, or in Italy. Further, under exceptional circumstances, with the consent of the Director and of the Chairman of the Managing Committee, a regular member of the School may be permitted to prosecute special studies in countries other than those just named, provided such studies are supplementary to work already begun in Athens.

THE MEMBERS OF THE SCHOOL

XII. Regular members of the School shall be those who are enrolled for a full year's work as candidates for a certificate. Associate members may be admitted to the School for a shorter term, but not for a period of less than three months; they shall be subject to the same regulations and shall be admitted to the same privileges as regular members, but they shall not be required to prepare a paper nor shall they receive a certificate.

XIII. Bachelors of Arts of coöperating Universities and Colleges, and all Bachelors of Arts who have studied at any of these institutions as candidates for a higher degree, shall be admitted to membership in the School on presenting to the Chairman of the Managing Committee a satisfactory certificate from the University or College at which they have last studied, stating that they are competent to pursue courses of study at the School. Such members shall be subject to no charge for tuition. All other persons who desire to become

members of the School shall make application to the Chairman of the Managing Committee, and if admitted they shall be required to pay a fee of \$25 per annum for tuition and library privileges. Students occupying rooms in the School building shall pay a fee of \$20 per annum for the use of furniture.

XIV. Every regular member of the School shall pursue some definite subject of study or research in Classical Literature, Art, or Antiquities, and shall present a paper embodying the results of some important part of his year's work, unless for special reasons he is excused from these obligations by the Director. His paper, if approved by the Director, shall be sent to the School's representative on the Editorial Board of the Journal of the Institute, in accordance with the provisions of Regulation XXI. If approved by the Editorial Board of the Journal also, it shall be issued as a Paper of the School.

XV. Excavation shall not be part of the regular work of a member of the School, but any member may, at the discretion of the Director, be permitted to take part in it. All work of excavation, of investigation, or of any other kind done by any member during his connection with the School, shall be regarded as done for the School and by the School, and shall be under the supervision and control of the Director.

XVI. No communication, even of an informal nature, shall be made by any member of the School to the public press, which has not previously been submitted to the Director and authorized by him.

XVII. Every regular member of the School who has completed one or more full years of study, the results of which have been approved by the Director, shall receive a certificate stating the work accomplished by him. This certificate shall be signed by the President of the Archaeological Institute, and the Chairman and the Secretary of the Managing Committee.

XVIII. Americans resident or travelling in Greece may, at the discretion of the Director, be allowed to enjoy the privileges of the School, although not enrolled as students.

FELLOWSHIPS

XIX. The Fellowships administered by the Managing Committee shall be awarded mainly by competitive examination. The subjects on which candidates will be examined, and the places and times at which examinations will be held, shall be announced not less than six months in advance.

XX. Every holder of one of these Fellowships shall be enrolled as a regular member of the School, and shall be required to fulfil the maximum requirement of residence, to present a paper embodying the results of some important part of his year's work, and to be a candidate for a certificate.

PUBLICATIONS

XXI. All manuscripts, drawings, or photographs intended for publication in the Papers of the School shall be sent, after approval by the Director, to the School's representative on the Editorial Board of the Journal of the Institute.

XXII. Every article sent for publication shall be written on comparatively light paper of uniform size, with a margin of at least two inches on the left of each page. The writing shall be on only one side of the leaf, and shall be clear and distinct, particularly in the quotations and references. Especial care shall be taken in writing Greek, that the printer may not confound similar letters, and the accents shall be placed strictly above the proper vowels, as in printing. All quotations and references shall be carefully verified *by the author*, after the article is completed, by comparison with the original sources. Failure to comply with the provisions of this regulation shall be sufficient ground for the rejection of the article.

XXIII. At least two careful squeezes of every inscription discovered by the School shall be taken as soon as possible; of these one shall be sent at once to the Editor-in-Chief of the Journal of the Institute, the other shall be deposited in the Library of the School.

TWENTY-THIRD FINANCIAL STATEMENT

September 1, 1904, to August 31, 1905

The Managing Committee of the AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

<i>In account with GARDINER MARTIN LANE, Treasurer</i>		
<i>Cr.</i>		<i>Dr.</i>
Cash in hands of Treasurer, Sept. 1, 1904, belonging to the following accounts:		
Heraeum publication	\$3,149.55	
Lantern slides	100.00	
Endowment fund	200.00	
Excavations at Corinth	10.00	
For general expenses	4,250.87	\$7,710.42
Subscription, 1902-03:		
Columbia University		15.00
Subscriptions, 1903-04:		
Adelbert College	135.00	
Columbia University	250.00	
Dartmouth College	150.00	
University of Vermont	50.00	585.00
Subscriptions, 1904-05:		
Adelbert College	250.00	
Anherst College	100.00	
Bryn Mawr College	250.00	
Columbia University	25.00	
Cornell University	250.00	
George Washington University	200.00	
Harvard University	150.00	
Johns Hopkins University	250.00	
Salary of Director		\$2,000.00
Library (books and binding)		475.00
Repairs of building, service, lights, etc.		1,000.00
Fellowships:		
1904-05		\$800.00
1905-06		400.00
Carnegie Fellowship in Architecture:		
1904-05		1,000.00
1905-06		100.00
Printing:		
Journal of Archaeology		800.00
Sundry		26.00
Travelling expenses of Director		100.00
Travelling expenses of Annual Professor:		
1904-05		250.00
1905-06		250.00
Excavations at Corinth, remitted Director		2,010.00
Endowment fund, paid Treasurer of Trustees		3,200.00
Heraeum publication, paid Houghton, Mifflin, & Co.		5,708.11
Lantern slides, remitted Director		100.00
Treasurer's clerk		100.00
Committee expenses		42.49
Petty expenses		36.68

Mount Holyoke College	250.00	Balance, cash in hands of Treasurer, August 31, 1905,	
Princeton University	250.00	belonging to the following accounts:	
Syracuse University	125.00	Lantern slides	\$100.00
University of Chicago	250.00	Excavations at Corinth	100.00
University of Michigan	200.00	For general expenses	3,123.94
University of Pennsylvania	120.00		
University of Vermont	100.00		
Wellesley College	250.00		
Wesleyan University	200.00		
Williams College	250.00		
Yale University	250.00		
Subscription, 1905-06:	3,720.00		
Vassar College	250.00		
Excavations at Corinth:			
Grant from Carnegie Institution	1,500.00		
Other gifts	600.00		
Archaeological Institute of America:			
For fellowship, 1904-05	600.00		
From sales of publications	12.95		
Fellowship in Architecture:			
Grant from Carnegie Institution	1,000.00		
Heraeum publication, subscriptions	1,940.57		
Income from endowment fund	3,656.22		
Interest on deposits	132.06		
	<u>\$21,722.22</u>		<u>\$21,722.22</u>

BOSTON, MASS., August 31, 1905. E. & O. E.

GARDINER MARTIN LANE, Treasurer.

CONTRIBUTORS TO THE SCHOOLS AT ATHENS
AND IN ROME

1904-1905

SCHOOL AT ATHENS

For Current Expenses

For Adelbert College of Western Reserve University:

Messrs. Charles W. Bingham, William E. Cushing, Samuel Mather,
William G. Mather, Edwin R. Perkins.

For Brown University:

This subscription is secured in perpetuity by "The Albert Hark-
ness Fund for the Benefit of Brown University."

Bryn Mawr College.

For Columbia University:

I. N. Seligman, Rutherford Stuyvesant, J. A. Browning, F. A.
Schermerhorn, R. Fulton Cutting, George Sherman, Seth Low,
Julius Sachs, F. R. Coudert, Allister Greene, E. D. Perry, G. L.
Rives, J. C. Brown, W. B. Parsons.

Cornell University.

Dartmouth College, and certain individual contributors whose names
will be printed in the next Report of the School.

For Harvard University:

Mrs. J. B. Ames, Mr. A. R. Benner, Mrs. W. G. Farlow, Messrs.
W. W. Goodwin, J. C. Hoppin, James Loeb, C. E. Norton, D. W. Ross.

Johns Hopkins University.

Mt. Holyoke College.

Princeton University.

Smith College.

*Syracuse University.**For the University of California:*

Messrs. William Babcock, * Thomas R. Bacon, Charles R. Bishop, William B. Bourn, * Charles R. Brown, * Charles M. Gayley, Mrs. Phoebe A. Hearst, I. W. Hellman, * James McDonald, James D. Phelan, Louis Sloss & Co., Levi Strauss & Co., * Jacob Voorsanger, Raphael Weill, * Benjamin Ide Wheeler, and Alumni, Friends, and Undergraduates of the University of California.

Total contributions to the Permanent Fund, \$3892.24.

*University of Chicago.**For the University of Michigan:*

Messrs. Marcus Baker, T. B. Bronson, D. M. Ferry, F. L. Geddes, W. J. Gray, J. T. Michau, S. D. Miller, T. W. Palmer, E. W. Pendleton, L. S. Pilcher, W. Savidge, E. T. Tappey, B. Walker, Floyd B. Wilson, R. M. Wright, Mrs. Helen H. Newberry.

For the University of Vermont:

Messrs. Thomas S. Buckham, Charles A. Catlin, John H. Converse, J. H. Denison, E. N. Foss, James B. Hammond, F. T. Kidder, John C. King, P. F. Leavens, Elias Lyman, Horatio Loomis, Robert Roberts, F. R. Wells, Edward Wells, J. B. Wheeler, J. R. Wheeler, Mrs. W. A. Manchee.

For Vassar College:

Mr. Samuel D. Coykendall.

*Wellesley College.**Wesleyan University.**Williams College.**Yale University.*

The Treasurer of the Managing Committee of the School at Athens gratefully acknowledges also the following gifts:

For the Excavations at Corinth:

Mrs. J. M. Sears, Boston	\$500
E. D. Jordan, Boston	1,000
Carnegie Institution of Washington	2,500
Clarence M. Hyde, New York	100

* These contributed lectures.

The following gifts are gratefully acknowledged by the Director of the School:

For the Excavations at Corinth:

Miss B. Kahnweiler francs 250

For the Endowment Fund:

William Amory Gardner, Esq. £20

For the Library:

Miss E. Woolsey francs 11.50

E. W. Forbes, Esq. " 10.00

SCHOOL IN ROME

*For Current Expenses, Fellowship in Christian Archaeology, and Other Special Objects**Andover, Mass.:*

Andover Theological Seminary.

Ann Arbor, Mich.:

University of Michigan.

Baltimore, Md.:

Johns Hopkins University.

Boston, Mass.:

Dr. and Mrs. Carroll Dunham, Miss E. J. Fitz, Boston University School of Theology, Professor C. H. Moore, E. H. Abbot, H. P. Amen, Mrs. J. B. Ames, Ginn & Co., H. W. Haynes, J. F. Hunnewell, B. S. Ladd, Mrs. G. H. Shaw, J. P. Taylor, George Wigglesworth, G. W. W. Dove, Prentiss Cummings, Alden Sampson.

Bryn Mawr, Pa.:

Bryn Mawr College.

Cambridge, Mass.:

Harvard Divinity School.

Chicago, Ill.:

Cyrus H. McCormick, University of Chicago, McCormick Theological Seminary.

Cleveland, O.:

Western Reserve University.

FELLOWSHIPS

1906-1907

IN THE SCHOOLS IN ATHENS AND ROME

Fellowships will be awarded as follows for the year 1906-07: at the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, two in Greek Archaeology, with a stipend of \$600 each, and one Fellowship in Architecture (maintained by the Carnegie Institution of Washington), with a stipend of \$1000; and at the American School of Classical Studies in Rome, two Fellowships for Research (maintained by the Carnegie Institution), one in Roman Classical Archaeology, and one in Roman Literature, each with a stipend of \$800, one Fellowship in Roman Classical Archaeology, with a stipend of \$600, and probably one in Christian Archaeology, with a stipend of \$600.

For the year 1906-07 the Fellowship in Architecture at the School at Athens will be awarded without examination, but candidates will be required to submit specimens of their work as draughtsmen; the Fellowships for Research at the School in Rome will be awarded to present or former members of the School, and, at the discretion of the Committee on Fellowships, to other candidates of special qualifications, without an examination. Applications for these Fellowships must be made not later than February 15, 1906.

These Fellowships are open to Bachelors of Arts of universities and colleges in the United States of America, and to other American students of similar attainments. They are awarded chiefly on the basis of competitive written examinations, but other evidence of the ability and attainments of candidates will be considered. They are awarded for one year; a Fellow in Classical Archaeology in either School, however, may, at the discretion of the Committee on Fellowships, be reappointed for a second term without an examination, on the recommendation of the Director and Professors of the School, but not more than one such reappointment will be made in either School in any year, and no Fellowship in Classical Archaeology may be held for more than two years.

The holders of these Fellowships will be enrolled as regular members of the School to which they are attached, and will be required

to pursue their studies, under the supervision of its Director, during the full school year. But Fellows of either School, with the consent of the Director, may spend a limited portion of the year in residence at the other School, under the supervision of its Director. In addition to his general studies, each holder of a Fellowship is required to prosecute some definite subject of special research, and, after the completion of the year, to present a paper embodying the results of his investigation. Twice in the year, namely on February 1 and July 1, each Fellow will make a report to the Chairman of the Committee on Fellowships, with regard to the use which he has made of his time. A somewhat detailed description of the progress of his researches will be required. For the prosecution of his special investigation he may obtain leave, under certain conditions, to supplement his studies at Athens or in Rome by researches elsewhere than in Greece or Italy. (See Regulations XI and XX of the School at Athens, and Regulations XI and XII of the School in Rome.) The Fellow must be a candidate for a certificate.

Each candidate must announce in writing his intention to offer himself for examination. This announcement must be made to the Chairman of the Committee on Fellowships of the School which the candidate wishes to join (Professor H. N. Fowler, *Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio*, for the School at Athens; and Professor J. C. Rolfe, 4400, *Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.*, for the School in Rome), and must be in the Chairman's hands not later than February 1, 1906. The receipt of the application will be acknowledged and the candidate will receive a blank, to be filled out and returned to the Chairman by February 15, in which he will give information in regard to his studies and attainments. A copy of this blank may also be obtained at any time by application to the proper Chairman.

The examinations will be held in Athens, in Rome, and at any of the universities or colleges represented on the Managing Committee of either School, on Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday, March 12, 13, and 14, 1906, for the Fellowships of the School in Rome; and on Thursday, Friday, and Saturday, March 15, 16, and 17, for the Fellowships of the School at Athens.

The subject for special study in architecture for candidates for Fellowships in Classical Archaeology in the School at Athens is the temple of Zeus at Olympia.

The award of the Fellowships will be made, and notice sent to all candidates, as soon as practicable after the examinations are held. This notice will be mailed probably not later than May 1. The

income of these Fellowships is paid in three equal instalments on August 15, January 15, and June 1 for the School at Athens, and on September 1, January 1, and April 1 for the School in Rome.

The Fellowship examinations of 1907 will be held in March of that year under conditions similar to those which are stated above. Special inquiries on the subject of the Fellowships of the School at Athens should be addressed to Professor Harold N. Fowler, *Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio*; and of the Fellowships of the School in Rome, to Professor John C. Rolfe, 4400, *Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.*

IN THE SCHOOL IN PALESTINE

The Thayer Fellowship with a stipend of \$600 will be awarded for the year 1906-07, chiefly on the basis of a competitive written examination, although other evidence of ability and attainments on the part of candidates will be taken into consideration.

This Fellowship is open to Bachelors of Arts of universities and colleges in the United States of America, and to other American students of similar attainments. Candidates will be expected to have such a knowledge of Greek (including Hellenistic Greek), Latin, French, and German as will enable them to make effective use of books written in those languages. The examination will also include Biblical Hebrew, the history and geography of Palestine (ancient and modern), its archaeology, the elements of North Semitic epigraphy, and the outlines of Biblical and early Christian literature. Optional papers will be set in Syriac and modern written Arabic. Students who propose to devote themselves chiefly to the early Christian period or to mediaeval and modern times should shape their preparation accordingly, and will be permitted, on consultation with the Committee, to substitute other subjects for some of those named.

The examination will be held on the 12th, 13th, and 14th of March, 1906, at any one of the colleges or theological seminaries coöperating in the maintenance of the School, namely, Andover Theological Seminary, Auburn Theological Seminary, Boston University, Brown University, Bryn Mawr College, Colgate University, Columbia University, Cornell University, the Episcopal Theological School in Cambridge, Hartford Theological Seminary, Harvard University, the Hebrew Union College in Cincinnati, Johns Hopkins University, McCormick Theological Seminary, New York University, Princeton Theological Seminary, Princeton University, Trinity

College in Hartford, Union Theological Seminary in New York, University of Pennsylvania, Yale University.

Persons intending to offer themselves for the examination should consult the Secretary of the Committee on Fellowships, Professor Charles C. Torrey, *Yale University, New Haven, Conn.*, and must announce to him their intention in writing not later than the first of February. On making such announcement the applicant will receive a blank to be filled out with information respecting his studies and attainments.

The award of the Fellowship will be made known to all candidates as soon after the examination as practicable, probably by the first of May.

The income of the Fellowship will be paid in two instalments of \$300 each, — the first on August 1, the second on the fifteenth day of the following May.

The principal papers set in the examination in 1905 are printed on pp. 194-196 of this Report.

FELLOWSHIP EXAMINATIONS IN THE SCHOOL AT ATHENS

The examination in 1906 will cover the subjects mentioned below, and will be based on the books specially named. Other books are named for supplementary reading and reference. For additional titles, candidates are referred to the list of "Books Recommended," which was published in the Appendix to each of the first two volumes of the *Journal of Archaeology, Second Series*. Each candidate should strive to make his study of the special subjects in Greek Archaeology mentioned below as largely objective as possible, by the careful inspection and comparison of monuments of Greek art, in originals if possible, otherwise in casts, models, electrotypes, photographs, and engravings. The time at which examinations will be held in 1906 is named in each case. Details of the subjects of examination, particularly in Greek Architecture and Greek Sculpture, are subject to change from year to year.

Fellows are charged no fee for tuition. The men who are holders of fellowships will be allowed to occupy furnished rooms in the School building on payment by each of \$20 per annum.

Fellows of the School are advised to spend the summer preceding their year at Athens in study at the museums of Northern Europe.

Greek Archaeology. An outline of Mycenaean art, and the study of Greek terra-cottas, numismatics, glyptics, small bronzes, and jewels. *Two hours.* (Thursday, March 15, 9 A.M.)

Tsountas and Manatt, *The Mycenaean Age*; A. J. Evans, 'Mycenaean Tree and Pillar Cult,' *Journal of Hellenic Studies*, Vol. XXI; G. F. Hill, *Handbook of Greek and Roman Coins*; *Coins of the Ancients*; Boston Museum of Fine Arts, *Guide to the Perkins Collection of Greek and Roman Coins*; Smith's *Dictionary of Antiquities*, the appropriate articles, 'Sculptura,' 'Monile,' 'Inauris,' etc.; similar articles in Baumeister, *Denkmäler des klassischen Alterthums*, named under 'II Kunstgeschichte,' in the 'Systematisches Verzeichniss,' at the close of the work; Catalogues of the British Museum, *Bronzes, Engraved Gems, Terra-cottas*; E. Pottier, *Statuettes de terre cuite dans l'antiquité*.

[NOTE. Collignon's *Manual of Greek Archaeology*, translated by J. H. Wright, is now out of date on many points, and cannot therefore be recommended without reserve. The same may be said of Murray's *Handbook of Greek Archaeology*.]

REFERENCE: P. Gardner, *A Grammar of Greek Art*; F. Winter, *Kunstgeschichte in Bildern, Das Altertum, Abteilung I*; A. Springer, *Handbuch der Kunstgeschichte, Das Altertum*, von A. Michaelis, 6th edition; Perrot and Chipiez, *Histoire de l'art dans l'antiquité*, Vol. VI; William Ridgeway, *The Early Age of Greece*; H. R. Hall, *The Oldest Civilization of Greece*; F. Win-

ter, *Antike Terrakotten*; A. J. Evans, 'Excavations at Knossos,' in current numbers of *Annual of the British School at Athens*; A. Furtwängler, *Die antiken Gemmen*.

Greek Architecture. with some special study of the Temple of Zeus at Olympia. *One and one-half hours.* (Thursday, March 15, 11 A.M.)

Choisy, *Histoire de l'architecture*, I (1898); J. Durm, *Baukunst der Griechen*, in his *Handbuch der Architektur*, II, 1, 2d edition; Anderson and Spies, *Architecture of Greece and Rome*. The principal works of reference for the Temple of Zeus at Olympia are *Olympia, Ergebnisse der Ausgrabungen*, Vols. II, pp. 4-27, pls. viii-xvii, and III, pp. 44-181, pls. ix-xlv, and the summary account in Frazer's *Pausanias*, Vol. III, pp. 492-540.

REFERENCE: Perrot and Chipiez, *Histoire de l'art dans l'antiquité*, Vol. VII; F. v. Reber, *History of Ancient Art*, translated by Clarke; Koldewey und Puchstein, *Griech. Tempel in Unteritalien und Sicilien*; Penrose, *Principles of Athenian Architecture*; Borrmann und Neuwirth, *Geschichte der Baukunst, I, Altertum*.

Greek Sculpture. *One and one-half hours.* (Thursday, March 15, 2 P.M.)

Gardner, *Handbook of Greek Sculpture*; Tarbell, *History of Greek Art*; Robinson, *Catalogue of Casts* (edition of 1896) in the Boston Museum of Fine Arts; Collignon, *Histoire de la sculpture grecque*.

REFERENCE: Overbeck, *Geschichte der griechischen Plastik*; Waldstein, *Essays on the Art of Phidias*; Furtwängler, *Masterpieces of Greek Sculpture*; Friederichs-Wolters, *Gipsabgüsse antiker Bildwerke*; Overbeck, *Die antiken Schriftquellen*. For the sculptures of the Parthenon, A. H. Smith, *Catalogue of Sculpture, British Museum*, I; A. S. Murray, *The Sculptures of the Parthenon*; E. von Mach, *Handbook of Greek and Roman Sculpture*, with the *University Prints*.

Greek Vases. *One and one-half hours.* (Friday, March 16, 9 A.M.)

Von Rohden, *Vasenkunde*, in Baumeister's *Denkmäler*; Robinson's Introduction to the *Catalogue of Greek, Etruscan, and Roman Vases* in the Boston Museum of Fine Arts; the Introductions to the Catalogues of vases in the British Museum; the Louvre *Catalogues des vases antiques de terre cuite*.

REFERENCE: Rayet et Collignon, *Histoire de la céramique grecque*; Furtwängler und Reichhold, *Griechische Vasenmalerei*; A. S. Murray and A. H. Smith, *White Athenian Vases in the British Museum*; Pottier's *Albums* to the Louvre Catalogues; H. B. Walters, *History of Ancient Pottery*. See also the bibliography at the end of J. H. Huddilston's *Lessons from Greek Pottery*.

Modern Greek. *One hour.* (Friday, March 16, 11 A.M.)

Gardner, *A Modern Greek Grammar*, a translation and adaptation of Carl Wied's *Praktisches Lehrbuch der neugriechischen Volkssprache*; K. Petraris, *Lehrbuch der neugriechischen Volkssprache, Neugriechische Konversations-Grammatik*; Jannaris, *Wie spricht man in Athen?* Mitsotakis, *Praktische*

Grammatik der neugriechischen Schrift- und Umgangssprache; Rizo-Rangabé, *A Practical Method in the Modern Greek Language*; Thumb, *Handbuch der neugriechischen Volkssprache* (this last of scientific character). Specifically for the so-called literary language: Stedman, *Modern Greek Mastery*; Le-grand et Pernot, *Chrestomathie grecque-moderne*. For lexicons and information about publishers and prices, see *Journal of Archaeology* (Second Series), Vol. I or Vol. II, *ad fin.*

The examination will test both the candidate's ability to translate the literary language into English, and his knowledge of the common words and idioms of the every-day speech of the people.

Pausanias. Interpretation of Pausanias in his treatment of Athenian Monuments and Topography. *Two hours. (Friday, March 16, 2 p.m.)*

Pausanias, Book I, in the edition of Hitzig and Blümner; Translation and Commentary by J. G. Frazer; E. A. Gardner, *Ancient Athens*; Judeich, *Topographie von Athen*, von Müller's *Handbuch*, III; Milchhöfer, *Athen*, in Baumeister's *Denkmäler*; and Milchhöfer, *Schriftquellen zur Topographie von Athen*, in Curtius, *Stadtgeschichte von Athen*, pp. lxx-xciii, E-G.

REFERENCE: Curtius, *Stadtgeschichte von Athen*; Wachsmuth, *Die Stadt Athen im Alterthum*; Jahn-Michaelis, *Arx Athenarum a Pausania descripta*, 1901; Harrison and Verrall, *Mythology and Monuments of Ancient Athens*.

Greek Epigraphy. *Three hours. (Saturday, March 17, 9 a.m.)*

Roberts, *Introduction to Greek Epigraphy*; Roehl, *Inscriptiones Graecae Antiquissimae*; Dittenberger, *Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum*, 2d edition; Hicks, *Manual of Greek Historical Inscriptions*, 2d edition; Michel, *Recueil d'inscriptions grecques*.

REFERENCE: Kirchhoff, *Geschichte des griechischen Alphabets*; Reinach, *Traité d'épigraphie grecque*; Dareste, Haussoullier, et Reinach, *Recueil des inscriptions juridiques grecques*; the various *corpora* of Greek Inscriptions; Larfeld, *Griechische Epigraphik*, in von Müller's *Handbuch der klassischen Altertumswissenschaft*, I, 2d edition; Larfeld, *Handbuch der griechischen Epigraphik*, Vol. II, *Attische Inschriften*.

PAPERS SET AT THE FELLOWSHIP EXAMINATION OF 1905 FOR THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

GREEK ARCHITECTURE

THURSDAY, MARCH 16, 1905. 9 A.M.

(Time allowed: One and one-half hours)

The candidate may omit one of the first four topics.

I. What materials exist for a reconstruction of the Mycenaean palace?

II. Indicate the general change from the archaic to the classic and late form of Doric and Ionic capitals (of both columns and antae).

III. What are the relative proportions of the base, shaft, and capital of the Ionic column and of the architrave, frieze, and cornice of its entablature in the classic and in the Hellenistic period?

IV. Describe, for a Doric temple of the fifth century, (1) the several stages in the construction of the columns; (2) the construction of the first and second courses of the cella wall.

V. Describe the Tholos of Epidauros, discussing its (1) site and surroundings; (2) peculiarities of its structure; (3) theories as to its purpose; (4) style of its decoration; (5) the information concerning it derived from the long inscription found in the Sanctuary.

GREEK SCULPTURE

THURSDAY, MARCH 16, 1905. 11 A.M.

(Time allowed: One and one-half hours)

The candidate may omit one of the first four topics.

I. Describe, with reference to extant examples, the development in the composition of pedimental groups.

II. Name three of the most prominent sculptors of the fifth century, and describe in detail at least one work by each.

III. Describe the principal characteristics of sculpture in the Hellenistic Age, and illustrate your description by references to extant works.

IV. Describe the art of Praxiteles, give a list of such of his works as are known from extant originals and copies, and describe two of them in detail.

V. Describe four of the following: (1) the Cerigotto bronze athlete; (2) the charioteer of Delphi; (3) the Dying Gaul; (4) the Victory of Paeonius; (5) the east side of the Parthenon frieze; (6) the statue generally regarded as a copy of the Apoxyomenus of Lysippos; (7) the Lateran Sophocles.

GREEK ARCHAEOLOGY

THURSDAY, MARCH 16, 1905. 2 P.M.

(Time allowed: Two hours)

The candidate may omit one of the six topics.

I. What is the Doric chiton? The Ionic chiton? The himation? What other garments are represented upon Greek statues and reliefs? Illustrate your answer by references to particular monuments.

II. Describe six of the coins in the accompanying illustration, stating in every case whether the obverse or the reverse side of the coin is shown, and giving, as nearly as possible, the metal, denomination, inscriptions, date of issue, and representation of each; also where or by whom each was issued. State also, if you remember it, the representation on the other side of the coin.

III. Illustrate from the coins represented five of the following terms: Aeginetan standard; incuse square; magistrate's name; symbol; tetradrachm; artist's signature; agonistic type; canting type; stater.

IV. Describe briefly the processes employed in making terra-cotta figurines, their uses, and tell in what parts of ancient Greece they are found most particularly. Refer in your account to the accom-

panying photographs. Make separate notes on the style, artistic affinities, and dates of six of the objects there illustrated.

V. What traces of foreign influence are found in the monuments of the Mycenaean Age? How are they to be explained? What light do recent discoveries in Crete throw upon the history of the Mycenaean civilization?

VI. What are "island stones"? How were they engraved? What subjects are found on them? Mention three famous engraved Greek gems, giving the subject, the date, and the artist of each.

GREEK VASES

FRIDAY, MARCH 17, 1905. 9 A.M.

(Time allowed: One and one-half hours)

The candidate may omit any one of the six topics.

I. Discuss the various kinds of inscriptions found on Greek vases.

II. Give outline drawings of the principal varieties of amphora, hydria, and cylix occurring in Attic pottery.

III. Give the characteristics and approximate dates of "Kamares" pottery and "Rhodian" pottery.

IV. Describe the decoration of the François Vase.

V. What date do you assign to the beginning of the red-figure style, and on what evidence?

VI. Write short accounts of Euphronius and Meidias.

MODERN GREEK

FRIDAY, MARCH 17, 1905. 11 A.M.

(Time allowed: One hour)

The candidate may omit III or IV.

I. Translate into colloquial modern Greek the following:

Where can we find horses here to take us to Salona? — There is a man near here, sir, that has good horses. — How much is the fare? —

I do not know, but they will not cost you much. He is a very honest man. — Where is his house? — It is the large one over there near the village-store. — How long will it take me to go to Salona? — I do not know exactly, but I think about ten hours. — Can we get anything to eat on the way? — Yes, there is a hotel between here and Salona.

II. Give the colloquial modern Greek equivalents of the following:

- (1) Οὐ δυνάμεθα ἐξευρεῖν τὴν ὁδόν.
- (2) Οἶκαδ' ἄπεισιν.
- (3) Ταύτης τῆς γυναικὸς οὐχ εὐρεθήσεται καλλιτέρα οὐδέποτε.
- (4) Εἰ μὴ ἡσθένει ὁ βασιλεύς, οὐκ ἂν ἐβούλετο τὸ παῖδέ οἱ παρεῖναι.
- (5) Δὸς ἡμῖν πιεῖν.
- (6) Ὑπὸ τῶν ἐχθρῶν ἀπέθανεν.
- (7) Καλῇ ὑπὸ πλατανίστῳ.
- (8) Ἐνδον ἐκάθητο.

III. Translate into English:

Ὁ Μπαῖρων ἐπαρόμοιαζε εἰς διάφορα πράγματα τὸν Μίλτων — εἰς τὸ πάθος του γιὰ τὴν ἐλευθερίαν, εἰς τὴν προθυμίαν του νὰ γυμνάζεται εἰς τ' ἄρματα, εἰς ταῖς διχόνοιαις του μετὰ τῇ γυναικί του, εἰς τὸ νὰ ἦνε δυστυχισμένος (ὅτανε κἀνεὶς στοχαστῇ ὅτι εὐρίσκονται καὶ ἄλλαις δυστυχίαις ἔξω ἀπὸ τὸ νὰ ἦγε ὁ ἄνθρωπος φτωχὸς καὶ τυφλός), καὶ τέλος πάντων εἰς τὸν τρόπον ὅπου ἐσχημάτισε τὰ καλῆτέρά του ποιήματα. Εἰς τὸ Paradise Lost ἡ ἀντίθεσις ἀνάμεσα εἰς ταῖς πρωτόπλασταις εὐμορφίαις τῆς κτίσεως καὶ τοὺς τρόμους τῆς κόλασεως θέλει βέβαια ἔκαμε μεγάλην ἐντύπωσιν εἰς τὸν νοῦ τοῦ Μπαῖρων.

IV. Translate into English:

Ἐδύναντο ἴσως οἱ προὔχοντες ὄντες ἰσχυρότατοι ἐν τῇ συνελεύσει νὰ ἐνθρονίσωσι τὸ ὀλιγαρχικὸν σύστημα· ἀλλ' οὔτε κἀν τὸ ἐπεχείρησαν. Ὁ κυριώτερος τούτων σκοπὸς ἦτον ἡ μὴ ἀνύψωσις τοῦ Ὑψηλάντου καὶ ἡ μὴ ἐνίσχυσις τοῦ στρατιωτικοῦ κόμματος· ἐσυλλογίζοντο δὲ ὅτι ἡ οἰκιοποίησις τῆς ἐθνικῆς ἐξουσίας ἀντέβαινε πρὸς τὸν σκοπὸν τούτων. Τῷ ὄντι τοιοῦτον σύστημα ἀπαρέσκον ἐν γένει ἦτον ἱκανὸν ν' ἀποσπάσῃ πολλοὺς πολιτικοὺς φίλους τῶν καὶ νὰ τοὺς οἰκειώσῃ πρὸς τοὺς ἐναντίους τῶν.

PAUSANIAS AND THE TOPOGRAPHY AND MONUMENTS OF
ATHENS

FRIDAY, MARCH 17, 1905. 2 P.M.

(Time allowed: Two hours)

The candidate may omit either IV or V.

I. (a) Draw a sketch-map of Athens, indicating on it the probable route of Pausanias. Mark on it also: the two sites oftenest assumed for the *Enneakrounos*; the Dipylon Gate; the "Theseum"; the Choragic Monument of Lysikrates; and the probable positions of the Pnyx and the Agora.

(b) What reason can you give for Pausanias's failure to mention the Pnyx?

II. Translate Pausanias I, 2, 2.

Ἐρείπια τῶν τειχῶν: how many of these walls do there seem to have been? (Answer somewhat fully, with reasons.) Comment on the ascription of these walls to Themistocles. Where did the walls join the fortifications of Athens proper? What is the distance from this point to Piraeus?

III. (a) Translate I, 22, 4, and through *ἐτελεύτησεν* in 5.

(b) Is the statement in the first line of 4 unqualifiedly true? Defend your answer.

(c) When and by what architect were built the Propylaia seen by Pausanias? What evidence is there of an earlier structure at this place, and how does it seem to have differed from that mentioned here? Τὰς εἰκόνας τῶν ἱππέων: what do we know about these monuments? Give the evidence.

d. Mention briefly the most important sculptures connected with the temple of the Wingless Victory. Why was the temple so called? In what state was it at the end of the War of Independence, and by whom restored?

IV. Draw a ground-plan of the Propylaia as at present known, illustrating by it as many as you can of the answers to the questions under III.

V. Give a brief description of the Erechtheum, with a plan.

GREEK EPIGRAPHY

SATURDAY, MARCH 18, 1905. 9 A.M.

(Time allowed: Three hours)

Topics I, II, III, and IV should be treated as briefly as possible. Two hours should be spent on V.

I. State briefly the indications of provenience in the following inscriptions:

(a)

ΑΡΡΕΒΑΓΕΤΑΜ

(b)

ΖΟΦΥΑΙΟ

II. (Omit one) Write in the epichoric alphabet of

(a) Boeotia, Βακχυλίδας.

(b) Laconia, Ξουθία τῷ Φιλαχαίῳ.

(c) Achaean colonies, Θεάγεός εἰμι.

III. Omit either (a) or (b).

(a) The chronological limits of *boustrophedon* and *stoichedon* writing in Attic inscriptions.

(b) Division of words and punctuation in pre-Euclidean Attic inscriptions.

(c) Forms of the letters *alpha* and *sigma* in the Attic inscriptions from the earliest times to the beginning of the Christian era, with approximate dates at which new forms appear.

IV. What are the characteristics of a typical praescript of an Attic *psephisma* of about 425 B.C.? In what respects does a similar praescript of about 350 B.C. differ from this?

V. Transliterate, with accents and punctuation, the accompanying inscriptions. Supply missing letters and words as far as possible, and add a brief commentary.

THE SCHOOL AT ATHENS

Students who desire to apply for admission to the School at Athens should address, if in America, the Chairman of the Managing Committee; if in Europe, the Director of the School. Information with reference to the School may be obtained from either of these officers. The application should be accompanied by a statement of the preparation of the applicant.

The student should gain as great command as possible of the German, French, and Modern Greek languages before going abroad; and the summer preceding a year at the School may profitably be spent in France or Germany, working in the Museums (Paris, Berlin, Dresden, Munich) and obtaining practice in French or German conversation.

The usual port of arrival in Greece for those coming from Western Europe is Patras, eight hours by rail from Athens. To Patras the shortest sea route is from Brindisi (thirty hours, including the stop at Corfu), with three steamers weekly. Those who come from countries north of Italy will avoid the long railway journey to Brindisi by taking the weekly express steamer from Trieste. The Italian steamer from Venice is less direct.

From Marseilles there are fortnightly steamers to the Piraeus, via Naples; also to Patras; and from Genoa, via other Italian and Sicilian ports, to the Piraeus, touching at Crete.

If the student wishes to go directly from America to Italy, he will take one of the lines which have a regular express service from New York to Genoa and Naples (minimum price about \$95 for first-cabin passage), or one of the *Navigazione Generale* or the Prince Line Steamers to Naples. Brindisi is twelve hours by rail from Naples.

The cost of living in Athens is very much what one chooses to make it; but one may live cheaply with much more comfort than in America. At the large hotels in Athens, board and lodging can be obtained for \$14 per week; at small hotels and in private families, for \$5.50 per week, and upward. A limited number of men students may have rooms, without board, in the School building at Athens.

The School library at Athens, which now contains more than four thousand volumes, provides all the books that are most essential for study in Greece, and the student in travelling should encumber himself with few books.

TWENTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE
MANAGING COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN
SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

To the Council of the Archaeological Institute of America:

GENTLEMEN, — I have the honor to submit to you, in behalf of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, the following report on the affairs of the School from September 1, 1904, to August 31, 1905.

From January until July, 1905, during my absence in Europe, the business of the Managing Committee was in charge of Professor H. N. Fowler, as Acting Chairman.

By the death, on May 10, 1905, of Mr. Frederic J. de Peyster, the Committee lost one of its earliest members. From 1882 to 1895 Mr. de Peyster served as Treasurer of the Managing Committee, and since his retirement from that office he has shown his continued interest in our work by frequent attendance at the annual meetings of the Committee. He was a member of the Committee of six of the Council of the Archaeological Institute which, in 1881, laid and carried out the plans for establishing an American School at Athens. Mr. de Peyster should thus be remembered as one of the founders of the School.

The School has received during the year two grants from the Carnegie Institution of Washington for a period of five years, one, of \$1500 a year, to be used for excavation at Corinth and for exploration, the other, of \$1000, for the Fellowship in Architecture. Grateful acknowledgment is made

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also to Mrs. J. M. Sears of Boston for a gift of \$500 toward the excavations at Corinth, and to Mr. Clarence M. Hyde of New York, who has again remembered the needs of the School, as he has often done in years past. The Treasurer makes acknowledgment elsewhere of gifts which have been made to him. Mr. E. D. Jordan of Boston also has placed the School under lasting obligation to him by the establishment of the Robert Jordan fund for excavation. This fund, by the wish of the donor, is to accumulate for five years, or for a longer period if thought desirable, and is then to be employed for excavation, unless, in the opinion of the Trustees of the School, it can be used to better advantage for other purposes.

The second volume of *The Argive Heraeum* has been published, and is in every way worthy of the first. The Editorial Committee is to be congratulated on the successful outcome of its task. The work toward the publication of the book on the Erechtheum is progressing satisfactorily. The drawings are now done and the text is well under way. The special Bulletin on the Excavations at Corinth has suffered further delay, but the plans and the Director's manuscript are already in this country, and the completion of the work of publication is therefore in sight.

Of the Fellows, Mr. McMahon has been engaged chiefly in the study and classification of white *lecythi*. He has published an excellent article on one of these vases with the inscription 'Αλκίμαχος καλός, in the 'Εφημερίς 'Αρχαιολογική. Mr. Washburn, the Fellow of the Institute, has done work on the pottery from Corinth and has continued an earlier study that he had made of Proto-Corinthian Vases. He has also collated the building inscriptions relating to the Erechtheum, and has deciphered a considerable part of the first line of the erased inscription on the base of the bronze charioteer at Delphi. His work at the excavations, too, has received the high commendation of the Director. Mr. Stevens, the Fellow in Architecture, has been engaged in his work on the drawings of the Erechtheum.

The Fellowship examinations were held in March, as usual, and, as a result, Frank Thurston Hallet, a graduate of Brown University and a student in Athens last year, was appointed Fellow of the School. The Fellowship of the Institute, on the recommendation of the Director, was awarded a second time, without examination, to Oliver Miles Washburn, and the Fellowship in Architecture to Gordon Allen, a graduate of Harvard University, and Holder of the Vacation Scholarship of the Boston Architectural Club in 1901. Professor Fowler has succeeded Professor Leach as Chairman of the Committee on Fellowships.

The question of changing the time of the annual meeting of the Managing Committee to the Christmas season was considered at the special meeting held in December, 1904, and it was voted to lay the matter on the table.

The work at the School has been going on in an exceedingly satisfactory manner. Twelve students have been in residence, two of whom are "Associate Members." Twelve different institutions in the United States are represented in the membership, and of these two do not support the School—the University of Nebraska and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. The students show a slow but continued improvement in their degree of preparation for work in Athens, and the Director is untiring in his efforts to meet the needs of each individual.

It was my good fortune in the spring to spend a few weeks in Athens at the time of the International Archaeological Congress, and thus to observe the School in actual operation. I am highly gratified to report the satisfactory condition of the School's property, and the general impression of good management which the School presents. It is plain, too, that its position among the various schools at Athens is increasingly good, a fact for which I think the admirable administration of the excavations at Corinth is partly responsible. This we owe to the devoted work of many of those who in the past few years have been connected with the School, but espe-

cially to Professor Richardson, Mr. B. H. Hill, and the present Director.

Among the present needs of the School, and one which is constantly becoming more pressing, is that of an assistant to the Director, who should be able to relieve the latter in many ways. The time is drawing near, also, when the capacity of the library will have to be increased,—a matter which the Director brought to the notice of the Managing Committee in his last report. These needs, of course, call for outlay of money and emphasize the present great lack of the School—an adequate Endowment Fund. Until we have this, the future must remain somewhat uncertain.

For the coming year Professor W. N. Bates of the University of Pennsylvania will serve the School as the annually appointed professor. He will be succeeded, in 1906-07, by Professor John H. Wright of Harvard. Professor George D. Lord of Dartmouth has been elected by the Executive Committee to render this service for 1907-08.

For the MANAGING COMMITTEE,

J. R. WHEELER, *Chairman.*

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY,
August, 1905.

Scarcely was the foregoing report finished when a cable message brought the sad tidings of Dr. Heermance's death in Athens, on September 29, of typhoid fever. News had been received earlier that he was ill, but the letters represented his ailment to be of slight moment.

The loss which has thus come to the School is incalculably great. Dr. Heermance united in his rare nature qualities which rendered his service of extraordinary value—forceful and unusually accurate scholarship, great soundness of judgment, uncommon executive ability, and an unflagging devotion to duty. Self-reliant and independent in opinion,

he was most careful to respect the rights of others, and always modest in the estimate of his own powers. His first thought in all his administration of the School was that work of real value should be performed. He was utterly without self-seeking, and before his election to the Directorship he insisted on making it plain to the Chairman of the Managing Committee that he considered others better fitted for the position than himself. In his short life he had learned more fully than most men "Toward solid good what leads the nearest way."

Theodore Woolsey Heermance was a son of Rev. Edgar Laing Heermance and Agnes Woolsey Heermance; and a grandson of President Theodore Dwight Woolsey, for whom he was named. He was born at New Haven, March 22, 1872. In 1893 he received the degree of A.B. from Yale. His graduation was followed by a year of study at New Haven, and then by two years' residence in Athens as the holder of the Soldiers' Memorial Fellowship of Yale. For the next three years he served as Tutor in Greek at Yale, receiving there in 1898 the degree of Ph.D. In 1899 he was appointed Instructor in Classical Archaeology at Yale, and in 1900 he went abroad for a year of study, spending his time chiefly in Germany and Italy. A year after his return, in 1902, he became Secretary of the School at Athens under Professor Richardson, and a year later succeeded him in the Directorship. His publications have been chiefly in connection with the work of the School, and the project of bringing out a careful and adequate study of the Erechtheum is wholly due to his initiative.

J. R. W.

The special report of the Director of the School of Athens is omitted in the reports of the Institute for this year.