

Archaeological Institute of America

EXTRACT FROM THE BULLETIN OF THE INSTITUTE

THIRTY-NINTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGING COMMITTEE

OF THE

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

1919-1920

THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT
ATHENS

1920-21

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 PROFESSOR THOMAS D. GOODELL, *Yale University, New Haven, Conn.* (Died July 7, 1920.)
 PROFESSOR WILLIAM GARDNER HALE, *University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.*
 PROFESSOR WILLIAM A. HEIDEL, *Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.*
 PROFESSOR JOHN H. HEWITT, *Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.* (Died October 6, 1920.)
 MR. BERT HODGE HILL (*ex-officio*, as Director of the School), *Athens, Greece.*
 PROFESSOR JOSEPH CLARK HOPPIN, *310 Sears Building, Boston, Mass.*
 PROFESSOR GEORGE E. HOWES, *Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.*
 PROFESSOR LIDA SHAW KING, *Women's College of Brown University, Providence, R. I.*
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 PROFESSOR BERNADOTTE PERRIN, *Yale University, New Haven, Conn.* (Died August 31, 1920.)
 PROFESSOR EDWARD DELAVAN PERRY (*Secretary*), *Columbia University, New York, N. Y.*
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 PROFESSOR WILLIAM K. PRENTICE, *Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.*
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 PROFESSOR H. DE F. SMITH, *Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.*
 PROFESSOR HERBERT WEIR SMYTH, *Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.*
 PROFESSOR FRANK B. TARBELL, *University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.* (Died December 3, 1920.)
 PROFESSOR OLIVER S. TONKS, *Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.*
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EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE

The Chairman of the Managing Committee (Chairman), *ex-officio*.

The Secretary of the Managing Committee (Secretary), *ex-officio*.

The Treasurer of the Managing Committee, *ex-officio*.

The President of the Archaeological Institute, *ex-officio*.

Professor Prentice and Professor Hoppin, *until 1921*.

Professor Paton and Professor Galt, *until 1922*.

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES WHICH COOPERATE IN THE SUPPORT OF THE SCHOOL

ADELBERT COLLEGE OF WESTERN	SMITH COLLEGE
RESERVE UNIVERSITY	STANFORD UNIVERSITY
AMHERST COLLEGE	UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
BROWN UNIVERSITY	UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
BRYN MAWR COLLEGE	UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA
CORNELL UNIVERSITY	UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT
DARTMOUTH COLLEGE	UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN
HARVARD UNIVERSITY	VASSAR COLLEGE
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY	WELLESLEY COLLEGE
MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE	WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY
NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	WILLIAMS COLLEGE
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY	YALE UNIVERSITY

THE STAFF OF THE SCHOOL

1919-1920

Director, MR. BERT HODGE HILL.

Annual Professor, PROFESSOR HENRY B. DEWING.

Secretary, DR. CARL W. BLEGEN.

Fellow of the School,*

Fellow of the Archaeological Institute,*

*No incumbents were appointed for the year 1919-1920.

THE STAFF OF THE SCHOOL

1920-1921

Director, DR. BERT HODGE HILL.

Assistant Director, DR. CARL WILLIAM BLEGEN.

Annual Professor, PROFESSOR CHARLES FORSTER SMITH.

Fellow in Architecture, LEICESTER BODINE HOLLAND, B. S., M. A., Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania.

Fellows:

JANET MALCOLM MACDONALD, B. A., Morningside College, M. A., University of Illinois, Ph. D., Bryn Mawr College, *Fellow of the School*.

JAMES PENROSE HARLAND, B. A., M. A., Ph. D., Princeton University, *Fellow of the Institute*.

ELEANOR FERGUSON RAMBO, B. A., M. A., Ph. D., Bryn Mawr College, *Fellow of the Institute*.

ADELE MADELEINE WILDES, B. A., M. A., Brown University, *Fellow of the Institute*.

Archaeological
Institute
of America

THIRTY-NINTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS,
1919-1920.

To the Council of The Archaeological Institute of America.

GENTLEMEN:

I have the pleasure of transmitting to you herewith the Annual Report of the Managing Committee of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens to the Trustees of the School, for printing with the Annual Reports of the Institute.

Respectfully yours,

E. D. PERRY,

Acting Chairman of the Managing Committee.

(For EDWARD CAPPS, *Chairman.*)

THIRTY-NINTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS,
1919-1920.

To the Trustees of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens.

GENTLEMEN:

I beg to submit to you herewith my report upon the affairs of the School for the year ending August 31, 1920.

It was not until December 1, 1919, that I was able to take up my duties as Chairman of the Managing Committee, to which I had been elected in May, 1918. In the long interval Professor Perry, as Acting Chairman, continued to discharge them; and his intimacy with the details of Professor Wheeler's administration enabled him to carry on the work better than another could have done during the troubled period of the war.

The Managing Committee has suffered the loss of two valued members, Professor Edward B. Clapp, who died February 7, 1918, and Professor Thomas D. Goodell, who died July 7, 1920. Professor Goodell was in his place, as usual, at the Annual Meeting in May. It fell to his lot to prepare the minute reciting the services to the School of his lifelong friend and associate, Professor Clapp, which has been entered in the records of the Committee; and he seemed to be in good health. We little thought that this would be his last meeting with us; but we shall like to remember him as he was then—alert, as always, for all the interests of the School, keen in debate, and wise in counsel. Both he and Professor Clapp had rendered signal services to the School in the position of Annual Professor, the former in 1894-95 and the latter in 1907-08. Professor Clapp was made a member of the Managing Committee in 1894 as the representative of the University of California, which at that time, through his influence, became one of the Coöperating Institutions; Professor Goodell was elected to the Committee in 1908, but he had been, as Annual Professor, an ex-officio member for the two years 1894-96. It was through the efforts of Professor Clapp that the endowment fund of nearly \$4,000 (ultimately to be \$5,000) was raised, the income from which sustains the membership of the University of California. The services of Professor Goodell to the School continued almost to the day of his death. During the past year he gave a great deal of time to the Auxiliary Fund Association, of which he was a Director; and it was to him that we owe the idea, already proved fruitful, of enlisting the interest of the Greek citizens of America for the active support of the School.

The following new members have been added to the Committee: Professor James Turney Allen, of the University of California; Professor Rhys Carpenter and Professor Wilmer Cave Wright, of Bryn Mawr College; Professor Oliver S. Tonks, of Vassar College; Dr. Theodore Leslie Shear, of Columbia University; and Mr. Lacey D. Caskey, of the Boston Museum of Fine Arts. All of these, with the exception of Professor Wright, have been students of the School, and their accession to the Managing Committee cannot but prove valuable as we plan for the future development of the institution.

For more than eighteen years Professor Horatio M. Reynolds has served the Committee as its Secretary; in 1918 he offered his resignation, but was prevailed upon to withdraw it for the time. Last

January, however, when he felt that he could be relieved without disturbing the work of the Committee, he again urged that his resignation be accepted. The Committee has placed upon its records a minute expressing its recognition of his faithful services and its sincere regret that he felt obliged to relinquish the duties of that office. We are fortunate in being able to secure as his successor Professor E. D. Perry, on whose willing shoulders we are in the habit of placing our heaviest burdens.

During the year the subscriptions of the Coöperating Institutions, which during the war fell off appreciably, have again reached the aggregate of the pre-war period. It is gratifying to be able to report that the subscriptions of four institutions, which had previously been met through contributions of private individuals, have now been placed upon the regular budgets, thus assuring a greater stability to the School's income from that source. These institutions are Mt. Holyoke, Princeton, the University of Michigan, and the University of Pennsylvania. There now remain only Western Reserve University and New York University which still depend upon annually collected contributions, all the rest having taken the School subscription into their budgets, or else having provided for all (Brown, Vermont) or the major portion (Harvard, California) of their subscription through an endowment fund raised for the purpose. The fund of the University of Vermont, which takes the form of a memorial to Professor James Rignall Wheeler, has been completed during the year through the efforts of Professor Samuel E. Bassett. The Harvard Fund has reached almost the full amount, and the California representatives upon the Committee assure us that an effort will be made to raise the \$1,000 still needed to complete the University of California Fund. Thanks to the lively interest in the School taken by Professor William E. Waters and Dr. T. Leslie Shear, New York University has resumed its old place among the Coöperating Institutions; and Professor George Dana Lord has secured the restoration of Dartmouth's subscription to the full amount, which had been reduced for a number of years. Only two institutions are at present in arrears, and we have reason to hope that the arrears will be paid and provision made for the regular payment of these subscriptions in the future.

The above recital of our relations with the Coöperating Institutions shows a most gratifying spirit on the part of their representa-

tives on the Committee, and bears testimony to the wisdom of the policy which was adopted when the School was founded and has been tenaciously adhered to throughout the forty years of its existence. I refer to the plan of management which makes the elected representatives of the colleges and universities which contribute to its support the governing body of the School. The Trustees of the School are the custodians of its property and funds; but the income derived from the several sources is placed without restriction at the disposition of the Managing Committee, which makes the budget and directs the internal affairs of the School, electing as its administrative agents a Chairman and an Executive Committee. Thus clothed with complete authority, the Managing Committee of professors has discharged its duties skilfully and conscientiously year after year, without friction with either the Trustees on the one hand or the Coöperating Institutions on the other; and such a thing as a deficit, which is the chronic ailment of institutions conducted upon the usual plan, is unknown and virtually impossible. Students of academic administration are invited to study the record of the Athenian School, which has passed beyond the period of experiment. A wise distribution of function has resulted, on the one hand, in keeping the School a part of the educational system of the institutions which support it, and, on the other hand, in concentrating in the hands of educational experts the full responsibility for the educational administration; there has been efficiency combined with democracy; and the clashing of authority, so commonly witnessed where the position of the faculty is ill defined or too narrowly limited to teaching and discipline, has been conspicuously absent. It is a record of which the Managing Committee, and doubtless the Trustees also, are justly proud.

It is highly desirable that during the next few years a number of representative colleges and universities in which the liberal studies are emphasized should be invited to participate in the management and support of the School. The list of Coöperating Institutions has remained practically unchanged for twenty years; in that time the School has widened its scope considerably, and several colleges and universities have so grown in strength and reputation, and in particular have so strengthened the departments which have a direct relation to the work of the School, that a list which does not include them has become an anachronism. Furthermore, our plan of coöperation, which was a distinct novelty and quite experimental forty years ago,

has now become established and its practicability demonstrated; institutions like the Wood's Hole Marine Biological Laboratory, the American University Union, and still others, have been built upon the plan which was first tried with the Athenian School. To the twenty-five institutions which are now responsible for the School's management and in part for its support should be added such institutions, for example, as Bowdoin, Hamilton, Goucher, Oberlin, Northwestern, Vanderbilt, Tulane, and the state universities of North Carolina, Virginia, Illinois, Iowa, Missouri, and Colorado. An effort will be made to bring the matter to the authorities of these institutions.

The opportunities which the School offers for advanced and independent study in the several fields which lie open to students resident in Greece should be brought more forcibly to the attention of the colleges and universities of the country, and especially to those which coöperate in the School's support. There should be an appropriate statement in the catalogue of each Coöperating Institution, under the announcements of the departments of which the School constitutes an extension. The fact should be made more widely known, for instance, that exceptional opportunities are open to the students of the School, not only in Greek, Ancient and Modern, and in Classical Archaeology, but also in Ancient and Mediaeval History, Church History, Greek, Roman and Byzantine Architecture and Art, in Ancient Religion and Folklore, and all allied subjects. The Secretary will endeavor during the coming year to secure such publicity for the School among its natural constituency.

At the same time it is planned to acquaint the general public which is interested in art and archaeology, in a more effective manner than has been thought possible before, with the work which the School has actually accomplished in these fields through the excavations which it has conducted and the researches which it has promoted, and also to call attention to the opportunities for new undertakings which the peace settlement has brought in its train. Greece has always welcomed the coöperation of responsible foreign bodies in uncovering the remains of antiquity, and has generously facilitated the projects of the foreign Schools in Athens. Archaeology in general, and particularly the work of the American School, will profit enormously by the extension of Greek rule to the entire circle of the Aegean, if we are prepared to take advantage promptly of the opportunities which are offered now, for the first time in centuries, to the

explorer and excavator. Professor Mitchell Carroll, the Editor of *ART AND ARCHAEOLOGY*, has kindly placed the facilities of his journal at our disposal, and we hope during the coming year, by describing in its columns the work which has been done, to make clear the reasons why the School, with the experience it has acquired, the men it has trained, and the confidence which it enjoys not only of the Greek Government but also of the world of archaeologists, should now be entrusted with larger undertakings.

Conditions of travel and of living in Greece were such that no students were sent over in the autumn of 1919. Consequently the staff of the School could not resume its normal activities. The Director, Mr. Hill, retained his connection with the Red Cross until February, carrying on the work of the Home Service Bureau and, until December, perfecting the sanitation of the village of Old Corinth. This work, which proved more complicated than had been anticipated, was at last satisfactorily completed, and if the malaria-ridden inhabitants could be thoroughly dosed with quinine for a year or two, the town, now assured of an excellent supply of pure water from Peirene, would again be a fairly healthful place of residence. The appropriations made by the Red Cross and the other contributors to the project did not prove quite sufficient, and it was found necessary to vote \$400 from the funds of the School to meet the additional cost. After putting the affairs of the School in order, Mr. Hill, at the request of the Chairman, returned to America in time to participate in the Annual Meeting of the Committee, and has since been enjoying a much-needed rest at home. He will return to Greece in September. A happy incident of his home-coming was the conferring upon him by the University of Vermont, on the occasion of the twenty-fifth anniversary of his graduation, of the honorary degree of Doctor of Letters.

The Annual Professor, Major Dewing, found his time fully occupied by his duties as head of the Red Cross work in Greece, which he brought to a close in May. However, he was able to make progress with an undertaking of considerable importance which the Chairman suggested he should take in hand—the compilation of a history of the School down to the present time (following the lines of Professor Seymour's memorable account of the first twenty years), together with a complete account, illustrated, of the long line of excavations conducted by the School and of the more important researches upon which its members have been engaged. The first

draft of the work is ready; Professor Dewing has kindly consented to prepare it for publication during the coming year.

Until September, 1919, Mr. Blegen continued his connection with the Red Cross. He then came to America for his vacation, returning to Athens in February. He did not come home empty-handed, but brought with him the completed manuscript of his treatise upon the Prehistoric Sites about Corinth and several articles. The manuscript was first submitted to the authorities of Yale University, which accepted it as a doctor's thesis; it was then handed back to the Publication Committee of the School. The Committee, believing this treatise to be a work of great value and finding it too extensive for publication in a journal, recommended its publication in book form as a member of the series which will ultimately contain the researches on the Erechtheum, the Propylaea, and Corinth. This recommendation was adopted, the appropriation made, and the book is now in the printer's hands.

The presence of Mr. Hill in this country has made possible a number of conferences of the Publication Committee with the gentlemen who, with him, are preparing the long-awaited book on the Erechtheum, and definite progress seems to be in prospect. During the war almost nothing could be done, but now every effort will be made to bring all the elements together, so that this book, so important for the reputation of the School, shall not be longer delayed. After its publication Mr. Hill expects to take the Corinth book in hand; and when that is finished, let us hope that a book on the Parthenon, similar to those planned to deal with the Erechtheum and the Propylaea, may be undertaken. Mr. Dinsmoor has been at work during the year upon his book on the Propylaea, and by the end of the summer expects to have the manuscript ready for the final revision, which may have to be made in Athens.

During the year these articles have appeared as Papers of the School: L. R. Dean, Latin Inscriptions from Corinth, II (A. J. A. XXIII, 163-174); K. K. Smith, Greek Inscriptions from Corinth, II (*ibid.* 331-398); and C. W. Blegen, Corinth in Prehistoric Times (*ibid.* XXIV, 1-13).

Referring to the problem of the School's publications in general, the Chairman shares with the other members of the Committee the feeling that, while we have every reason to be proud of the work of research accomplished by our representatives in Athens, the time has

come when the publication of discoveries which we have announced to be of the first importance must be pushed to early completion. Certainly the time has now come when no other task or preoccupation should be allowed to interfere with the prompt appearance, one after the other, of the books on the Erechtheum, the Propylaea, and Corinth. Corinth should, in fact, come first. It is therefore urgently recommended that every effort be made, by all the officers and committees concerned, to bring the three volumes mentioned to immediate completion. And the work already done at Corinth should be adequately reported in the preliminary publication before further excavations are undertaken, or funds solicited for them.

If the course here outlined is followed, we should endeavor to raise the sum of \$50,000 for the completion of the excavation of the Corinth site and its final publication, and in addition a permanent fund for excavation and research, so that some definite activity might engage the members of the School each year.

In recognition of Dr. Blegen's services to the School, his title has been changed from Secretary to Assistant Director. The duties of the office will be defined during the year, after an opportunity has been had for consultation between the Chairman and the Director and Assistant Director.

The School will again be open and engaged in its normal activities during the coming year. In addition to the three Fellows chosen during the war, who were not permitted to go to Athens—Miss MacDonald, Miss Rambo, and Mr. Harland—two Fellows were appointed as the result of the competitive examinations held in February—Mr. James Donald Young (A. B., Columbia, February, 1919; graduate student at Columbia, February to June, 1919; Cutting Traveling Fellow of Columbia University and graduate student at Princeton, 1919-1920), Fellow of the School; and Miss Adele M. Wildes (A. B., Brown, 1916, and A. M., 1917; graduate student at Columbia, 1918-19, and at Johns Hopkins, 1919-20; Arnold Archaeological Fellow of Brown University, 1917-1920), Fellow of the Institute. Mr. Young resigned in order to accept a Procter Fellowship at Princeton, but will be resident in the School for the major part of the year. Mr. Leicester B. Holland (B. S., University of Pennsylvania, 1902; do. in Architecture, 1904; M. A., 1917; Ph. D., 1919) has been elected Fellow in Architecture. Several other students will be in residence.

Professor Charles Forster Smith, who has waited since 1914 for an opportunity to fulfill his year as Annual Professor, will sail in September. During the year he will lecture on Thucydides, and hopes to be able to investigate in person some of the sites involved in the military operations which the historian describes, concerning which there is still controversy. He will also see through the press the two remaining volumes of his translation of Thucydides (4 vols.) for the Loeb Classical Library. May the year bring rich rewards to this veteran scholar, as he studies anew in Greece the immortal history of the author whom he knows so well!

The International Institute of Education, through its director, Professor Stephen V. Duggan, finds it possible, in pursuance of its plans for promoting intercourse between scholars of various lands, to grant a subvention to Professor Smith as Annual Professor of the School, thus relieving the School budget of a portion of the contemplated charge. The School assumes on its part the responsibility of bringing Professor Smith's lectures to the students of the University of Athens, and offers to act as the Institute's representative in Greece in all that relates to the interchange of students between Greece and America and to the intercourse of the scholars of the two countries with one another. It is to be hoped that the arrangement may work out satisfactorily and may be continued in future years. The School has unquestionably built up an influence in Greece that can readily be turned into account for the creation of helpful international relations in the field of scholarly activities of every kind; and at this moment, when the Greek Government is sending to America a group of her ablest young men for the study of our institutions and methods, and summoning from America experts in various branches to assist in her development, it seems appropriate that the School, which is the one American institution in Greece, should lend its aid in every possible way.

The Committee has elected to the Annual Professorship the following men, for the terms indicated: for the year 1921-22, Professor Edmund Y. Robbins of Princeton; for the year 1922-23, Professor Augustus T. Murray of Stanford; for the year 1923-24, Professor James Turney Allen of California.

The Directors of the Auxiliary Fund Association, under the leadership of their Chairman, Professor Chase, have actively and with fine coöperation taken hold of the work of building up the member-

ship, a task which it was not thought advisable to undertake during the war. Beginning in January last with a membership of ninety, and annual subscriptions amounting to about \$1,500, the Fund closed its year with a membership of 280 and a subscription list of about \$4,000, its receipts from subscriptions and special gifts being over \$5,200. The principal of the Fund is now about \$10,000, and beginning with 1921 the interest derived from the Fund will be available for the current needs of the School.

Owing to the increasingly heavy duties which will devolve upon him as Chairman of the Publication Committee, Professor Chase has asked to be relieved of the management of the Auxiliary Fund, though he consents to continue on the Board of Directors. Dr. T. Leslie Shear has accepted the Chairmanship, and will push the Fund vigorously next year. The Board has been increased from nine to twelve. The newly appointed Directors for the term ending in 1923 are Professor F. G. Allinson, Mr. L. J. Calvocoressi, Miss Gisela M. A. Richter, and Dr. T. Leslie Shear. As additional Directors for the terms ending in 1921 and 1922, respectively, Professor David M. Robinson and Professor Julius Sachs have been appointed; Mrs. Gustav Radeke has replaced Miss Gertrude H. Beggs, who after rendering splendid service to the Fund resigned because she was taking up a new work in China; and Professor Capps has been appointed to succeed Professor Goodell.

The thanks of the Managing Committee are due to the many friends of the School who have shown their practical interest in its work by contributing to the Auxiliary Fund, and to the Board of Directors for their vision of the possibilities of the undertaking and their unremitting zeal in working for their realization. We extend an especially hearty welcome to the new members of Greek lineage, who have joined hands with us in the conviction that the School is a valuable agency for promoting good will and understanding between the peoples of Greece and America. We are greatly indebted, for this welcome accession to the School's support, to his Excellency Mr. George Roussos, lately Greek Minister to the United States and now High Commissioner at Constantinople, and to Professor George Bouyoucos of the Michigan State Agricultural College. Mr. Roussos lent the full weight of his influence to the message which Professor Goodell addressed to a number of the leading Greeks of America, and Professor Bouyoucos, who as agricultural expert attached to the

Red Cross Commission to Greece came in contact with the School and its work, by his personal efforts secured the adherence to the Fund of a large number of Greeks in the West.

Most of the gifts made during the year to the funds of the School have come through the Auxiliary Fund, the largest of these being \$1,000 from Mr. A. Barton Hepburn. In addition we have received an anonymous gift of \$300 in the name of Yale University to help meet the cost of publication of Dr. Blegen's book on Pre-historic Corinth; \$100 from Major Clifford W. Barnes of Chicago, to be added to the American Red Cross Commissioners' Fund; \$100 from Mrs. Gustav Radeke as a gift to the Director for miscellaneous expenses; an annual gift of books from his list, up to a specified value, from Mr. Robert Cecil MacMahon; a file of the Classical Journal (14 vols.) and five volumes of Classical Philology from the University of Chicago Press, through the kindness of Professor Gordon J. Laing; a file of the Classical Weekly (12 vols.) from Professor Charles Knapp and Professor Gonzalez Lodge. Mrs. James R. Wheeler has made considerable additions to her earlier gift of books from Professor Wheeler's library. Two friends of Professor Wheeler have presented to the School a large framed photograph of him, to be hung in the School Library at Athens.

The Publication Committee has been enlarged by the addition of Professor Paul V. C. Baur of Yale. The Committee on Fellowships, Professor Bassett, Chairman, has, at its own suggestion, been instructed to revise the requirements for the fellowship examinations, the present plan, adopted in 1906, not having proved wholly satisfactory.

Professor Perry has been added to the Committee on the Woman's Building, the other members being: Professor Allinson, Chairman, and Professors Caverno, Walton, and Prentice. This Committee is charged with the very important and pressing duty of working out the plans for a suitable building for the women students of the School on the site recently acquired, and of formulating, at least in a preliminary way, a campaign for raising the funds needed for erecting the building and maintaining it. As soon as the building plan has been adopted, work should be begun upon the enclosing wall about the site, and the filling, grading and planting of the grounds. Until adequate provision has been made for the comfort and welfare of our women members, the School is only partially equipped for

its work, and every effort will be made to carry through the project as soon as possible. It is estimated that the sum of \$150,000 will be required. The preliminary plans which have been prepared at the request of the Building Committee by Mr. W. Stuart Thompson already make it clear that the site when developed will be remarkably beautiful; the building will command a superb view; and with the installation of a suitable household management our women students will be able to live in a dignity and comfort comporting with their position. The early realization of these hopes depends upon the response which the college women of America make to our appeal.

The School resumes its work, after the interruption caused by the war, under excellent auspices. The physical property in Athens is in good condition, improved by the addition of a new garage. We have the same able staff as before, and an unusually well qualified body of students, rather beyond the average in numbers, will be in attendance. We got through the war without a deficit, and the expenses of the coming year have been provided for. But in spite of all these grounds for encouragement, we are face to face with a most serious problem, due almost wholly to the increased cost of labor, materials, supplies and travel. Before the war we were just able, by careful economy, to make the budget balance; but the budget adopted for the year 1920-21 is \$6,000 in excess of the current income, and can only be balanced by drawing upon certain reserves accumulated during the preceding years. By the end of the year these reserves will have been exhausted. It is true that certain of the extraordinary items in the budget for next year will not recur; but against these items must be placed the probably permanent increase in the cost of maintaining the grounds and buildings, in the expense of travel, and in the cost of living of the personnel resident in Athens. The necessity of raising the salaries of the staff cannot be ignored; and the appropriations for books must be considerably larger in order merely to maintain the Library at its former level. And, finally, provision must be made for the publication of the books which we hope will soon be ready.

In order, therefore, to provide for the maintenance of the School at its former level of efficiency, an additional endowment of at least \$200,000 is absolutely required, and that in the immediate future. Unless we can secure during the coming year at least one-half of this amount, we must not only retrench, but must call upon our officers

INCOME-ACCOUNT, 1919-1920

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AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS
THIRTY-NINTH ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT

SEPTEMBER 1, 1919, TO AUGUST 31, 1920

TRIAL BALANCE

Credit.	Debit.
Erechtheum Publications	Mochlos Book
Archaeological Institute of America Fellowship	Traveling Expenses of Annual Professor (1920-1921) paid in advance
Library	Cash
Women's Building Fund	Building Fund
Auxiliary Fund	Securities
Income	
Permanent Fund	
John White Field Fund	
Hay Library Fund	
Albert Harkness Fund	
Robert Jordan Fund	
T. W. Heermance Memorial Fund	
Excavations at Corinth	
Harvard University Fund (Endowment)	
Yale University Fund (Endowment)	
University of California Fund (Endowment)	
Adelbert College Fund (Endowment)	
Carnegie Corporation Fund (Endowment)	
Red Cross Commissioners' Excavation Fund	
Special Gifts for Furnishings	
Profit and Loss	
\$100.00	\$1,000.00
3,000.00	
1,200.00	
1,800.79	300.00
8,777.39	8,821.96
6,845.62	15,657.91
81,287.28	148,405.93
2,522.80	
1,000.00	
9,664.09	
1,979.61	
1,500.00	
7.43	
5,030.15	
10.00	
3,892.24	
315.00	
25,000.00	
1,987.52	
1,068.80	
17,197.08	
\$174,185.80	\$174,185.80

AMERICAN SCHOOL AT ATHENS

The American School of Classical Studies at Athens was founded by the Archaeological Institute of America in 1881, and is supported by the coöperation of leading American Universities and Colleges. It is in charge of a Managing Committee, and its property is vested in an incorporated Board of Trustees.

REGULATIONS OF THE SCHOOL

(As Amended May 11, 1918)

THE OBJECT OF THE SCHOOL

I. The object of the School shall be to furnish to graduates of American Universities and Colleges and to other qualified students an opportunity to study Classical Literature, Art, and Antiquities in Athens, under suitable guidance; to prosecute and to aid original research in these subjects; and to coöperate with the Archaeological Institute of America, so far as it may be able, in conducting the exploration and excavation of classic sites.

THE MANAGING COMMITTEE

II. The Managing Committee shall have power to make such regulations for the government of the School as it may deem proper, and shall prepare and adopt the budget for the annual expenditure of the available income. Each of the Universities and Colleges uniting in support of the School shall have representation on the Committee. The President of the Archaeological Institute, the Director of the School, the Chairman of the Managing Committee of the American School for Oriental Study and Research in Palestine, and the Editor-in-Chief of the Journal of the Institute, shall be *ex-officio* members of the Committee. The Professors of the School shall also be members of the Committee during their year of office and the year following. The Committee shall have power to add to its membership.

III. The Managing Committee shall meet annually, in New York, on the second Saturday in May. By special vote of the Executive Committee these meetings may be held elsewhere. Special meetings may be called at any time by the Chairman. At any meeting, nine members of the Committee shall constitute a quorum for business.

IV. The officers of the Managing Committee shall be a Chairman and a Secretary.

V. There shall be an Executive Committee, which shall have power to act upon all matters requiring executive decision during the interval between meetings of the Managing Committee, such action to be reported to the Managing Committee at its next meeting for its approval. The Executive Committee shall consist of the Chairman and Secretary of the Managing Committee, the Treasurer of the Trustees, and the President of the Archaeological Institute of America, *ex-officio*; and of four additional members, two to be elected from the Managing Committee, at each Annual Meeting, to serve for two years. The Chairman and Secretary of the Managing Committee shall be the Chairman and Secretary of the Executive Committee.

VI. The Chairman of the Managing Committee shall be the official representative in America of the interests of the School. He shall present a report annually to the Trustees of the School. This report shall be printed in the publications of the Archaeological Institute of America.

VII. The Managing Committee shall elect from its members as its representative an Associate Editor of the Journal of the Institute.

THE DIRECTOR AND THE PROFESSORS

VIII. The work of the School in Greece shall be under the superintendence of a Director. He shall be chosen and his salary and the term for which he is chosen shall be fixed by the Managing Committee. He shall have charge of the School building, and shall be resident in Athens from the 1st of October to the 1st of July, with liberty to absent himself for short periods for purposes of exploration or research. He shall superintend the work of each member of the School, advising him in what direction to turn his studies, and assisting him in their prosecution. He shall have control of all excavations undertaken by the School. He shall make semi-annual Reports to the Managing Committee, in November and in May, of the work accomplished by the School.

IX. Each year the Managing Committee shall appoint from the instructors of the Universities and Colleges uniting in support of the School one or more Professors, who shall reside in Athens during the ensuing year and take part in the instruction of the School. The

Committee may appoint other Professors and Instructors as circumstances require. In case of the illness or absence of the Director, the senior Professor shall act as Director for the time being.

X. The Director and Professors shall give such instruction as they may deem desirable, and shall have oversight of the work upon which students are engaged. They shall at times hold public meetings at which such students of the School as they may select, or other persons invited by them to take part, shall read papers on subjects of their study and research, or make reports on the work undertaken by them or by the School.

THE SCHOOL YEAR

XI. The School year shall extend from the first day of October to the first day of July. During this period a regular member of the School shall ordinarily reside in Athens; but permission may be granted him by the Director to travel and study for a limited time elsewhere in Greece, in Greek lands, or in Italy. Further, under exceptional circumstances, with the consent of the Director and of the Chairman of the Managing Committee, a regular member of the School may be permitted to prosecute special studies in countries other than those just named, provided such studies are supplementary to work already begun in Athens.

THE MEMBERS OF THE SCHOOL

XII. Regular members of the School shall be those who are enrolled for a full year's work. Associate members may be admitted to the School for a shorter term, but not for a period of less than three months; they shall be subject to the same general regulations and shall be admitted to the same privileges as regular members.

XIII. Bachelors of Arts of coöperating Universities and Colleges, and all Bachelors of Arts who have studied at any of these institutions as candidates for a higher degree, shall be admitted to membership in the School on presenting to the Chairman of the Managing Committee a satisfactory certificate from the University or College at which they have last studied, stating that they are competent to pursue courses of study at the School. Such members shall be subject to no charge for tuition. All other persons who desire to become members of the School shall make application to the Chairman of the Managing Committee, and if admitted they shall be required to pay a fee of \$25

per annum for tuition and library privileges. Students occupying rooms in the School building shall pay a fee of \$75 per annum. When rooms are taken for shorter periods, the fee will be \$15 per month.

XIV. Every regular member of the School shall pursue some definite subject of study or research in Classical Literature, Art, or Antiquities, and shall present a paper embodying the results of some important part of his year's work, unless for special reasons he is excused from these obligations by the Director. His paper, if approved by the Director, shall be sent to the Committee on Publication, in accordance with the provisions of Regulation XXI. If approved by the Editorial Board of the Journal also, it shall be issued as a publication of the School.

XV. Excavation shall not be part of the regular work of a member of the School, but any member may, at the discretion of the Director, be permitted to take part in it. All work of excavation, of investigation, or of any other kind, done by any member during his connection with the School, shall be regarded as done for the School and by the School, and shall be under the supervision and control of the Director.

XVI. No communication, even of an informal nature, shall be made by any member of the School to the public press, which has not previously been submitted to the Director and authorized by him.

XVII. Americans resident or traveling in Greece may, at the discretion of the Director, be allowed to enjoy the privileges of the School, although not enrolled as students.

FELLOWSHIPS

XVIII. The Fellowships administered by the Managing Committee shall be awarded mainly by competitive examination. The subjects on which candidates shall be examined, and the places and times at which examinations will be held, shall be announced not less than six months in advance.

XIX. Every holder of one of these Fellowships shall be enrolled as a regular member of the School, and shall be required to fulfill the maximum requirement of residence, and to present a paper embodying the results of some important part of his year's work.

PUBLICATIONS

XX. All manuscripts, drawings, or photographs intended for publication shall be sent, after approval by the Director, to the Committee on Publication.

XXI. Every article sent for publication shall be written on comparatively light paper of uniform size, with a margin of at least two inches on the left of each page. The writing shall be on only one side of the leaf, and shall be clear and distinct, particularly in the quotations and references. Especial care shall be taken in writing Greek, that the printer may not confound similar letters, and the accents shall be placed strictly above the proper vowels, as in printing. All quotations and references shall be carefully verified *by the author*, after the article is completed, by comparison with the original sources. Failure to comply with the provisions of this regulation shall be sufficient ground for the rejection of the article.

XXII. These regulations may be changed at any Annual Meeting of the Managing Committee.

FELLOWSHIPS

IN THE SCHOOL AT ATHENS

Two Fellowships in Greek Archaeology at the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, with a stipend of \$1000, are ordinarily awarded each year. One of these Fellowships is maintained by the Archaeological Institute of America.

The Fellowships in Archaeology are awarded chiefly on the basis of competitive written examinations, but other evidence of the ability and attainments of candidates will be considered. They are awarded for one year; a Fellow may, however, at the discretion of the Committee on Fellowships, be reappointed for a second term without examination, on the recommendation of the Director and Professors of the School, but not more than one such reappointment will be made in any year, and no Fellowship in Archaeology may be held for more than two years.

The holders of these Fellowships will be enrolled as regular members of the School, and will be required to pursue their studies, under the supervision of its Director, during the full school year. But Fellows may, with the consent of the Director, spend a limited portion of the year in residence at the School in Rome, under the supervision of its Director. In addition to his general studies, each holder of a Fellowship is required to prosecute some definite subject of special research, and, after the completion of the year, to present a paper embodying the results of his investigation. Twice in the year, namely, on February 1 and July 1, each Fellow will make a report to the Chairman of the Committee on Fellowships, with regard to the use which he has made of his time. A somewhat detailed description of the progress of his researches will be required. For the prosecution of his special investigation he may obtain leave, under certain conditions, to supplement his studies at Athens by researches elsewhere than in Greece or in Rome. (See Regulations XI and XIX.)

Each candidate must announce in writing his intention to offer himself for examination. This announcement must be made to the Chairman of the Committee on Fellowships (Professor Samuel E. Bassett, *University of Vermont, Burlington, Vt.*), and must be in the Chairman's hands not later than February 1. The receipt of the application will be acknowledged and the candidate will receive a blank, to be filled out and returned to the Chairman by February 15,

in which he will give information in regard to his studies and attainments. A copy of this blank may also be obtained at any time by application to the Chairman.

The examinations will be held in Athens, and at any of the Universities or Colleges represented on the Managing Committee of the School.

The award of the Fellowships will be made, and notice sent to all candidates, as soon as practicable after the examinations are held. This notice will be mailed probably not later than May 1. The income of these Fellowships is paid in four equal instalments on September 15, December 15, March 15, and June 1.

Special inquiries on the subject of the Fellowships of the School at Athens should be addressed to Professor Bassett.

INFORMATION FOR STUDENTS

Students who desire to apply for admission to the School at Athens should address, if in America, the Chairman of the Managing Committee; if in Europe, the Director of the School. Information with reference to the School may be obtained from either of these officers. The application should be accompanied by a statement of the preparation of the applicant.

The student should gain as great command as possible of the German, French, and Modern Greek languages before going abroad; and the summer preceding a year at the School may profitably be spent in Europe, working in the principal Museums and obtaining practice in French and German conversation.

The cost of living in Athens is very much what one chooses to make it; but the city is no longer among the less expensive European capitals. A limited number of men students may have rooms, without board, in the School building at Athens.

The School library at Athens, which now contains over six thousand volumes, provides all the books that are most essential for study in Greece, and the student in traveling should encumber himself with few books.