

1905 - 06

25th Annual Report

- MR. C. E. RUMSEY (*Southwest Society*), *Riverside, Cal.*
 PROFESSOR JULIUS SACHS (*New York Society*), 116, West 59th Street, New York, N. Y.
 DR. ELLSWORTH E. SHAW (*Northwest Society*), 222, Jones Street, Walla Walla, Wash.
 PROFESSOR F. W. SHIPLEY (*St. Louis Society*), *Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.*
 PROFESSOR CHARLES FORSTER SMITH (*President of the Wisconsin Society*), *University Heights, Madison, Wis.*
 MR. GERRIT S. SYKES (*President of the Cincinnati Society*), *Cincinnati, O.*
 PROFESSOR FITZGERALD TISDALL (*New York Society*), *College of the City of New York, New York, N. Y.*
 PROFESSOR CHARLES C. TORREY (*Connecticut Society*), 67, Mansfield Street, New Haven, Conn.
 MR. FRANK TRUMBULL (*Colorado Society*), 1439, Franklin Street, Denver, Colo.
 COLONEL E. A. WALL (*President of the Utah Society*), 309, East South Temple Street, Salt Lake City, Utah.
 PROFESSOR ALICE WALTON (*Boston Society*), *Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass.*
 MR. WILLIAM A. WAY (*Pittsburgh Society*), *Frick Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.*
 PROFESSOR ANDREW F. WEST (*Chairman of the Managing Committee of the School in Rome*), *Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.*
 PROFESSOR JAMES R. WHEELER (*Chairman of the Managing Committee of the School at Athens*), *Columbia University, New York, N. Y.*
 PROFESSOR A. M. WILCOX (*Kansas City Society*), *University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kan.*
 PROFESSOR JOHN HENRY WRIGHT (*President of the Boston Society*), *Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.*
 PROFESSOR THEODORE F. WRIGHT (*Boston Society*), 42, Quincy Street, Cambridge, Mass.
 PROFESSOR CLARENCE H. YOUNG (*New York Society*), 312, West 88th Street, New York, N. Y.

Executive Committee of the Council

- THE PRESIDENT OF THE INSTITUTE, *ex officio*.
 THE SECRETARY OF THE INSTITUTE, *ex officio*.
 THE TREASURER OF THE INSTITUTE, *ex officio*.
 THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE OF THE SCHOOL AT ATHENS, *ex officio*.
 THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE OF THE SCHOOL IN ROME, *ex officio*.
 THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE OF THE SCHOOL IN PALESTINE, *ex officio*.
 THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY, *ex officio*.
 PROFESSOR MITCHELL CARROLL, *of the Washington Society*.
 PROFESSOR WILLIAM F. HARRIS, *of the Boston Society*.
 PROFESSOR ALLAN MARQUAND, *of the New York Society*.

For other Members of the Council see p. 212.

AMERICAN SCHOOL AT ATHENS

MANAGING COMMITTEE

1906-1907

- PROFESSOR JAMES R. WHEELER (CHAIRMAN), *Columbia University, New York, N. Y.*
 * PROFESSOR H. M. BAIRD, *New York University, New York, N. Y.*
 PROFESSOR SAMUEL E. BASSETT, *University of Vermont, Burlington, Vt.*
 PROFESSOR W. N. BATES, *University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.*
 PROFESSOR C. P. BILL, *Western Reserve University, Cleveland, O.*
 PROFESSOR MITCHELL CARROLL, *George Washington University, Washington, D. C.*
 PROFESSOR A. C. CHAPIN, *Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass.*
 PROFESSOR GEORGE H. CHASE, *Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.*
 PROFESSOR EDWARD B. CLAPP, *University of California, Berkeley, Cal.*
 PROFESSOR MARTIN L. D'OOGHE, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.*
 PROFESSOR EDGAR A. EMENS, *Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y.*
 PROFESSOR HAROLD N. FOWLER (Chairman of the Committee on Fellowships), *Western Reserve University, Cleveland, O.*
 PROFESSOR HENRY GIBBONS, *University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.*
 PROFESSOR BASIL L. GILDERSLEEVE, *Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.*
 PROFESSOR WILLIAM W. GOODWIN, *Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.*
 PROFESSOR WILLIAM GARDNER HALE, *University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.*
 PROFESSOR ALBERT HARKNESS, *Brown University, Providence, R. I.*
 PROFESSOR W. A. HEIDEL, *Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.*
 PROFESSOR JOHN H. HEWITT, *Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.*
 MR. B. H. HILL (*ex officio*, as Director of the School), *Athens, Greece.*
 PROFESSOR JOSEPH CLARK HOPPIN, 1527, 18th Street, Washington, D. C.
 PROFESSOR GEORGE E. HOWES, *Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.*
 PROFESSOR WILLIAM A. LAMBERTON, *University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.*
 MR. GARDINER M. LANE (TREASURER), 44, State Street, Boston, Mass.
 PROFESSOR ABBY LEACH, *Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.*
 PROFESSOR GEORGE DANA LORD, *Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.*
 PROFESSOR J. IRVING MANATT, *Brown University, Providence, R. I.*
 MISS ELLEN F. MASON, 1, Walnut Street, Boston, Mass.
 PROFESSOR CHARLES ELIOT NORTON, *Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.*
 PROFESSOR JAMES M. PATON, 65, Sparks Street, Cambridge, Mass.
 PROFESSOR BERNADOTTE PERRIN, *Yale University, New Haven, Conn.*
 PROFESSOR EDWARD DELAVAN PERRY, *Columbia University, New York, N. Y.*

* Deceased.

Professor WILLIAM CAREY POLAND, *Brown University, 53, Lloyd Avenue, Providence, R.I.*
 Professor W. K. PRENTICE, *Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.*
 Professor J. DYNELEY PRINCE (*ex officio*, as Chairman of the Managing Committee of the School in Palestine), *Columbia University, New York, N.Y.*
 Professor LOUISE F. RANDOLPH, *Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, Mass.*
 Professor CAROLINE L. RANSOM, *Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.*
 Professor HORATIO M. REYNOLDS (SECRETARY), *Yale University, New Haven, Conn.*
 Professor RUFUS B. RICHARDSON, *Woodstock, Conn.*
 Dr. EDWARD ROBINSON, *Metropolitan Museum, New York, N.Y.*
 Professor THOMAS DAY SEYMOUR (*ex officio*, as President of the Institute), *Yale University, New Haven, Conn.*
 Professor H. DE F. SMITH, *Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.*
 Professor HERBERT WEIR SMYTH, *Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.*
 Professor J. R. SITLINGTON STERRETT (Associate Editor of the Journal of the Institute), *Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y.*
 Professor FRANK B. TARBELL, *University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.*
 Professor FITZGERALD TISDALL, *College of the City of New York, New York, N.Y.*
 Professor HENRY M. TYLER, *Smith College, Northampton, Mass.*
 Professor WILLIAM R. WARE, *Professor Emeritus of Columbia University, Milton, Mass.*
 Professor WILLIAM E. WATERS, *New York University, New York, N.Y.*
 Professor ANDREW F. WEST (*ex officio*, as Chairman of the Managing Committee of the School in Rome), *Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.*
 President BENJAMIN IDE WHEELER, *University of California, Berkeley, Cal.*
 Professor JOHN WILLIAMS WHITE, *Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.*
 Professor SAMUEL ROSS WINANS, *Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.*
 Professor JOHN HENRY WRIGHT (Professor of the School), *Athens, Greece.*

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES WHICH COÖPERATE IN THE SUPPORT OF THE SCHOOL

ADELBERT COLLEGE OF WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY.
 AMHERST COLLEGE.
 BROWN UNIVERSITY.
 BRYN MAWR COLLEGE.
 COLLEGE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.
 COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.
 CORNELL UNIVERSITY.
 DARTMOUTH COLLEGE.
 GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY.
 HARVARD UNIVERSITY.
 JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.
 MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE.
 NEW YORK UNIVERSITY.

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY.
 SMITH COLLEGE.
 SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY.
 UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.
 UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO.
 UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.
 UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.
 UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT.
 VASSAR COLLEGE.
 WELLESLEY COLLEGE.
 WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.
 WILLIAMS COLLEGE.
 YALE UNIVERSITY.

TRUSTEES OF THE SCHOOL

Professor CHARLES ELIOT NORTON (*President*).
 Professor WILLIAM W. GOODWIN (*Secretary*).
 Mr. GARDINER M. LANE (*Treasurer*).
 Professor BASIL L. GILDERSLEEVE.
 Hon. FRANCIS C. LOWELL.
 Rt. Rev. HENRY C. POTTER.
 Professor THOMAS DAY SEYMOUR.
 Professor WILLIAM M. SLOANE.
 Mr. SAMUEL D. WARREN.
 Professor JAMES R. WHEELER.
 Professor JOHN WILLIAMS WHITE.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE SCHOOL AT ATHENS

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE, *ex officio*.
 THE SECRETARY OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE, *ex officio*.
 THE TREASURER OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE, *ex officio*.
 THE PRESIDENT OF THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE, *ex officio*.
 THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE OF THE SCHOOL IN ROME, *ex officio*.
 Professor GIBBONS and Professor RANDOLPH, *until 1907*.
 Professor HEWITT and Professor PRENTICE, *until 1908*.

TWENTY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE
MANAGING COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN
SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

To the Council of the Archaeological Institute of America:

GENTLEMEN,—I have the honor to submit to you, in behalf of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, the following report on the affairs of the School from September 1, 1905, to August 31, 1906.

The membership of the Managing Committee has undergone some changes during the year: Professor C. P. Bill succeeds Professor Fuller as representative of Adelbert College, Professor W. A. Heidel of Wesleyan succeeds Professor Paton, Professor Caroline L. Ransom of Bryn Mawr succeeds Professor Sanders, and Professor George H. Chase of Harvard has been elected to the Committee. Professor Paton, who is now associated with the Institute's work of publication, has been re-elected to membership.

The grievous loss which the School sustained in the death of the late Director, Dr. Heermance, in September, 1905, was made known in a supplement to the last annual report, and is therefore omitted from further mention in the report of this year. Mr. O. M. Washburn, the Fellow of the Institute, rendered invaluable service by taking charge of matters during the Director's illness and at the time of his death, and subsequently the annually appointed professor, this year Professor William N. Bates of the University of Pennsylvania, assumed the duties of the directorship. The sincere thanks of

the Managing Committee are due Professor Bates for the admirable manner in which he has acquitted himself of his difficult task. The situation called for the services also of a second officer at the School, for Dr. Heermance left valuable notes of his work on the Erechtheum, and the proper continuance of this work had to be provided for. Very fortunately it was possible for the Executive Committee to elect to the position of Secretary Mr. L. D. Caskey who, from his special work in architectural archaeology, and from his former intimate association with Dr. Heermance, was peculiarly well qualified to continue the studies which the untimely death of the latter had interrupted.

A special meeting of the Managing Committee was held at Cornell University on December 29, 1905, to consider the question of choosing a Director. No decision was reached at the time, but a special committee previously appointed to report upon the question—Professors Seymour, Poland, Smyth, Fowler, and the Chairman—was continued, and received power, subject to the confirmation of its action by the Executive Committee, to elect a Director. In February, 1906, this special committee unanimously elected Mr. B. H. Hill, Assistant Curator in the Department of Classical Art of the Museum of Fine Arts in Boston, and the election was subsequently confirmed by the unanimous vote of the Executive Committee. Mr. Hill is a graduate of the University of Vermont and of Columbia University; he was for two years a Fellow of the School, and was in residence at Athens for three years; he has had much experience in the actual work of excavation, and has been in the Museum at Boston for three years. He has thus had unusually good training for the Director's work, and, as his ideals for study at the School are essentially those of Dr. Heermance, the Committee expects to see the good traditions of the past continued under the new administration. During the coming year also Mr. Caskey will be in Athens as the Secretary of the School, where he will be of great assistance to the new Director, and can continue to the best advantage the

exceedingly valuable work which he has already done for the book on the Erechtheum.

Mr. Stevens's drawings for this publication arrived in this country some months ago. They have been on exhibition at the Century Club in New York, where Mr. Stevens gave a lecture on his work; at the Museum of Fine Arts in Boston, where Mr. Hill explained them to visitors; and at the Architectural Department of Harvard University. These exhibitions are intended of course to advertise the proposed publication as widely as possible. The late Director had carefully discussed all distinctly architectural questions with Mr. Stevens while the drawings were in course of preparation, and his manuscript of this portion of the book, though not left by him in its final shape, will require a formal rather than an essential revision. He also left important notes on questions involving the temple inscriptions. Dr. Heermance's work is now in Mr. Caskey's hands for revision and completion. Professor Fowler has consented to prepare the chapter on the sculptures of the temple, and that on its history remains to be provided for. Professors Fowler, Paton, Seymour, Dr. Robinson, and the Chairman, will serve as the committee on publication. The Museum of Fine Arts in Boston has agreed to purchase Mr. Stevens's drawings after plates have been made from them, an arrangement which helps the School very considerably in the expense of publishing the book.

The proposed Bulletin on the excavations at Corinth is still delayed owing to various causes arising out of the recent unsettled condition of affairs at the School, but every effort will be made to bring the work to completion as soon as possible.

During the year the School has received the following gifts, for which grateful acknowledgment is hereby made: \$50 from Miss Edith Woolsey of New Haven, to be used in the construction of a lawn-tennis court, which has been laid out partly on the grounds of the American and partly on those of the British School; \$100 from Clarence M. Hyde, Esq., of New York, a generous benefactor of the School now for many years; 100

francs anonymously given to Professor Bates. The Carnegie Institution has continued its grant for the Fellowship in Architecture, and since it seemed best not to work at Corinth this season, has allowed its annual subvention of \$1500 for excavations to remain to the credit of the School for future use.

The Committee on Fellowships report the appointment, as Fellow of the Institute, of Mr. Albert Ten Eyck Olmsted, a graduate of Cornell University. The Committee awarded on examination the Fellowship of the School to Miss Sarah A. Babbitt of the College for Women of Western Reserve University. Miss Babbitt subsequently resigned the Fellowship, and it was awarded to Mr. James Samuel Martin, who has been during the past year the Charles Eliot Norton Fellow of Harvard University at the School. As Fellow in Architecture, on the stipend of the Carnegie Institution, Mr. Henry D. Wood of Philadelphia was appointed.

On the recommendation of the Committee on Fellowships the Managing Committee has made the following important change in the method of conducting the fellowship examinations. Hereafter candidates will be required to pass the examination in Modern Greek, and in three only of the six remaining subjects. In awarding the fellowships, greater emphasis also will be laid on essays dealing with archaeological subjects, which the candidates may submit to the Committee on Fellowships. This change in administering the examinations has been adopted as the result of a belief that the large number of subjects required tended to encourage "cramming" rather than thorough training on the part of the candidates.

Professor Bates reports so fully on the course of the year in Athens that further mention of this is not needed. It will be seen that the work has gone on regularly and in its usual manner. Thus, considering the trying experiences of the year and the heavy responsibilities which these have thrown on our staff of workers in Athens, the Managing Committee has good reason to feel much satisfaction at what has been accomplished,

and owes sincere gratitude especially to Professor Bates, Mr. Caskey, and Mr. Washburn.

The School is fortunate in having Professor John H. Wright of Harvard University as the annually appointed professor during the first year of the new directorate. He will be succeeded in 1907-08 by Professor G. D. Lord of Dartmouth.

For the MANAGING COMMITTEE,

J. R. WHEELER, *Chairman.*

BURLINGTON, VT.,
September, 1906.

REPORT OF THE DIRECTOR

1905-1906

To the Managing Committee of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

GENTLEMEN,—I have the honor to submit the following report of the affairs of the School during the year 1905-06.

The sad events attending my arrival in Athens in September, 1905, events which brought upon me the duties of Director as well as Professor, are familiar to the Committee, and the story need not be repeated here. When the students returned in October from a ten-day trip to Peloponnesus, I began my lectures upon some disputed points in Athenian topography and afterwards followed these with a course in Greek epigraphy, which continued at first once and later twice a week all winter. As in former years the students have enjoyed the privilege of attending lectures given by the other archaeological schools in Athens. In addition there were the open meetings held regularly every week alternately by the German and French Schools, as well as the occasional meetings of the British School and of our own School, so that there was never any lack of lectures for such as wished to attend them.

The following regular students have been in residence at the School this year: Mr. O. M. Washburn, Fellow of the Institute; Mr. F. T. Hallett, Fellow of the School; Mr. Gordon Allen, Fellow in Architecture; Mr. J. S. Martin, Charles Eliot Norton, Fellow of Harvard University; and Miss M. L. Arnold from Ohio State University. In addition the following Associate Members have been in residence for at least three months: Professor J. T. Allen of the University of California, Mr. R. B. Seager, Dr. C. W. Stork of the University of Pennsylvania, Miss H. F. Brewer of Yale University, and Miss C. E. Cole-

man of Leland Stanford University. Mr. R. H. Tukey of Yale University was in residence for a little less than three months, and Miss E. L. Stern of Wellesley College for about two and one-half months. In addition Mr. T. D. Curtis, Mr. A. M. Harmon, and Mr. A. W. Van Buren of the Roman School spent some time in Athens, and a few other students of that School were here for a short stay.

During the greater part of the winter we were fortunate in having in Athens Professor Allinson of Brown University. Professor C. H. Moore of Harvard University and Professor G. C. Fiske of the University of Wisconsin were also in Athens for a few weeks in the spring. Professor Fiske went with us on the Boeotian trip.

Our students have been engaged in the following work: Mr. Hallett has been working upon the early commercial history of Corinth, and has acted as librarian of the School; Mr. Washburn upon various subjects, especially upon the Asclepieum at Athens, and upon the tablets found near Pente Skouphia; Mr. Gordon Allen has made very careful drawings of the Asclepieum at Athens; Mr. Martin has been working on some problems in the psychology of Greek art, and Miss Arnold upon Greek dress designs. Of the Associate Members, Professor Allen has been interested in some questions connected with Greek religion; Dr. Stork has been studying the topography of Greece; Miss Brewer has studied in the museums, and Miss Coleman has been interested in Pausanias. All of the students have done considerable travelling. Mr. Seager was in Greece for about six weeks before he started for Vasiliké in Crete, where he is now conducting excavations.

In connection with Mr. Allen's work at the Asclepieum it became necessary to do a little digging. Mr. Kavvadias, the Ephor General of Antiquities, readily granted me permission, and I hired two men, who, in a week, succeeded in laying bare such walls as were not understood. Incidentally in this work while examining the site with Professor Dörpfeld we found an inscribed stone built into a mediaeval wall. I was permitted

later to remove this stone, and found that it bore four inscriptions, two dedications to Asclepius, the name of the priest of Asclepius, in whose time it was set up, and on the back a fourth inscription, which showed that at a later period it formed part of the pedestal of the statue of a certain Menander. I shall publish these inscriptions soon. Professor Dörpfeld has several times given us the benefit of his judgment upon the problems connected with the Asclepieum, and, in fact, has always been ready to put his great knowledge of Athenian monuments at our service. Mr. Allen's drawings are a thoroughly satisfactory piece of work, and will supply a long-felt want.

In addition to the trip in Peloponnesus already mentioned, in which I was unable to take part, some of the students of the School went with me to Thessaly and to Aegina, Argolis, and Corinth; and in the spring I took the usual trip into Boeotia, and to Delphi. In March I was able to make a short journey to Egypt in company with two of the students, Mr. Martin and Miss Arnold.

The School has held during the year two successful open meetings for the reading of papers as follows:

- February 2. WILLIAM N. BATES: Notes on Greek Vases at the University of Pennsylvania.
 L. D. CASKEY: Repairs to the Walls of Athens in 306 B.C.
 March 23. O. M. WASHBURN: Votive Tablets from Pente Skouphia.
 GORDON ALLEN: The East Stoa of the Asclepieum.

Both meetings were well attended.

On the 18th of April the School had very distinguished visitors. The King and Queen of Great Britain, the King and Queen of Greece, the Prince and Princess of Wales, the Crown Prince and Princess of Greece, and six other members of the royal families of England and Greece called at the School. I was unfortunately absent at the time, but Mr. Caskey, the Secretary, received them and showed them about the building.

Another distinguished visitor was the American Ambassador to Germany, the Hon. Charlemagne Tower, who came twice to the School during his short stay in Athens. Mr. Jackson, the

American Minister, has shown a constant interest in the School. He has visited it frequently during the year, and has tried in many ways to promote its welfare.

At Corinth the School has made the last payment on the church erected to take the place of the church removed for the excavations.

The library has received gifts from the following donors:

- A. Ampelos, 1 pamphlet.
- A. Contostaulos, 1 pamphlet.
- E. W. Forbes, 2 books and 34 charts.
- Professor W. W. Goodwin, 1 book.
- Harvard University, 2 books.
- Professor G. N. Hatzidakis, 1 book.
- Mrs. A. W. Heermance, 6 books.
- P. Kavvadias, 1 book.
- G. Lampekes, 1 catalogue.
- Professor M. H. Morgan, 2 pamphlets.
- Charles Peabody, 1 pamphlet.
- D. Philios, 1 pamphlet.
- Smithsonian Institution, 3 books.
- Trustees of the Hunterian Coin Catalogue Fund, 1 book.
- Trustees and Family of the late Dr. James Young, 2 books.
- University of Michigan, 3 pamphlets.
- University of Sydney, 1 catalogue.
- University of Upsala, 1 book and 2 pamphlets.

The question of enlarging the room in which the library is housed has been mentioned in previous Reports, but it must soon be considered very seriously by the Managing Committee. This room has long been deemed one of the finest in Athens, but it could easily be extended to the east without injury. The rooms obtained on the floor below from such an enlargement would afford needed additional space.

The relations of the School with the Greek Ephors and with the other archaeological Schools in Athens have been most cordial. The wives of the Directors of the British, French, German, and American Schools have held weekly receptions for archaeologists during the winter, first at one School and then at another, so that it was possible for the members of one School to know all the members of the others. My own rela-

tions with the Directors of the other Schools have been most agreeable. I have constantly called upon Mr. Bosanquet of the British School for advice, and frequently upon Professor Dörpfeld, and have found both of these gentlemen ever ready to give me assistance. So, too, I have had the pleasantest relations with Mr. Caskey, the Secretary of the School. He has devoted much of his time to work on the Erechtheum inscriptions, but has been of much help also to the Fellow in Architecture, and in the library.

Aside from the great loss occasioned by the death of Dr. Heermance, the year has been a prosperous one for the School. It has had as many students as in any recent year, and they have come from widely different parts of our country. It is clear that the School is recognized in all sections of the United States as a place where a man who is to teach the classics would do well to spend a year.

WILLIAM N. BATES.

ATHENS, May 10, 1906.

SCHOOL AT ATHENS

FACULTY AND STUDENTS

1905-1906

Faculty

Director of the School.

PROFESSOR WILLIAM NICKERSON BATES, Ph.D.,
Professor of the Greek Language and Literature.

LACEY DAVIS CASKEY, A.B.,
Secretary of the School.

Students

GORDON ALLEN, A.B. (Harvard University, 1898), Fellow in Architecture of the School on the grant of the Carnegie Institution of Washington.

JAMES TURNEY ALLEN, † A.B. (Pomona College, 1895), A.M. (University of California, 1897), Ph.D. (Yale University, 1898), University Fellow, Yale University, 1897-98, Assistant Professor of Greek, University of California, 1903 -

MISS MARY LOUISE ARNOLD, A.B. (Ohio State University, 1904), A.M. (*ibid.* 1905).

MISS HENRIETTA FOSTER BREWER, † A.B. (University of California, 1895).

MISS CYNTHIA E. COLEMAN, † A.B. (Leland Stanford Jr. University, 1901).

FRANK THURSTON HALLETT, A.B. (Brown University, 1900), A.M. (*ibid.* 1901), Fellow of the School.

JAMES SAMUEL MARTIN, A.B. (Washington University, 1904), A.M. (Harvard University, 1905), Holder of the Charles Eliot Norton Fellowship in Greek Studies.

RICHARD BERRY SEAGER, †

CHARLES WHARTON STORK, † A.B. (Haverford College, 1902), A.M. (Harvard University, 1903), Ph.D. (University of Pennsylvania, 1905).

OLIVER MILES WASHBURN, A.B. (Hillsdale College, 1894), Fellow in Latin of the University of Chicago (1899-1900), Fellow of the Institute.

† Associate members of the School.

SCHOOL AT ATHENS

FACULTY AND FELLOWS

1906-1907

Faculty

BERT HODGE HILL, A.M.,
Director of the School.

PROFESSOR JOHN HENRY WRIGHT, LL.D.,
Professor of the Greek Language and Literature.

LACEY DAVIS CASKEY, A.B.,
Secretary of the School.

Fellows

ALBERT TEN EYCK OLMSTEAD, A.M., Ph.D.,
Fellow of the Institute.

JAMES SAMUEL MARTIN, A.M.,
Fellow of the School.

HENRY DUNN WOOD, B.S.,
Fellow in Architecture of the School, on the grant of the Carnegie Institution of Washington.

AMERICAN SCHOOL AT ATHENS

1906

THE American School of Classical Studies at Athens was founded by the Archaeological Institute of America in 1881, and is supported by the coöperation of leading American Universities and Colleges. It is in charge of a Managing Committee, and its property is vested in an incorporated Board of Trustees.

REGULATIONS OF THE SCHOOL

THE OBJECT OF THE SCHOOL

I. The object of the School shall be to furnish to graduates of American Universities and Colleges and to other qualified students an opportunity to study Classical Literature, Art, and Antiquities in Athens, under suitable guidance; to prosecute and to aid original research in these subjects; and to coöperate with the Archaeological Institute of America, so far as it may be able, in conducting the exploration and excavation of classic sites.

THE MANAGING COMMITTEE

II. The Managing Committee shall disburse the annual income of the school, and shall have power to make such regulations for its government as it may deem proper. Each of the Universities and Colleges uniting in support of the School shall have representation on the Committee. The President of the Archaeological Institute, the Director of the School, the Chairmen of the Managing Committees of the American School of Classical Studies in Rome and of the American School for Oriental Study and Research in Palestine, and the Editor-in-Chief of the Journal of the Institute, shall be *ex officio* members of the Committee. The Professors of the School shall also be members of the Committee during their year of office and the year following. The Committee shall have power to add to its membership.

III. The Managing Committee shall meet annually, in New York, on the Friday before the second Saturday in May. By special vote these meetings may be held elsewhere. Special meetings may

be called at any time by the Chairman. At any meeting, nine members of the Committee shall constitute a quorum for business.

IV. The officers of the Managing Committee shall be a Chairman, a Secretary, and a Treasurer. There shall be also an Executive Committee.

V. The Chairman of the Managing Committee shall be the official representative in America of the interests of the School. He shall present a Report annually to the Archaeological Institute concerning the affairs of the School.

VI. The Executive Committee shall consist of nine members. The Chairman, Secretary, and Treasurer of the Managing Committee, the President of the Archaeological Institute of America, and the Chairman of the Managing Committee of the American School of Classical Studies in Rome, shall be *ex officio* members of the Executive Committee; the other four members shall be chosen by the Managing Committee in the following manner: at the annual meeting in May, 1901, two members of the Managing Committee shall be chosen to serve for two years and two members to serve for one year, and at each subsequent annual meeting two members shall be chosen to serve for two years. The Chairman and Secretary of the Managing Committee shall be the Chairman and Secretary of the Executive Committee.

VII. The Managing Committee shall elect from its members as its representative an Associate Editor of the Journal of the Institute.

THE DIRECTOR AND THE PROFESSORS

VIII. The work of the School in Greece shall be under the superintendence of a Director. He shall be chosen and his salary shall be fixed by the Managing Committee. The term for which he is chosen shall be five years. He shall have charge of the School building, and shall be resident in Athens from the 1st of October to the 1st of July, with liberty to absent himself for short periods for purposes of exploration or research. He shall superintend the work of each member of the School, advising him in what direction to turn his studies, and assisting him in their prosecution. He shall have control of all excavations undertaken by the School. He shall make semi-annual Reports to the Managing Committee, in November and in May, of the work accomplished by the School.

IX. Each year the Managing Committee shall appoint from the instructors of the Universities and Colleges uniting in support of the School one or more Professors, who shall reside in Athens during the

ensuing year and take part in the instruction of the School. The Committee may appoint other Professors and Instructors, as circumstances require. In case of the illness or absence of the Director, the senior Professor shall act as Director for the time being.

X. The Director and Professors shall conduct regular courses of instruction, and shall at times hold public meetings at which such students of the School as they may select, or other persons invited by them to take part, shall read papers on subjects of their study and research, or make reports on the work undertaken by them or by the School.

THE SCHOOL YEAR

XI. The School year shall extend from the first day of October to the first day of July. During this period a regular member of the School shall ordinarily reside in Athens; but permission may be granted him by the Director to travel and study for a limited time elsewhere in Greece, in Greek lands, or in Italy. Further, under exceptional circumstances, with the consent of the Director and of the Chairman of the Managing Committee, a regular member of the School may be permitted to prosecute special studies in countries other than those just named, provided such studies are supplementary to work already begun in Athens.

THE MEMBERS OF THE SCHOOL

XII. Regular members of the School shall be those who are enrolled for a full year's work as candidates for a certificate. Associate members may be admitted to the School for a shorter term, but not for a period of less than three months; they shall be subject to the same regulations and shall be admitted to the same privileges as regular members, but they shall not be required to prepare a paper nor shall they receive a certificate.

XIII. Bachelors of Arts of coöperating Universities and Colleges, and all Bachelors of Arts who have studied at any of these institutions as candidates for a higher degree, shall be admitted to membership in the School on presenting to the Chairman of the Managing Committee a satisfactory certificate from the University or College at which they have last studied, stating that they are competent to pursue courses of study at the School. Such members shall be subject to no charge for tuition. All other persons who desire to become

members of the School shall make application to the Chairman of the Managing Committee, and if admitted they shall be required to pay a fee of \$25 per annum for tuition and library privileges. Students occupying rooms in the School building shall pay a fee of \$20 per annum for the use of furniture.

XIV. Every regular member of the School shall pursue some definite subject of study or research in Classical Literature, Art, or Antiquities, and shall present a paper embodying the results of some important part of his year's work, unless for special reasons he is excused from these obligations by the Director. His paper, if approved by the Director, shall be sent to the School's representative on the Editorial Board of the Journal of the Institute, in accordance with the provisions of Regulation XXI. If approved by the Editorial Board of the Journal also, it shall be issued as a Paper of the School.

XV. Excavation shall not be part of the regular work of a member of the School, but any member may, at the discretion of the Director, be permitted to take part in it. All work of excavation, of investigation, or of any other kind done by any member during his connection with the School, shall be regarded as done for the School and by the School, and shall be under the supervision and control of the Director.

XVI. No communication, even of an informal nature, shall be made by any member of the School to the public press, which has not previously been submitted to the Director and authorized by him.

XVII. Every regular member of the School who has completed one or more full years of study, the results of which have been approved by the Director, shall receive a certificate stating the work accomplished by him. This certificate shall be signed by the President of the Archaeological Institute, and the Chairman and the Secretary of the Managing Committee.

XVIII. Americans resident or travelling in Greece may, at the discretion of the Director, be allowed to enjoy the privileges of the School, although not enrolled as students.

FELLOWSHIPS

XIX. The Fellowships administered by the Managing Committee shall be awarded mainly by competitive examination. The subjects on which candidates will be examined, and the places and times at which examinations will be held, shall be announced not less than six months in advance.

XX. Every holder of one of these Fellowships shall be enrolled as a regular member of the School, and shall be required to fulfil the maximum requirement of residence, to present a paper embodying the results of some important part of his year's work, and to be a candidate for a certificate.

PUBLICATIONS

XXI. All manuscripts, drawings, or photographs intended for publication in the Papers of the School shall be sent, after approval by the Director, to the School's representative on the Editorial Board of the Journal of the Institute.

XXII. Every article sent for publication shall be written on comparatively light paper of uniform size, with a margin of at least two inches on the left of each page. The writing shall be on only one side of the leaf, and shall be clear and distinct, particularly in the quotations and references. Especial care shall be taken in writing Greek, that the printer may not confound similar letters, and the accents shall be placed strictly above the proper vowels, as in printing. All quotations and references shall be carefully verified *by the author*, after the article is completed, by comparison with the original sources. Failure to comply with the provisions of this regulation shall be sufficient ground for the rejection of the article.

XXIII. At least two careful squeezes of every inscription discovered by the School shall be taken as soon as possible; of these one shall be sent at once to the Editor-in-Chief of the Journal of the Institute, the other shall be deposited in the Library of the School.

TWENTY-FOURTH FINANCIAL STATEMENT

September 1, 1905, to August 31, 1906

The Managing Committee of the AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS
In account with GARDINER MARTIN LANE, Treasurer

<i>Cr.</i>	<i>Dr.</i>
Cash in hands of Treasurer, September 1, 1905, belonging to the following accounts:	Salary of Director:
Lantern slides	1905-06 \$625.00
Excavations at Corinth	1906-07 625.00
For general expenses	Salary of Secretary 1,000.00
	Salary of Annual Professor 1,000.00
Subscriptions, 1904-05:	Travelling expenses of Director:
Amherst College	1905-06 100.00
Columbia University	1906-07 100.00
Dartmouth College	Travelling expenses of Annual Professor 200.00
Smith College	Library (books and binding) 250.00
	Repairs to building, lights, service, etc. 475.00
Subscriptions, 1905-06:	
Adelbert College	Fellowships:
Amherst College	1905-06 800.00
Bryn Mawr College	1906-07 400.00
Columbia University	Carnegie Fellowship in Architecture:
Cornell University	1905-06 900.00
Dartmouth College	1906-07 250.00
George Washington University	Printing Journal of Archaeology 800.00
Harvard University	Excavations at Corinth, transferred to
Johns Hopkins University	Endowment Fund 100.00
Mount Holyoke College	Endowment fund, paid Treasurer of Trustees 100.00
Princeton University	Expenses of Archaeological Congress 100.00
Smith College	Archaeological Journey, paid Oliver M. Washburn, Esq. 250.00

University of Chicago	250.00	Committee expenses	95.07
University of Michigan	200.00	Refund of charge for instruction, paid C. Densmore	
University of Vermont	200.00	Curtis, Esq.	25.00
Wellesley College	250.00	Treasurer's clerk	100.00
Wesleyan University	200.00	Watches for servants	100.00
Williams College	250.00	Tennis court at Athens	100.00
Yale University	250.00	Petty expenses	33.72
Subscription, 1906-07:	4,265.00	Balance, cash in hands of Treasurer, August 31, 1906,	
Vassar College	250.00	belonging to the following accounts:	
Archaeological Institute of America:		Heraeum publication	\$2,139.16
Fellowship, 1905-06	600.00	Bulletin on Corinth	300.00
Bulletin on Corinth	300.00	Permanent end. fund Harvard Univ.	100.00
Heraeum publication	236.15	Lantern slides	100.00
Carnegie Fellowship in Architecture:		For general expenses	2,514.91
Carnegie Institution	583.33		5,154.07
Permanent Endowment Fund of Harvard University	100.00		
Income from endowment fund, Treasurer of Trustees			
of School	3,960.55		
Gift of Miss Woolsey	50.00		
Gift of Clarence M. Hyde, Esq.	100.00		
Sales of publications	21.00		
Interest on deposits	62.89		
	<u>\$14,382.86</u>		

BOSTON, Mass., August 31, 1906. E. & O. E.

GARDINER MARTIN LANE, Treasurer.

\$14,382.86

CONTRIBUTORS TO THE SCHOOLS AT ATHENS
AND IN ROME

1905-1906

SCHOOL AT ATHENS

*For Current Expenses**For Adelbert College of Western Reserve University:*

Messrs. Charles W. Bingham, William E. Cushing, *Peter M. Hitchcock, Samuel Mather, William G. Mather, Albert A. Pope, W. S. Tyler.

For Brown University:

This subscription is secured in perpetuity by "The Albert Harkness Fund for the Benefit of Brown University."

*Bryn Mawr College.**Columbia University.**Cornell University.**Dartmouth College:*

A portion of the subscription depends on individual contributors.

For the George Washington University:

Senator William A. Clark, Mr. William H. Baldwin, Mrs. Richard A. Harlow, Dr. J. C. Hoppin, Mr. George Horton, Miss Bessie J. Kibbey, Dr. W. Duncan McKim, Mrs. William K. McKnew, Mr. Arthur J. Parsons.

For Harvard University:

Mrs. J. B. Ames, Mr. A. R. Benner, Mrs. W. G. Farlow, Messrs. W. W. Goodwin, J. C. Hoppin, James Loeb, C. E. Norton, D. W. Ross.

*Johns Hopkins University.**Mt. Holyoke College.**Princeton University.**Smith College.*

* Deceased.

*Syracuse University.**For the University of California:*

Messrs. William Babcock, † Thomas R. Bacon, Charles R. Bishop, William B. Bourn, † Charles R. Brown, † Charles M. Gayley, Mrs. Phoebe A. Hearst, I. W. Hellman, † James McDonald, James D. Phelan, Louis Sloss & Co., Levi Strauss & Co., † Jacob Voorsanger, Raphael Weill, † Benjamin Ide Wheeler, and Alumni, Friends, and Undergraduates of the University of California.

Total contributions to the Permanent Fund, \$3892.24.

*University of Chicago.**For the University of Michigan:*

Messrs. T. B. Bronson, G. N. Carman, D. M. Ferry, C. L. Freer, F. L. Geddes, F. J. Hecker, D. Heineman, W. H. Murphy, T. W. Palmer, E. W. Pendleton, L. S. Pilcher, H. Russel, W. Savidge, E. T. Tappey, B. Walker, Floyd B. Wilson, R. M. Wright, Mrs. Helen H. Newberry.

For the University of Vermont:

Messrs. Thomas S. Buckham, Charles A. Catlin, John H. Converse. Mansfield Davies, E. N. Foss, Lewis Francis, James B. Hammond, B. H. Hill, H. W. Hill, H. S. Howard, Horatio Loomis, Elias Lyman, F. S. Pease, Robert Roberts, H. K. Tenney, F. R. Wells, Edward Wells, J. B. Wheeler, J. R. Wheeler.

For Vassar College:

Mr. Samuel D. Coykendall.

*Wellesley College.**Wesleyan University.**Williams College.**Yale University.*

The Treasurer of the Managing Committee of the School at Athens gratefully acknowledges also the following gifts:

For the Fellowship in Architecture:

Carnegie Institution of Washington \$1000

For a Lawn Tennis Court:

Miss Edith Woolsey 50

Without stipulation:

Clarence M. Hyde, Esq. 100

† These contributed lectures.

The following gift is gratefully acknowledged by Professor Bates:

Without stipulation:
An Anonymous Giver francs 100

SCHOOL IN ROME

For Current Expenses, Fellowship in Christian Archaeology, and Other Special Objects

Andover, Mass.:

Andover Theological Seminary.
Phillips Academy.

Ann Arbor, Mich.:

University of Michigan.

Baltimore, Md.:

Johns Hopkins University.

Boston, Mass.:

Boston University School of Theology, W. T. Rich, Prof. E. K. Rand, H. B. Chapin, H. P. Amen, Alden Sampson, Prentiss Cummings, W. A. Gardner, B. S. Ladd, A. Hemenway, Mrs. G. H. Shaw, Charles Peabody.

Bryn Mawr, Pa.:

Bryn Mawr College.

Cambridge, Mass.:

Harvard University Divinity School, Harvard University, Ginn & Co., George Wigglesworth, E. H. Kidder, Gardiner M. Lane, Mrs. J. B. Ames, H. W. Haynes.

Chicago, Ill.:

McCormick Theological Seminary, University of Chicago Divinity School, C. H. McCormick, University of Chicago.

Cleveland, Ohio:

Western Reserve University.

Evanston, Ill.:

Northwestern University.

Hamilton, N. Y.:

Colgate University.

Ithaca, N. Y.:

Cornell University.

New Haven, Conn.:

Yale Divinity School, Yale University, Prof. W. B. James.

FELLOWSHIPS

1907-1908

IN THE SCHOOLS IN ATHENS AND ROME

Fellowships will be awarded as follows for the year 1907-08: at the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, two in Greek Archaeology, with a stipend of \$600 each, and one Fellowship in Architecture (maintained by the Carnegie Institution of Washington), with a stipend of \$1000; and at the American School of Classical Studies in Rome, two Fellowships for Research (maintained by the Carnegie Institution), one in Roman Classical Archaeology, and one in Roman Literature or Roman Classical Archaeology, each with a stipend of \$800, one Fellowship in Roman Classical Archaeology, with a stipend of \$600, and probably one in Christian Archaeology, with a stipend of \$600.

For the year 1907-08 the Fellowship in Architecture at the School at Athens will be awarded without examination, but candidates will be required to submit specimens of their work as draughtsmen; the Fellowships for Research at the School in Rome will be awarded to present or former members of the School, and, at the discretion of the Committee on Fellowships, to other candidates of special qualifications, without an examination. Applications for these Fellowships must be made not later than February 15, 1907.

The remaining Fellowships are awarded chiefly on the basis of competitive written examinations, but other evidence of the ability and attainments of candidates will be considered. They are awarded for one year; a Fellow in Classical Archaeology in either School, however, may, at the discretion of the Committee on Fellowships, be reappointed for a second term without an examination, on the recommendation of the Director and Professors of the School, but not more than one such reappointment will be made in either School in any year, and no Fellowship in Classical Archaeology may be held for more than two years.

The holders of these Fellowships will be enrolled as regular members of the School to which they are attached, and will be required

to pursue their studies, under the supervision of its Director, during the full school year. But Fellows of either School, with the consent of the Director, may spend a limited portion of the year in residence at the other School, under the supervision of its Director. In addition to his general studies, each holder of a Fellowship is required to prosecute some definite subject of special research, and, after the completion of the year, to present a paper embodying the results of his investigation. Twice in the year, namely on February 1 and July 1, each Fellow will make a report to the Chairman of the Committee on Fellowships, with regard to the use which he has made of his time. A somewhat detailed description of the progress of his researches will be required. For the prosecution of his special investigation he may obtain leave, under certain conditions, to supplement his studies at Athens or in Rome by researches elsewhere than in Greece or Italy. (See Regulations XI and XX of the School at Athens, and Regulations XI and XII of the School in Rome.) The Fellow must be a candidate for a certificate.

Each candidate must announce in writing his intention to offer himself for examination. This announcement must be made to the Chairman of the Committee on Fellowships of the School which the candidate wishes to join (Professor H. N. Fowler, *Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio*, for the School at Athens; and Professor J. C. Rolfe, 4400, *Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.*, for the School in Rome), and must be in the Chairman's hands not later than February 1, 1906. The receipt of the application will be acknowledged and the candidate will receive a blank, to be filled out and returned to the Chairman by February 15, in which he will give information in regard to his studies and attainments. A copy of this blank may also be obtained at any time by application to the proper Chairman.

The examinations will be held in Athens, in Rome, and at any of the universities or colleges represented on the Managing Committee of either School, on Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday, March 11, 12, and 13, 1907, for the Fellowships of the School in Rome; and on Thursday, Friday, and Saturday, March 14, 15, and 16, for the Fellowships of the School at Athens.

The subject for special study in architecture for candidates for Fellowships in Classical Archaeology in the School at Athens is the temple of Zeus at Olympia.

The award of the Fellowships will be made, and notice sent to all candidates, as soon as practicable after the examinations are held. This notice will be mailed probably not later than May 1. The

income of these Fellowships is paid in three equal instalments on August 15, January 15, and June 1 for the School at Athens, and on September 1, January 1, and April 1 for the School in Rome.

The Fellowship examinations of 1907 will be held in March of that year under conditions similar to those which are stated above. Special inquiries on the subject of the Fellowships of the School at Athens should be addressed to Professor Harold N. Fowler, *Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio*; and of the Fellowships of the School in Rome, to Professor John C. Rolfe, 4400, *Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.*

IN THE SCHOOL IN PALESTINE

The Thayer Fellowship with a stipend of \$600 will be awarded for the year 1906-07, chiefly on the basis of a competitive written examination, although other evidence of ability and attainments on the part of candidates will be taken into consideration.

This Fellowship is open to Bachelors of Arts of universities and colleges in the United States of America, and to other American students of similar attainments. Candidates will be expected to have such a knowledge of Greek (including Hellenistic Greek), Latin, French, and German as will enable them to make effective use of books written in those languages. The examination will also include Biblical Hebrew, the history and geography of Palestine (ancient and modern), its archaeology, the elements of North Semitic epigraphy, and the outlines of Biblical and early Christian literature. Optional papers will be set in Syriac and modern written Arabic. Students who propose to devote themselves chiefly to the early Christian period or to mediaeval and modern times should shape their preparation accordingly, and will be permitted, on consultation with the Committee, to substitute other subjects for some of those named.

The examination will be held on the 11th, 12th, and 13th of March, 1907, at any one of the colleges or theological seminaries coöperating in the maintenance of the School, namely, Andover Theological Seminary, Auburn Theological Seminary, Boston University, Brown University, Bryn Mawr College, Colgate University, Columbia University, Cornell University, the Episcopal Theological School in Cambridge, the General Theological Seminary in New York, Hartford Theological Seminary, Harvard University, the Hebrew Union College in Cincinnati, Johns Hopkins University, McCormick Theological Seminary, New York University, Princeton Theological

FELLOWSHIP EXAMINATIONS IN THE SCHOOL AT ATHENS

The examination in 1907 will cover the subjects mentioned below, and will be based on the books specially named. Other books are named for supplementary reading and reference. For additional titles, candidates are referred to the list of "Books Recommended," which was published in the Appendix to each of the first two volumes of the *Journal of Archaeology, Second Series*.

Each candidate is required to pass an examination in Modern Greek and in three of the other six subjects mentioned below, not as heretofore in all. Each candidate should strive to make his study of the special subjects in Greek Archaeology mentioned below as largely objective as possible, by the careful inspection and comparison of monuments of Greek art, in originals if possible, otherwise in casts, models, electrotypes, photographs, and engravings. The time at which examinations will be held in 1907 is named in each case. Details of the subjects of examination, particularly in Greek Architecture and Greek Sculpture, are subject to change from year to year.

At the time of announcing his desire to take the examinations (February 1), each candidate should inform the chairman of the Committee on Fellowships which three of the six subjects he selects. Candidates are strongly urged to submit to the Committee on Fellowships any papers on archaeological subjects that they have written, whether such papers have been printed or not. The award of Fellowships will be in part determined by the quality of the papers submitted.

Fellows are charged no fee for tuition. The men who are holders of fellowships will be allowed to occupy furnished rooms in the School building on payment by each of \$20 per annum.

Fellows of the School are advised to spend the summer preceding their year at Athens in study at the museums of Northern Europe.

Greek Archaeology. An outline of Prehellenic antiquities of Greece, and the study of Greek painting, terra-cottas, numismatics, glyptics, small bronzes, and jewels. *Two hours. (Thursday, March 14, 9 A.M.)*

Tsountas and Manatt, *The Mycenaean Age*; A. J. Evans, 'Mycenaean Tree and Pillar Cult,' *Journal of Hellenic Studies*, Vol. XXI; G. F. Hill, *Handbook of Greek and Roman Coins*; *Coins of the Ancients*; Boston Museum of Fine Arts, *Guide to the Perkins Collection of Greek and Roman Coins*; Smith's *Dictionary of Antiquities*, the appropriate articles, 'Sculptura,' 'Monile,' 'Inauris,' etc.; similar articles in Baumeister, *Denkmäler des klassischen Alterthums*, named under 'II Kunstgeschichte,' in the 'Systematisches Verzeichniss,' at the close of the work; Catalogues of the British Museum, *Bronzes, Engraved Gems, Terra-cottas*; E. Pottier, *Statuettes de terre cuite dans l'antiquité*.

[NOTE. Collignon's *Manual of Greek Archaeology*, translated by J. H. Wright, is now out of date on many points, and cannot therefore be recommended without reserve. The same may be said of Murray's *Handbook of Greek Archaeology*.]

REFERENCE: P. Gardner, *A Grammar of Greek Art*; H. B. Walters, *The Art of the Greeks*; F. Winter, *Kunstgeschichte in Bildern, Das Altertum, Abteilung I*; A. Springer, *Handbuch der Kunstgeschichte, Das Altertum*, von A. Michaelis, 7th edition; Perrot and Chipiez, *Histoire de l'art dans l'antiquité*, Vol. VI; William Ridgeway, *The Early Age of Greece*; H. R. Hall, *The Oldest Civilization of Greece*; F. Winter, *Antike Terrakotten*; A. J. Evans, 'Excavations at Knossos,' in current numbers of *Annual of the British School at Athens*; A. Furtwängler, *Die antiken Gemmen*; E. Drerup, *Homer, die Anfänge der hellenischen Kultur*.

Greek Architecture. with some special study of the Temple of Zeus at Olympia. *Two hours.* (Thursday, March 14, 11 A.M.)

Choisy, *Histoire de l'architecture*, I (1898); J. Durm, *Baukunst der Griechen*, in his *Handbuch der Architektur*, II, 1, 2d edition; Anderson and Spier, *Architecture of Greece and Rome*. The principal works of reference for the Temple of Zeus at Olympia are *Olympia, Ergebnisse der Ausgrabungen*, Vols. II, pp. 4-27, pls. viii-xvii, and III, pp. 44-181, pls. ix-xlv, and the summary account in Frazer's *Pausanias*, Vol. III, pp. 492-540.

REFERENCE: Perrot and Chipiez, *Histoire de l'art dans l'antiquité*, Vol. VII; F. v. Reber, *History of Ancient Art*, translated by Clarke; Koldewey und Puchstein, *Griech. Tempel in Unteritalien und Sicilien*; Penrose, *Principles of Athenian Architecture*; Borrmann und Neuwirth, *Geschichte der Baukunst, I, Altertum*.

Greek Sculpture. *Two hours.* (Thursday, March 14, 2 P.M.)

Gardner, *Handbook of Greek Sculpture*; Tarbell, *History of Greek Art*; Robinson, *Catalogue of Casts* (edition of 1896) in the Boston Museum of Fine Arts; Collignon, *Histoire de la sculpture grecque*.

REFERENCE: Overbeck, *Geschichte der griechischen Plastik*; Waldstein, *Essays on the Art of Pheidias*; Furtwängler, *Masterpieces of Greek Sculpture*; Friederichs-Wolters, *Gipsabgüsse antiker Bildwerke*; Overbeck, *Die antiken Schriftquellen*; R. Kekule von Stradonitz, *Die griechische Skulptur*; E. von Mach, *Handbook of Greek and Roman Sculpture*, with the *University Prints*. For the sculptures of the Parthenon, A. H. Smith, *Catalogue of Sculpture, British Museum, I*; A. S. Murray, *The Sculptures of the Parthenon*.

Greek Vases. *Two hours.* (Friday, March 15, 9 A.M.)

H. B. Walters, *History of Ancient Pottery*; Robinson's Introduction to the *Catalogue of Greek, Etruscan, and Roman Vases* in the Boston Museum of Fine Arts; the Introductions to the Catalogues of vases in the British Museum; the *Louvre Catalogues des vases antiques de terre cuite*.

REFERENCE: Rayet et Collignon, *Histoire de la céramique grecque*; Furtwängler und Reichhold, *Griechische Vasenmalerei*; A. S. Murray and A. H. Smith, *White Athenian Vases in the British Museum*; Pottier's *Albums* to the *Louvre Catalogues*; Von Rohden, *Vasenkunde*, in Baumeister's *Denkmäler*. See also the bibliography at the end of J. H. Huddilston's *Lessons from Greek Pottery*.

Modern Greek. *One hour.* (Friday, March 15, 11.30 A.M.)

Gardner, *A Modern Greek Grammar*, a translation and adaptation of Carl Wied's *Praktisches Lehrbuch der neugriechischen Volkssprache*; K. Petraris, *Lehrbuch der neugriechischen Volkssprache, Neugriechische Konversations-Grammatik*; Jannaris, *Wie spricht man in Athen?* Mitsotakis, *Praktische Grammatik der neugriechischen Schrift- und Umgangssprache*; Rizo-Rangabé, *A Practical Method in the Modern Greek Language*; Thumb, *Handbuch der neugriechischen Volkssprache* (this last of scientific character). Specifically for the so-called literary language: Stedman, *Modern Greek Mastery*; Legend et Pernot, *Chrestomathie grecque-moderne*. For lexicons and information about publishers and prices, see *Journal of Archaeology* (Second Series), Vol. I or Vol. II, *ad fin.*

The examination will test both the candidate's ability to translate the literary language into English, and his knowledge of the common words and idioms of the everyday speech of the people.

Pausanias. Interpretation of Pausanias in his treatment of Athenian Monuments and Topography. *Two hours.* (Friday, March 15, 2 P.M.)

Pausanias, Book I, in the edition of Hitzig and Blümner; Translation and Commentary by J. G. Frazer; E. A. Gardner, *Ancient Athens*; Judeich, *Topographie von Athen*, von Müller's *Handbuch*, III; Milchhöfer, *Athen*, in Baumeister's *Denkmäler*; and Milchhöfer, *Schriftquellen zur Topographie von Athen*, in Curtius, *Stadtgeschichte von Athen*, pp. lxx-xciii, E-G.

REFERENCE: Curtius, *Stadtgeschichte von Athen*; Wachsmuth, *Die Stadt Athen im Alterthum*; Jahn-Michaelis, *Arx Athenarum a Pausania descripta*, 1901; Harrison and Verrall, *Mythology and Monuments of Ancient Athens*; Harrison, *Primitive Athens as described by Thucydides*.

Greek Epigraphy. *Three hours.* (Saturday, March 16, 9 A.M.)

Roberts and Gardner, *Introduction to Greek Epigraphy*; Roehl, *Inscriptiones Graecae Antiquissimae*; Dittenberger, *Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum*, 2d edition; Hicks, *Manual of Greek Historical Inscriptions*, 2d edition; Michel, *Recueil d'inscriptions grecques*.

REFERENCE: Kirchhoff, *Geschichte des griechischen Alphabets*; Reinach, *Traité d'épigraphie grecque*; Dareste, Haussoullier, et Reinach, *Recueil des inscriptions juridiques grecques*; the various corpora of Greek Inscriptions; Larfeld, *Griechische Epigraphik*, in von Müller's *Handbuch der klassischen Altertumswissenschaft*, I, 2d edition; Larfeld, *Handbuch der griechischen Epigraphik*, Vol. II, *Attische Inschriften*.

PAPERS SET AT THE FELLOWSHIP EXAMINATION OF
1906 FOR THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL
STUDIES AT ATHENS

GREEK ARCHITECTURE

THURSDAY, MARCH 15, 1906. 9 A.M.

*(Time allowed: One and one-half hours)**The candidate may omit one of the first three topics.*

I. Discuss the Doric frieze, — its origin, form, decoration, and the difficulty of adapting it to peripteral buildings.

II. Contrast the Doric and Ionic architrave, frieze, and cornice. Note the differences, and explain them so far as you can.

III. Show how Greek theatres were modified for Roman use.

IV. The Temple of Zeus at Olympia, — what have the excavations shown concerning (a) its alleged hypaethral character, (b) its decoration, (c) the enclosure and base of the statue of Zeus, (d) the existence of a gallery?

GREEK SCULPTURE

THURSDAY, MARCH 15, 1906. 11 A.M.

*(Time allowed: One and one-half hours)**The candidate may omit one of the first four topics.*

I. Trace the development during the archaic period of either (a) the nude male figure or (b) the draped female figure, illustrating your answer by references to particular monuments.

II. Define briefly four of the following: isocephalism, Neo-Attic School, law of frontality, archaistic sculpture, *cire perdue* process, *sphyrelaton* process.

III. Give the known dates of the life of Polyclitus, and mention the works generally ascribed to him.

IV. Describe the principal characteristics of the schools of Rhodes and Pergamum, and illustrate your answer by references to extant works.

V. Describe four of the following statues, and assign each to the period to which it belongs: (1) the 'Apollo on the Omphalos'; (2) the Tyche of Antioch; (3) the 'Victory of Archermus'; (4) the Demeter of Cnidus; (5) the Discobolus; (6) the so-called Theseus of the Parthenon.

GREEK ARCHAEOLOGY

THURSDAY, MARCH 15, 1906. 2 P.M.

*(Time allowed: Two hours)**The candidate may omit one of the six topics.*

I. Describe briefly the shaft-graves at Mycenae and their contents. What was the geographical extent of the Mycenaean civilization?

II. What materials exist for an appreciation of the art of Polygnotus?

III. Write on three of the following: (a) the Vaphio cups; (b) the Ficoroni cista; (c) the Siris bronzes; (d) bronzes found on the Acropolis at Athens; (e) Greek mirrors; (f) Chares of Lindus.

IV. Mention two places where important discoveries of terra-cotta figurines have been made. Describe the process of manufacture of such figurines.

V. Write briefly on the invention, the materials, and the process of manufacture of coins. Mention four canting types. Give a brief history of the coin-types of Syracuse. What artists' names occur on Syracusan coins? What is the Demareteion?

VI. Describe the technical methods of gem engraving. Describe three well-known cameos, giving the subject, the date, and the museum where each now is. Who were Dioscurides and Pyrgoteles? Explain the terms *scarab*, *scaraboid*, *intaglio*, "island stones."

GREEK VASES

FRIDAY, MARCH 16, 1906. 9 A.M.

*(Time allowed: One and one-half hours)**The candidate may omit one of the six topics.*

I. State what you know of the potter's wheel, oven, and instruments used in decorating pottery.

II. Give the characteristics and approximate dates of "Kamares" and of Mycenaean ware.

III. (a) Write a short account of Epiktetos.

(b) Describe some well-known vase by a master of the severe red-figured style.

IV. Discuss (a) white-ground vases; (b) Attic red-figured pottery of the second half of the fifth century B.C.

V. Characterize Apulian, Campanian, and Arretine wares. What are Megarian bowls?

VI. Draw an outline sketch of the following shapes: amphora, cylix, alabastron, pithos, stamnos, and phiale.

MODERN GREEK

FRIDAY, MARCH 16, 1906. 11 A.M.

(Time allowed: One hour)

The candidate may omit II or III.

I. Translate into colloquial modern Greek the following:

Good-morning, sir, can you tell us if we are on the right road for Megara? — Yes, if you go straight ahead, and afterwards turn to the right. — Well, if we should pass through this vineyard, should we arrive sooner at the station? — No, that road is quite as long and very muddy. — When does the train for Athens leave? — At ten minutes to five. — Is five minutes enough to buy tickets and put our things on board? — Easily. — Is there a restaurant at the station where my friend could get a little bread and milk? He is very hungry. — He will find only goat's milk, but it will be fresh.

II. Translate into English:

"Ηνοιξα τὴν πόρταν καὶ ἐπῆγα μέσα. Ἦτανε σκότος ἐκεῖ καὶ δὲν ἐμποροῦσα νὰ ἴδω τίποτε, μὰ μετὰ ὀλίγο ὅταν τὰ μάτια μου ἐγίνοντο συνηθισμένα ὅς τὸ σκότος, ἐκύτταξα τὸ δωμάτι καὶ εἶδον τὸ κρεβάτι ποῦ ἦτανε τὸ παιδί. "Καϊμένος" ἐπιθυμοῦσα, "νὰ μένη πάντοτε εἰς τέτοιο μέρος." Ἐνα κορίτσι μοῦ ἔδωσε μίαν καρέκλαν καὶ μετὰ μίαν στιγμὴν ἦλθεν ἀκόμη μὲ ἓνα δίσκον μὲ κρασί καὶ γλυκίσματα.

"Ἀπὸ πόσον καιρὸν ἀρρώστις;" τὸν ἐρώτησα.

"Ἐπειτα ἀπὸ δύο χρόνια," ἀπάντησε αὐτός.

"Μὰ γιατί δὲν ἐβγάξεις τὸ κρεβάτι σου ἔξω ὅς τὸν ἀέρα;"

"Ἐχω προσπαθήσει πολλὰς φορὰς μὰ εἶναι δύσκολο, κύριε, διότι κουράζομαι τόσο γρήγορα. Ἀλλὰ τώρα θὰ γίνω καλλίτερα, ἔτσι λέγει ὁ ἰατρός."

III. Translate into English:

Ἐπανήλθε χθὲς ἐκ Μεσσήνης ὅπου εἶχε μεταβῆ μετὰ δύο καθηγητῶν τοῦ Πανεπιστημίου ὁ γενικὸς ἔφορος τῶν ἀρχαιοτήτων πρὸς ἐξέτασιν καὶ καθορισμὸν τοῦ μέρους εἰς τὸ ὁποῖον ἀπεφασίσθη νὰ γείνουν ἀρχαιολογικαὶ ἀνασκαφαί. Ἡ ἀρχαία Μεσσήνη καὶ μετὰ τὰς Ἀθήνας καὶ τοὺς Δελφοὺς περιέκλειε μέγαν πλοῦτον μνημείων τῆς τέχνης. Ἐνεκα τούτου ἡ Ἀρχαιολογικὴ Ἑταιρία ἀπεφάσισε νὰ ἐνεργήσῃ ἀνασκαφὰς πρὸς ἀποκάλυψιν τῶν ἀρχαιοτήτων ἐκ τῶν ὁποίων θὰ διαφωτισθῇ τόσο ἡ τέχνη ὅσον καὶ ἡ ἱστορία. Ὁ ἔφορος καθώρισε τὴν ἔκτασιν ἐφ' ἧς θὰ γίνον αἱ ἀνασκαφαί καὶ ἡ ὁποία θέλει ἀπαλλοτριωθῇ. Ἡ ἀπαλλοτριώσις θὰ γίνῃ ἐντὸς τοῦ ἔτους τούτου, ὅπως ἀμέσως ἀπὸ τοῦ προσεχοῦς ἀρχίσουν αἱ ἀνασκαφαί.

PAUSANIAS AND THE TOPOGRAPHY AND MONUMENTS OF ATHENS

FRIDAY, MARCH 16, 1906. 2 P.M.

(Time allowed: Two hours)

The candidate may omit either III or V.

I. Draw a sketch-map of Athens, giving the position by name of its hills and streams, and indicating by figures the position of the following: Dipylon Gate, the Bema, Odeum of Herodes Atticus, Stadium, Temple of Olympian Zeus, Theatre of Dionysus, and Choregic Monument of Lysicrates.

II. What "pre-Persian" remains of buildings (*i.e.* before 480 B.C.) are still to be seen *in situ* on the Acropolis? Discuss briefly one in regard to which opinions differ as to its history or name, stating which theory you yourself hold, and why.

III. Translate Pausanias, I, 1, 2, Ὁ δὲ Πειραιεὺς . . . τάφος Θεμιστοκλέους. Using a sketch-map, mark the position of the three harbors, Phalerum, the Tomb of Themistocles, and also the hill of Munichia.

IV. (a) Translate I, 26, 5.

(b) Draw a ground-plan of the Erechtheum, and mark the positions which you assign to the ἔσοδος here mentioned, the βωμοί, φρέαρ, and τριαίνης σχῆμα, the olive tree, the Pandroseum, and the Cecropium.

(c) What other reminders of the ἀμφισβήτησις were seen by Pausanias on the Acropolis? Comment on διπλοῦν γὰρ ἔστι τὸ οἶκημα.

V. What can you tell of the temple now called the "Theseum," as to its probable date and name in antiquity, its plan, and its sculptural decorations?

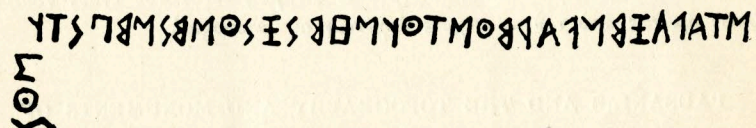
GREEK EPIGRAPHY

SATURDAY, MARCH 17, 1906. 9 A.M.

(Time allowed: Three hours)

The candidate may omit either II or IV. Two hours should be spent on V.

I. Translate the following inscription. Discuss its place of origin and its approximate date, giving the evidence in full.



II. Describe briefly one of the following: (a) the earliest known Attic inscription; (b) the great Gortyn inscription; (c) the inscription on the column which supported the tripod dedicated to Apollo by the Greeks after the battle of Plataea.

III. What letters are of most importance in fixing the date of an Attic inscription? Give examples.

IV. Describe an Attic *evergetes*-decree.

V. Transliterate, with accents and punctuation, the accompanying inscription. Supply missing letters and words as far as possible, translate, and add a brief commentary which must include a discussion of the evidence as to its age.

THE SCHOOL AT ATHENS

Students who desire to apply for admission to the School at Athens should address, if in America, the Chairman of the Managing Committee; if in Europe, the Director of the School. Information with reference to the School may be obtained from either of these officers. The application should be accompanied by a statement of the preparation of the applicant.

The student should gain as great command as possible of the German, French, and Modern Greek languages before going abroad; and the summer preceding a year at the School may profitably be spent in France or Germany, working in the Museums (Paris, Berlin, Dresden, Munich) and obtaining practice in French or German conversation.

The usual port of arrival in Greece for those coming from Western Europe is Patras, eight hours by rail from Athens. To Patras the shortest sea route is from Brindisi (thirty hours, including the stop at Corfu), with three steamers weekly. Those who come from countries north of Italy will avoid the long railway journey to Brindisi by taking the weekly express steamer from Trieste. The Italian steamer from Venice is less direct.

From Marseilles there are weekly steamers to the Piraeus, via Naples; also to Patras; and from Genoa fortnightly steamers, via other Italian and Sicilian ports, to the Piraeus, touching at Crete.

If the student wishes to go directly from America to Italy, he will take one of the lines which have a regular express service from New York or Boston to Genoa and Naples (minimum price about \$95 for first-cabin passage), or one of the *Navigazione Generale* or the Prince Line Steamers to Naples. Brindisi is twelve hours by rail from Naples.

The cost of living in Athens is very much what one chooses to make it; but one may live cheaply with much more comfort than in America. At the large hotels in Athens, board and lodging can be obtained for \$14 per week; at small hotels and in private families, for \$7.50 per week, and upward. A limited number of men students may have rooms, without board, in the School building at Athens.

The School library at Athens, which now contains more than four thousand volumes, provides all the books that are most essential for study in Greece, and the student in travelling should encumber himself with few books.

