

Archaeological Institute of America

EXTRACT FROM THE BULLETIN OF THE INSTITUTE

FORTY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGING COMMITTEE

OF THE

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

1925-1926

THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT
ATHENS

1925-1926

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- PROF. MORTON S. ENSLIN, Crozer Theological Seminary, Chester, Pa.
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- PROF. L. ARNOLD POST, Haverford College, Haverford, Pa.
- DR. H. H. POWERS, Bureau of University Travel, Newton, Mass.
- PROF. W. K. PRENTICE, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.
- PROF. LOUISE F. RANDOLPH, Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, Mass.
- PROF. HORATIO M. REYNOLDS, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.
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- PROF. KENDALL K. SMITH, Brown University, Providence, R. I.

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PROF. HENRY M. TYLER, Smith College, Northampton, Mass.

PROF. LARUE VAN HOOK (*Assistant Secretary*), Columbia University, New York, N. Y.

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PRESIDENT EMERITUS BENJAMIN IDE WHEELER, University of California, Berkeley, Calif.

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PROF. WILMER CAVE WRIGHT, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

PROF. CLARENCE H. YOUNG, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.

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The Chairman of the Managing Committee (Chairman), *ex officio*

The Secretary of the Managing Committee (Secretary), *ex officio*

The Assistant Secretary of the Managing Committee, *ex officio*

The Treasurer of the Managing Committee, *ex officio*

The President of the Archaeological Institute, *ex officio*

Professor Buck and Professor Edwards, *until 1927*

Professor Murray and Professor Chase, *until 1928*

Professor Fitch and Professor Peppler, *until 1929*

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES WHICH COÖPERATE IN THE SUPPORT OF THE SCHOOL

ADELBERT COLLEGE OF WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY	CROZER THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY
AMHERST COLLEGE	GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY
BOWDOIN COLLEGE	GOUCHER COLLEGE
BROWN UNIVERSITY	HAMILTON COLLEGE
BRYN MAWR COLLEGE	HARVARD UNIVERSITY
BUREAU OF UNIVERSITY TRAVEL	HAVERFORD COLLEGE
CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMER- ICA	JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK	MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE
CORNELL UNIVERSITY	NEW YORK UNIVERSITY
DARTMOUTH COLLEGE	NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY
DUKE UNIVERSITY	OBERLIN COLLEGE
	OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY
	PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

SMITH COLLEGE

STANFORD UNIVERSITY

STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA

SWARTHMORE COLLEGE

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UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

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UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN

VASSAR COLLEGE

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

WELLESLEY COLLEGE

WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY

WHITMAN COLLEGE

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Director, BERT HODGE HILL, L.H.D.

Assistant Director, CARL WILLIAM BLEGEN, Ph.D.

Annual Professor, CAROLINE M. GALT, Mount Holyoke College

Annual Professor, Director of the Summer Session of 1925, WALTER MILLER, University of Missouri

Librarian of the Gennadius Library, GILBERT CAMPBELL SCOGGIN, Ph.D.

Professor of Architecture (second half-year), WILLIAM BELL DINS-
MOOR, Columbia University

Bursar, GEORGE E. MYLONAS

Fellows:

ALFRED RAYMOND BELLINGER, B.A., Yale University, 1917.

Fellow of the School, in Greek Literature and History

JOHN DAY, A.B., Ohio State University, 1921; Ph.D., Johns
Hopkins University, 1925. *Fellow of the School, in Archae-
ology*

OSCAR THEODORE BRONEER, B.A., Augustana College, 1922;
M.A., University of California, 1923; Special Fellow of the
University of California, in residence at the School in 1924-
1925. *Fellow of the Institute*

RICHARD STILLWELL, A.B., Princeton, 1921; M.F.A., *ibid.*, 1924.
Honorary Fellow in Architecture

WILLIAM VAUGHAN CASH, B.S., Massachusetts Institute of
Technology, 1924; M.S., *ibid.*, 1925. *Special Fellow in
Architecture*

1926-1927

Acting Director, CARL WILLIAM BLEGEN, Ph.D.

Assistant Director, BENJAMIN DEAN MERITT, Ph.D.

Annual Professor, HENRY LAMAR CROSBY, University of Pennsyl-
vania

Director of the Summer Session of 1926, WALTER MILLER, University of Missouri

Librarian of the Gennadius Library, GILBERT CAMPBELL SCOGGIN, Ph.D.

Professor of Architecture (second half-year), WILLIAM BELL DINSMOOR, Columbia University

Bursar, GEORGE E. MYLONAS

Fellows:

OSCAR THEODORE BRONEER, B.A., Augustana College, 1922; M.A., University of California, 1923; Special Fellow of the University of California, in residence at the School in 1924-1925: Fellow of the Institute in 1925-1926. *Fellow of the School in Archaeology*

ALFRED CARY SCHLESINGER, B.A., Williams College, 1921, Ph.D., Princeton University, 1924. *Fellow of the School in Greek Literature and History*

BARBARA PHILIPPA MCCARTHY, B.A., Brown University, 1925: Anne Crosby Emery Alumnae Fellow in Archaeology of Brown University, in residence at the School in 1925-1926. *Fellow of the Institute*

FORTY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS 1925-1926

To the Council of the Archaeological Institute of America:

I have the pleasure of submitting to you herewith the Annual Report for the year 1925-1926 of the Managing Committee of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens to the Trustees of the School, for printing with the Annual Reports of the Institute.

Respectfully yours,

EDWARD CAPPS,
Chairman of the Managing Committee.

FORTY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS, 1925-1926

To the Trustees of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

I beg to submit to you herewith my report upon the affairs of the School for the year ended June 30, 1926, and at the same time to transmit to you the report of Mr. Hill on the work of the year. The annual statement of Mr. Curtis as the Treasurer of the School is appended.

Prof. Henry Gibbons, one of the oldest members of the Managing Committee in point of service, died during the year. He was elected as the representative of Amherst College in 1890, but from 1893, when he joined the faculty of the University of Pennsylvania, he had represented that institution. When the first serious attempt was made to raise an endowment for the School his services were particularly valuable, for he made an independent canvass for funds and turned in subscriptions to an aggregate amount which in those days was considered very large. After his retirement from active teaching many years ago, he ceased to attend the meetings of the Committee but never lost his interest in the School.

Seven colleges and universities entered into coöperative relations with the School during the year, bringing the total number to forty-eight. These, with their representatives who were elected to membership in the Managing Committee, were:

College of the City of New York	Prof. Carroll N. Brown
Goucher College	Prof. Herman L. Ebeling
Oberlin College	Prof. Louis E. Lord
Swarthmore College	Prof. Douglas L. Drew

State University of Iowa
Trinity College
University of Illinois

Prof. Roy C. Flickinger
Prof. Frank Cole Babbitt
Prof. William A. Oldfather

The School has been greatly strengthened by the accession of these institutions and the Managing Committee by gaining the benefit of the experience and scholarship of these new members, four of whom have been students at the School. We are especially glad to see an old relationship renewed in the case of the College of the City of New York and Trinity College, the former having been one of the coöperating institutions from 1882 to 1886 and the latter from 1886 to 1888. Through the efforts of Professor Brown a special fund of \$5,150 has been established for the maintenance of the annual subscription of the College of the City of New York, and through the wish of the subscribers this fund bears the name of Dr. John H. Finley, whose presidency of the College from 1903 to 1913 and his lifelong devotion to classical studies are thus commemorated.

Prof. Morton S. Enslin has been elected to membership in the Managing Committee as the representative of the Crozer Theological Seminary in place of the late Prof. F. O. Norton.

The Managing Committee decided at its meeting of June 5, 1926, to increase the number of the elective members of the Executive Committee from four to six, making the term of service three years instead of two. The terms of the four members who were at that time in office were accordingly prolonged by one year, and Profs. Edward Fitch of Hamilton College and Charles W. Peppler of Duke University were elected for the term ending in May, 1929. In place of Prof. Rhys Carpenter of Bryn Mawr, whose election as Director of the Classical School of the American Academy in Rome for 1926-1927 necessitated his resignation from the Executive Committee, Prof. George H. Chase of Harvard University was elected, his term to run until May, 1928.

The Directors of the Auxiliary Fund appointed for the three-year term ending in May, 1929, are: Profs. Carroll N. Brown, Sidney N. Deane, Henry B. Dewing, and John Garrett Winter. The Chairman of the Fund, Prof. George Edwin Howes, and its Treasurer, Prof. Henry B. Dewing, both of whom took office July 1, 1925, report that during the year ended June 30, 1926, the sum of \$3,611.78 was added to the principal of the Auxiliary Fund, which at that date had reached a total of \$44,015.75, and that \$1,031.50 was contributed through the Fund to the Heermance, White, Seymour, and Wheeler funds.

In addition to the contributions made by subscribers to the Aux-

iliary Fund (see the Tenth Annual Report of that Fund) to the White, Seymour and Wheeler funds, the principal of these three funds, and particularly of the Wheeler Fund, has been substantially increased during the year by gifts received by the Treasurer of the School (see his report, *infra, sub fin.*). Grateful acknowledgment is here made to these friends of the three former chairmen. The Managing Committee looks forward eagerly to the time when it may begin to make appointments to the White, Seymour and Wheeler fellowships. For the present fellowship stipend of \$1,000 a principal of \$20,000 is needed; but the stipend should be increased at the earliest possible moment, as Professor Bassett, Chairman of the Fellowship Committee, has repeatedly pointed out, to at least \$1,250, and a principal of \$25,000 will be required to produce this. The figures given below may serve to direct attention to this particular need:

THE JOHN WILLIAMS WHITE FUND

Principal on July 1, 1925.....	\$7,613.64
Added through the Auxiliary Fund (one year).....	399.00
Gifts received by the Treasurer from Joseph Lee, J. B. Ogilby.....	210.00
Interest credited by the Treasurer.....	312.95

Principal on June 30, 1926.....	\$8,535.59
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THE THOMAS DAY SEYMOUR FUND

Principal on July 1, 1925.....	\$11,593.86
Added through the Auxiliary Fund (two years).....	753.50
Gifts received by the Treasurer from Henry L. Galpin, Douglas Moffat, Charles Seymour.....	355.00
Interest credited by the Treasurer.....	492.92

\$13,195.28

JAMES RIGNALL WHEELER FUND

Principal on July 1, 1925.....	\$5,423.88
Added through the Auxiliary Fund (two years).....	436.00
Gifts received by the Treasurer from Anonymous, George Wyllys Benedict, Henry W. Clark, Columbia University, Anna P. MacVay, E. D. Perry, H. K. Tenney, Mrs. Grant Williams, Romaine Fund..	1,044.10
Interest credited by the Treasurer.....	267.04

Principal on June 30, 1926.....	\$7,171.02
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In my last two Annual Reports attention was called to the fact that no provision has been made, except of a temporary nature, for the maintenance and administration of the Gennadius Library, which was formally opened during the past year. In accepting the gift of the collections and the building, the Trustees were well aware that the present resources of the School were inadequate to the new

demands which would be laid upon them when the building should be completed and the Library should be open to the public, but they were confident that additional resources would be found when, after a few years, the need should actually arise. In preparing the Budget for 1925-1926 the sum of \$10,000 was reserved for the Gennadeion by the Managing Committee from the general School income placed at its disposal by the Trustees, and this proved adequate, by economical administration, for the expenses of the initial year; and the same amount has been appropriated for the year 1926-1927. But the fact was keenly recognized that even so modest a sum could with difficulty be spared from the ordinary work of the School and that important interests would suffer if one-fourth of the School's total income were thus to be diverted for a considerable number of years. It is therefore our hope and expectation that a separate endowment of at least \$200,000 will soon be found for the proper discharge of the obligation which the School has assumed.

While no organized effort has as yet been made for the procuring of permanent Library funds, the following friends of the School, recognizing the need and adopting the suggestion made in the last Annual Report, have generously sent in subscriptions to the Joannes Gennadius Fund for Byzantine Studies, the first subscription to which was announced last year. In making acknowledgment to these good friends, the hope is expressed that others will follow their example in the near future, so that Dr. Gennadius may have the satisfaction of knowing, not only that the care and use of the books and collections which he has, with extraordinary generosity, given the School have been permanently provided for, but also that the branch of Greek studies to which he himself has been particularly devoted will always be associated with his own name. The contributors to the Gennadius Fund during the past year are:

Mrs. Daniel Beckwith	James Loeb
Mary H. Buckingham	Mrs. William H. Moore
Mrs. John C. Gray	Mrs. Joseph Parrish
Mrs. E. L. Kupferschmid	Henry J. Patten

Other gifts received during the year are acknowledged here, as well as in the Report of the Treasurer below, viz.: for general endowment, from the estate of Joseph Clark Hoppin, \$5,000, and from Mr. Cyrus H. McCormick, \$2,000; for the University of California Fund, from Prof. J. T. Allen, \$25; for the John H. Finley Fund of the College of the City of New York, through Prof. Carroll N. Brown, \$5,150; for the excavations at Corinth, from Mr. J. P. Morgan, \$5,000 (second installment of his subscription), and from Dr.

T. Leslie Shear, \$5,000; for the Shear House at Corinth, \$1,000 additional; for the excavation of the site of the Temple of Aphrodite on Acrocorinth, through Dr. Wilhelm Doerpfeld, \$200; for the publication of the excavations at the Argive Heraeum, from the estate of Joseph Clark Hoppin, \$5,000; for undesignated purposes, from Mrs. William H. Moore, \$1,200, from Mrs. Henry Morgenthau \$100, and from an anonymous friend, through Dr. B. H. Hill, \$500.

Prof. George H. Chase reports on behalf of the Committee on Publications that the following "School Papers" have been published during the year in the *American Journal of Archaeology*:

Franklin P. Johnson: "The Colossus of Barletta," in Vol. XXIX (1925), pp. 20-26.

Carl W. Blegen: "Excavations at the Argive Heraeum," *ibid.*, pp. 413-428.

William Bell Dinsmoor: "The Sculptured Parapet of Athena Nike," in Vol. XXX (1926), pp. 1-31.

Bert Hodge Hill: "Excavations at Corinth, 1925," *ibid.*, pp. 44-49.

Oscar Broneer: "Area North of Basilica" (appended to the preceding), *ibid.*, pp. 49-53.

The sales of the School's publications by the Harvard University Press for the year ended June 30, 1925, were ten copies each of Seager's "Explorations in the Island of Mochlos" and Waldstein's "Argive Heraeum," and eleven copies each of Blegen's "Korakou" and of the "Selected Bindings from the Gennadius Library." Professor Chase also reports that the preparation of the Erechtheum book has progressed steadily during the year under review and that it should be published, at the latest, in the spring of 1927.

Professor Fowler, as Editor of the Corinth publications, reported at the Annual Meeting of June, 1926, on the status of his undertaking. He explained the unforeseen circumstances which had caused delay in the completion of several chapters which were expected to go into the first Part, but at the same time showed that considerable progress had been made in finding collaborators and in setting them actively to work on their several chapters. A list was given of the buildings and the topics which had been assigned up to that time. Professor Fowler, however, foresaw great difficulty in securing within a reasonable time the publication of the old excavations unless the Managing Committee should be willing to send a number of workers over to Greece commissioned to prepare for publication specified material, such as the inscriptions, the bronzes, and the like. As he himself recognized, this would involve great expense; and unfortunately the School is not in a position at present to assume this expense. It has, however, proved possible to appoint a Special Fellow in Architecture the past two years for the purpose of preparing

the plans of the numerous buildings which have been uncovered in the area of the Corinthian Agora, and similar appointments should continue to be made until that work is done; and in the selection of the other personnel of the School consideration should be given as far as possible to the needs of Professor Fowler in connection with his complicated undertaking. For the School has no present obligation so serious and so pressing as that of publishing the results of the first twenty years of our excavations at Corinth.

From Professor Dinsmoor's report on the results of his third half-year in Athens on his present appointment the following quotation will be of special interest, supplementing the account given in the last report on the subject of the Nike Temple:

My first efforts were devoted to clearing up a few doubtful points in my study of the Nike Temple, particularly the trapezoidal plan which resulted from the assemblage of the twenty architrave blocks, as I had worked it out in 1911 and as it was independently worked out also by Orlandos (*Ath. Mitt.*, 1915). But renewed investigation of the platform showed that the temple was perfectly rectangular at this lower level, so that I began to doubt the evidence of the architrave; for I could not bring myself to believe that the façades formed warped planes; and this discrepancy alone held up the execution of the drawings. Removal of the mortar of 1842, however, disclosed two peculiar mends on architraves which belong on the south flank, both having been mistakenly cut too short and afterwards lengthened by inserted pieces (now missing) fastened with tongue and groove, one insert being 0.025 m. and the other 0.04 m. long (both of the entire height of the architrave, the former appearing only on the inner face and the latter on both faces), and thus permitting the restoration of a perfectly rectangular plan at the roof as well as at the stylobate level. The obtuse northwest corner of the bastion can now be corrected to $17^{\circ} 57'$ (instead of $17^{\circ} 17'$, as I estimated in *A.J.A.*, 1926), and as a result of this correction the marble pavement slabs which belong east of the temple accurately fit into their places; the length of the south face of the Nike bastion is slightly increased at the east end, but this does not alter my arrangement of the figures in the sculptured parapet, which had been spaced off from the known southwest corner. After the solution of this problem, I at last began the series of Nike Temple drawings, which give the restoration of the building and also the actual state in the form in which it will appear if it is ever taken down and again rebuilt, with the wall courses laid in their proper order, the sequence of the architrave and sculptured frieze slabs revised, and the cornice replaced. I hope that after these drawings are completed and the feasibility of a proper rebuilding demonstrated, some steps may be taken to bring this to pass, and, incidentally, to permit the excavation of any ancient remains under the temple itself and the extraction of the fragments of the sculptured parapet which undoubtedly still remain in the Turkish south wall of the bastion.

It was Professor Dinsmoor's expectation that the manuscript of his projected publication of the Propylaea and the other buildings at the west end of the Acropolis would be ready for the Publication Committee in the near future, as the drawings would be completed by the end of the summer of 1926.

Prof. Walter Miller, as the representative of both the School and the Bureau of University Travel, conducted the second Summer Session with enthusiasm and success. Only two students followed the entire programme, but several others participated in a portion of the trip. Owing to the fact that Professor Miller was himself abroad during the entire year as Annual Professor in the School, whatever publicity the plans for the Summer Session of 1926 were to have devolved of necessity upon the Chairman of the Managing Committee, and he was so occupied with the arrangements for the dedication of the Gennadeion that the Summer Session was neglected. The experience of the first two years of the experiment has convinced Professor Miller, who conducted both sessions, that this part of the School's work can be made exceedingly valuable for the classical teachers of the country, and that with sufficient publicity the attendance would be large enough to justify the continuation of the plan. Our thanks are again due to Dr. Powers and the Bureau for financing and managing this summer work, which owes its existence wholly to such disinterested coöperation, and to Professor Miller for his indefatigable zeal in making it successful. The two full-time students in 1926 were A. Mildred Franklin, Ph.D., Wilson College, and Esther Friedlander, A.M., Minneapolis High School.

If the School had at its disposal a number of scholarships, of \$400 or \$500 each, so that the opportunity of a summer of travel and study in Greece might be offered to the ablest teachers of Greek and Latin in school and college, the beneficial effect upon our classical teaching in America would soon be apparent.

The Librarian of the Gennadius Library, Dr. Gilbert Campbell Scoggin, was ready to take up his duties in July, when it was at first hoped that the building would be ready for the collections. But as delays occurred he was asked to remain in Paris until September. The following extracts from his first Annual Report will place on record the essential facts:

The Librarian reached Athens on September 27, 1925, but because of unavoidable delay in completing the new building the architect was not able to turn the building over to him until November 1. The cases of books, which meanwhile had been stored in the building of the School, were immediately transferred to the Gennadeion, a task requiring several laborers three days. There were 192 cases, each measuring two feet cube, tin-lined, soldered water-tight, and bound with iron hoops.

As the Librarian had never seen the Library, it seemed desirable that he should first throw upon the shelves those sections of which he would presumably have a general knowledge. Hence, after first opening the case of manuscripts he passed to the classical authors, the largest section of all. Then gradually he worked

toward the uncatalogued portions. The general order of unpacking was as follows: Manuscripts, Classical Authors, Family Collections, Archaeology and Art, Extra-Illustrated Editions, Geography and Travels, Natural History, War of Independence, Periodicals, Historians, Biography and Memoirs, Greek Language, Theology, Bibliography, Modern Greek Literature, Question d'Orient, Turkey, Slav Country, World War, Balkan Wars, Church Music, Byzantine Literature, Political, and Supplements to all.

As soon as the first large section was on the shelves it became evident that the problem of shelf room was soon to become serious; but by transferring certain sections to the study rooms, space was secured for immediate needs. This problem had been rendered acute by the fact that the fine bindings had to be placed on shelves until we could secure from America glass display cases to replace Dr. Gennadius' original ones which, during shipment from London, had been broken beyond repair. New cases are now being constructed, and additional shelves besides have been designed. Certain portions of the main hall had been equipped with glass shelves, but these proved unequal to the weight of the books, and some delay was entailed by the necessity of obtaining wooden shelves to replace these, which, unfortunately, were among the first needed.

By the middle of January all the books were on the shelves, and a safe estimate would place their number at about 25,000. Then began the slow task of arranging the individual volumes in strict sequence as far as the catalogues have been prepared. This will require yet many months. The sections already so arranged and quite ready for use are: Manuscripts, Greek Classics, sumptuous works on Archaeology and Art, Geography and Travels, Biography and Memoirs, Ancient Greek History, War of Independence, Kingdom of Greece, Greek Language, Modern Greek Literature.

The typed catalogues prepared under the personal direction of Dr. Gennadius required about two years of consecutive labor, and they cover only about two-fifths of the whole Library. In other words, three-fifths of the Library yet remain uncatalogued in any way, and this part includes the very important section of Byzantine Literature. A copy of the typed catalogues was placed in the hands of Dr. Earnest Cary of Boston, who worked for about a year on a card catalogue, but was able to cover only about two-thirds of the material. In short, only about one-fourth of the whole Library of books is catalogued on cards. The immediate purpose is to make available for research all the catalogued books; then to catalogue the large remaining portions of the Library; and in the apparently distant future to prepare for publication a complete catalogue with full bibliographical details.

The formal dedication of the Gennadeion took place on April 23, 1926, followed by a reception on the 24th, and the Library was placed so far as possible at the disposal of scholars. Tentative rules and regulations have been drawn up and announced publicly. The use of the Library is from its nature confined to research and consultation. Scholars who desire to use the collections make written application, accompanied by at least one recommendation, to the Librarian. One condition laid down in the Deed of Gift is that no item can be removed from the building by anyone under any circumstances. The present personnel consists of the Librarian, Mr. George Mylonas (the Bursar of the School, who assists three hours a day five days a week) and the janitor.

The following gifts have been received during the year: from the J. Pierpont Morgan Library, six volumes of its various catalogues; from John Myers O'Hara, Esq., of New York, five volumes of his poetic works; from Prof. Alfred R. Bellinger of Yale University, two volumes; from Prof. D. G. Kambourgous, six studies;

from N. D. Levides, Esq., various political and ecclesiastical pamphlets; from G. P. Oeconomos, Esq., three studies.

Between the lines of this narrative the discerning will read the story of an exceedingly arduous task accomplished with intelligence, skill and devotion in the short space of five months. At the time of the formal opening the Library had every outward appearance of being in order and ready for use. But the basement and closets were still crowded with unemptied cases and unassorted collections and innumerable objects whose place on the shelves and walls was still to be determined. Additional stacks for the galleries, shelves for the studies, and cases for the safekeeping and exhibition of the rare books were at once ordered and during the coming year will be available. It is already clear that Dr. Scoggin must have a competent assistant at the earliest possible date, that he may give a larger part of his own attention to the preparation of the great catalogue for publication and to the more scholarly elements of the administration of the Library.

In the last Annual Report announcement was made of the appointment of Mr. George E. Mylonas as Bursar of the School, with a general definition of the duties and responsibilities of the position. He assumed office on July 1, 1925, continuing his work, however, as assistant to Mr. Thompson until November 1. From that time on he gave all his time to the School, acting as assistant to Dr. Scoggin in the afternoons. This arrangement will be continued another year at least as a measure of economy, but the time is not far distant when the Bursar's office will require the full time of the appointee.

The heaviest work of the year for the Bursar was in preparing the old accounts of the School. These were finally completed in January and sent to the Treasurer. For the current accounts as from July 1, 1925, a new set of books was opened, and a system of monthly reports inaugurated showing the expenditures of the month in relation to the items of the Budget. This has already proved a valuable system both for the Director in Athens and for the Treasurer and Chairman in America. The Bursar's accounts are audited at the end of the fiscal year, and this audit goes through the hands of the American auditor in his audit of the Treasurer's accounts. This Treasurer's audit therefore shows, for the first time, all the financial transactions of the School whether in Greece or in America. The Bursar also keeps the accounts for the School's excavations, and exercises, under the Director and the Librarian of the Gennadeion, a general oversight over the employees of the School and over its property. The School has been fortunate in having Mr. Mylonas as the first incumbent of the new office, for in addition to his aca-

demie training (he is a graduate of the International College at Smyrna) and the business training in American methods he received under Mr. Thompson, he is a man of high character and intelligence and has served the School devotedly.

Supplementing the account which Mr. Hill gives below of the excavations conducted by the School in 1925-1926, special mention should be made here of the fact that, with the termination of last season's campaign at Corinth, the formal agreement which the Managing Committee entered into with Dr. T. Leslie Shear in the spring of 1924 has been fulfilled. The terms of his generous offer, the considerations which led him to make and the Committee to accept it, and the problem with which the Committee, in considering the offer, was confronted as regards the publication of the results of the excavations carried on at Corinth from 1896 to 1916, have been fully set forth in the last Annual Report, pp. 16 ff., and need not be repeated here. As there stated, one of the principal objects of the two large-scale campaigns contemplated in Dr. Shear's proposal was to examine further and more fully into the possibilities of the site so that the Committee might have more data for the determination of its future policy at Corinth, it being the general impression that at least five years of digging on a large scale would probably be necessary before the School could honorably withdraw from the site.

If the accounts which have been published in the *Journal* of the double campaign of 1925 failed to demonstrate, in the minds of members of the Managing Committee, the future possibilities of the site, this was largely because so little new ground was tested out in the general School part of the excavations in the region of the Agora. But Dr. Shear, on whom fell the most doubtful and the most laborious part of the campaign, the depth of earth precluding any important discoveries in the Theatre area until great accumulations of debris had been removed, was amply rewarded toward the close by finding the unique frescoed wall about the arena and, with the contribution of Mrs. Morgan, uncovering the splendid mosaics of the Roman Villa. The second campaign, however, the preliminary reports of which will appear in the spring of 1927, was unquestionably a brilliant success from every point of view and makes clear the duty of the School to go on with Corinth until we can say that the site has been adequately exploited. We have still to test out the extensive regions lying to the east and south of the Agora, but can hardly doubt that important remains of the ancient city remain there to be uncovered. The School owes a great debt to Dr. Shear and to Mr. Morgan for enabling it to resume excavations on this

site, and particularly to the former for accepting as his special field of operations the area most deeply covered with earth and, to all appearances, least likely to yield significant finds. The sculptures which he was so fortunate as to uncover in the second campaign were intrinsically valuable enough to repay the cost of both the double campaigns. The clearing of Temple Hill down to the classical level has proved well worth while, and the uncovering of Upper Peirene has disclosed an unusually interesting spring-building to add to the fountains already discovered in the lower city. And the general appearance of the old excavations has been greatly improved.

In view of these results, here briefly summarized, Mr. Morgan was apprised of the desirability of continuing the work at Corinth, and generously responded by making a third subscription of \$5,000, which will be available for the campaign of 1927. And our friends of the University of Cincinnati, acting through Prof. W. T. Semple, later in the summer of 1926, after a conference which Mr. Blegen held with Professor Semple, Mr. George Warrington, and Mr. Herbert G. French, decided to use the University of Cincinnati Fund for the excavation of a distinctive area at Corinth as soon as the Cincinnati excavations at Nemea should be concluded. It is expected to make the final campaign at Nemea in December of 1926, at a cost of something over \$3,000, and thereafter to devote the University of Cincinnati Fund to Corinth, a period of at least three years at \$5,000 a year having been agreed upon. Dr. Shear will conduct no campaign at Corinth in the spring of 1927, but will resume work in the Theatre and Athena Chalinitis areas in the spring of 1928. The School is accordingly, through the assistance of the friends above mentioned, enabled to enter upon what will probably prove to be the final phase of the American excavations at Corinth.

The resolutions passed by the Managing Committee in 1924 requiring the Chairman to make provision in advance for the prompt publication of any further excavations at Corinth, should general excavations there be resumed, have been put into effect. Dr. Shear, with the invaluable assistance of Mrs. Shear as artist, is already well advanced with the preparation of the Roman Villa, whose publication Mr. Morgan has kindly undertaken to finance, and also of the Theatre. Mr. Stillwell is preparing the drawings of the Temple of Apollo, which is promised during 1926, the accompanying text to be that prepared some years ago by Mr. Benjamin Powell, revised and brought down to date by Professor Fowler. The Fountain of Glauce, now fully excavated, needs only to be redrawn, after the earlier drawings of Professor Dinsmoor, and the old description by

Professor Elderkin to be revised. Mr. Blegen and the men associated with him in the work done on Acrocorinth in 1926 expect to have their results ready for publication during 1927. And similarly the supplementary digging done about Peirene and the new area uncovered along the Lechaëum Road by Mr. Hill is being put into shape for publication by him. Thus the publication of the entirely new excavations seems to have been provided for, and that of the old excavations has been advanced where supplementary digging has proved necessary.

The Museum at Corinth has long since ceased to be adequate in either size or arrangement for the proper care and exhibition of the mass of material unearthed by the American excavations. And visitors have commented upon the untidiness which has tended to obscure the value and interest of even the objects there is room to display in the cramped space. This last condition has now ceased to exist, thanks to Dr. and Mrs. Shear, and the Corinth Museum is now, in spite of its increasing inadequacy in size, one of the most attractive of the minor museums of Greece. The buildings which have been erected, through the kindness of Mr. Henry J. Patten of Chicago, over the mosaics of the Roman Villa and over the spring-house of Upper Peirene, should also be mentioned in this connection. The reorganization of the Museum may best be described in the words of Dr. Shear himself:

In addition to the excavation work, I undertook last season the reorganization and rearrangement of the Museum at Corinth. The west wing of this building had never been completed and was used as a storeroom, and the entire house was in a jumbled, disordered state. A cement floor was laid in the west wing and the walls were suitably tinted, and under the constant oversight and direction of Mrs. Shear, with the sympathetic advice and assistance of the Director of the School, almost every object was moved to a more advantageous position. This work continued throughout the season, as it was an extremely slow and difficult job to move the heavy marbles with the primitive means available. Cases were placed down the center of both wings and cases and shelves along the walls for the exhibition of the minor objects. The entire cost, amounting to Dr. 20,000 (about \$285), was paid by me out of my Excavation Fund. The Museum is now an attractive and interesting place to visit, and I am at present improving its exterior appearance by constructing in front a garden surrounded by a wall.

As is stated elsewhere in this Report, the construction of the Gennadeion was sufficiently advanced by November 1, 1925, to enable the Librarian to begin the installation of the Library. Mr. W. Stuart Thompson, the supervising architect, was obliged on account of a serious illness to spend September in France for treatment and rest. He returned in October, and when he sailed for America in November only such work remained to be done as could

be carried forward without his personal supervision. To have built the Gennadeion in twenty-five months from the laying of the first stone was in itself a remarkable achievement, and in the exceptional conditions which prevailed in Greece at the time only ability of a high order and unfailing devotion could have accomplished it. The Building Committee on this side received from both Mr. Van Pelt and Mr. Thompson, from the first tentative drafts of the design made in the spring of 1922 to the formal opening of the building in the spring of 1926, the most perfect coöperation, and the School owes to both these gentlemen a debt of gratitude.

It is the expectation of the Trustees, under whose charge and in whose name the exercises of the dedication of the building and its collections were carried out on April 23 and 24, 1926, to place on record in suitable form an account of the occasion. I shall accordingly limit myself in this Report to a brief expression of gratification that those who bore the most intimate relation to the undertaking whose consummation was then celebrated were able to be present. Dr. and Madame Gennadius spent a month or more as guests of Dr. and Mrs. Scoggin, thus living again in daily contact with the treasures which had been their companions for many years in their London residence. Dr. and Mrs. Pritchett were there, the former as the official spokesman of the Carnegie Corporation to which the School owes the beautiful building. Mr. Van Pelt and Mr. Thompson, the former accompanied by Mrs. Van Pelt, came to see their creation, and they must have felt a deep satisfaction in the outspoken admiration which their building elicited. All the officers of the Board of Trustees—the President Judge Loring, the Vice-President Mr. Fish, the Treasurer Mr. Curtis, and the Secretary Mr. Weld—and Mr. Oakley, one of the newer members of the Board but an old friend of the School, were present to deliver the Gennadius Library to the keeping of the Managing Committee and the staff of its selection. A large number of the Coöperating Colleges were represented by delegates, among whom were the President of the Archaeological Institute of America and nine other members of the Managing Committee. These, and the many friends and supporters of the School from America, together with the delegates and guests from Europe and America, the high officials of the Greek Government, and the friends of the School resident in Athens, helped to make the occasion delightful and, let us hope, of good augury for the future of the School.

EDWARD CAPPS,
Chairman of the Managing Committee.

December 28, 1926.

REPORT OF THE DIRECTOR

To the Managing Committee of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

I have the honor to submit the following report upon the affairs of the School in Greece for the academic year 1925-1926.

There have been twenty students enrolled this year, fifteen as regular members, of whom Mr. Broneer and Mr. Stillwell had been here in 1924-1925, and five as associate members. This is the greatest number of students in the history of the School, the largest previous enrollment having been that of 1906-1907, when there were seventeen students.

Regular Members:

- Josephine Davis Banta, B.A., Western College, Oxford, Ohio, 1916; M.A., University of Chicago, 1917; M.A., University of Wisconsin, 1923.
 Alfred Raymond Bellinger, B.A., Yale University, 1917; Ph.D., *ibid.*, 1925; Classical Department Fellow and Honorary Fellow of Yale University. Fellow of the School in History and Literature.
 Charlotte Brinsmade Bellinger, B.A., Vassar College, 1915.
 Oscar Theodore Broneer, B.A., Augustana College, 1922; M.A., University of California, 1923; Traveling Fellow of the University of California and Member of the School, 1924-1925. Fellow of the Institute.
 Marjorie Katherine Carpenter, B.A., University of Missouri, 1918; M.A., *ibid.*, 1919; Gregory Graduate Fellow of the University of Missouri.
 William Vaughan Cash, B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1924; M.Arch., *ibid.*, 1925; Diplôme, Académie des Beaux-Arts de Fontainebleau, 1925; holder of a Traveling Fellowship of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1924-1926. Special Fellow in Architecture.
 John Day, B.A., Ohio State University, 1921; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1925. Fellow of the School.
 John Huston Finley, Jr., B.A., Harvard University, 1925; Charles Eliot Norton Fellow of Harvard University.
 Lillian S. Goucher, B.A., University of Missouri, 1922.
 Clara Patience Haggard, B.A., University of Missouri, 1912; M.A., *ibid.*, 1923; Gregory Scholar of the University of Missouri.
 Franklin Weeks Jones, B.A., Harvard University, 1925; Charles Eliot Norton Fellow of Harvard University.
 Barbara Philippa McCarthy, B.A., Brown University, 1925; Anne Crosby Emery Alumnae Fellow in Archaeology of Brown University.
 Richard Stillwell, B.A., Princeton University, 1921; M.F.A., *ibid.*, 1924. Special Fellow in Architecture, 1924-1925. Honorary Fellow in Architecture.
 Violette Verhoogen, Docteur en Philosophie et Lettres, Université de Bruxelles, 1923; Belgian Government Traveling Scholar.
 Allen Brown West, B.A., Milton College, Newburyport, Mass., 1907; M.A., University of Wisconsin, 1910; Ph.D., *ibid.*, 1912; Professor of History, Wheaton College; Fellow of the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation.

Associate Members:

- Emma Cauthorn, B.A., University of Missouri, 1916; M.A., *ibid.*, 1923; Assistant Professor of Latin, University of Missouri.
 Helen Clark Fowle (Mrs. W. F. Fowle), B.A., Randolph-Macon Woman's College, 1916.
 Jennie Emerson Miller (Mrs. Walter Miller), B.A., University of Michigan, 1884.
 Frances R. Schallenberger, B.A., Stanford University, 1896.
 Anna Frances Weaver, B.A., Stanford University, 1897; M.A., *ibid.*, 1898; Professor of Greek, Butler University, Indianapolis.

The opening meeting of the year was held on October 1, with fifteen students in attendance. After the Director's introductory remarks Professor Galt spoke briefly about her proposed course in Greek Sculpture, Professor Miller on his plans for the study of Attic Topography and for the fall trips, and Dr. Scoggin concerning the use of the Gennadius Library. The members not present at this meeting all reached Athens a few days later, with the exception of Mr. Stillwell, who was in Greece only during the second half of the year.

October and November were devoted chiefly to the usual journeys in Northern Greece, in the Peloponnesos, and to Olympia, by the new members of the School under the guidance of Professor Miller—except for five days of the northern trip, when I acted as conductor during his necessary absence in Athens. Through most of this period, as well as of the month of December, Dr. Blegen, Messrs. Broneer, Cash, and myself were engaged in work at Corinth and Nemea.

The regular lecture season extended from the last week of November to the first week of March. Besides the courses offered by our own staff, those of Professor Dörpfeld (as in 1924-1925) and of Professor Wilhelm, who had returned to Athens for the season after an absence of many years, were hospitably thrown open to our students. In the period when all courses were running simultaneously, the schedule adopted was as follows:

- Monday A.M.: Epigraphy, Professor Wilhelm.
 Monday P.M.: Athenian Topography, Professor Miller.
 Tuesday A.M.: Prehistoric Antiquities, Mr. Blegen.
 Wednesday A.M.: Greek Sculpture, Professor Galt.
 Thursday: Attic Topography, Professor Miller.
 Friday P.M.: Monuments of the Acropolis, Mr. Hill.
 Saturday P.M.: Athenian Monuments, Professor Dörpfeld.

Morning sessions were ordinarily of about two hours' duration; afternoon sessions of from two to four hours; expeditions to sites in

Attica occupied normally each a whole day. These last and the topographical exercises in Athens (of Messrs. Dörpfeld, Miller, and Hill) were necessarily affected by the weather, but comparatively little irregularity resulted, as the season was on the whole very favorable. The first weeks, when Messrs. Hill and Blegen were obliged to be absent from Athens, Miss Galt and Mr. Miller met the classes in Sculpture and Athenian Topography usually twice a week; beginning their courses toward the end of December, Mr. Blegen occasionally, and Mr. Hill habitually, used a second period in the week. Dr. Dörpfeld interrupted his course for seven weeks of mid-winter; Dr. Wilhelm began his on January 11; both continued somewhat beyond our own lecture season.

The attendance at lectures was in general rather large, and some students were insatiable enough to elect all, or all but one, of the courses offered. In addition, members gave during this period as much time as possible to work upon their chosen special subjects, as noted below. After the lecture season the students scattered upon journeys in Greece or near-by lands and to participate in excavations. Many of them visited Crete and Egypt, and several of them went to Delos and other Aegean Islands, to Thessaly and Macedonia, to Constantinople, Palestine, and Syria. All returned to Athens to assist at the dedication of the Gennadius Library the fourth week of April.

A brief résumé of the individual activities of members follows:

Miss Banta's reading was principally in the lines of topography, vases, minor arts, and prehistoric antiquities, and included also a comprehensive review in preparation for the Fellowship examinations taken in March. Her school paper deals with Mycenaean fibulae.

Dr. Bellinger, first holder of the School Fellowship in Literature and History, devoted himself primarily to a thorough study of the coins found at Corinth, with a view to their publication. Of these he has catalogued some 1,250 from excavation campaigns of before 1916, about 1,300 from the campaign of 1925, and those found on Acrocorinth in 1926. He made a catalogue also of the coins found in our excavations at Nemea; and has studied hoards (from sources not ours) of Corinthian silver, of Argive bronze, and of Roman silver coins of the fourth century A.D. In addition to his work in numismatics, Mr. Bellinger made frequent digressions into the fields of Byzantine literature and architecture, and he spent a fortnight of June assisting at the excavations in Corinth.

Mrs. Bellinger collaborated throughout the year with Mr. Bellinger in his numismatic activities, making good use of her scientific training in the preparation of the coins for study. Besides her share in the work of cataloguing, she has presented a paper of much practical value, entitled "Successful Methods of Cleaning Coins." During a stay of a fortnight in Corinth, using only locally available materials (the human included), she established a simple laboratory for the cleaning of bronzes, which continues still to function satisfactorily at need.

Mr. Broneer, Fellow of the Institute, traveled during August and September in

Sweden, Denmark, Germany, and Austria, visiting museums and universities, particularly to examine collections of ancient lamps. After his return his time was spent mainly at Corinth, in continuing his study of lamps and overseeing excavations in the area north of the Basilica and at the "Athena Chalinitis" trench. He prepared the report upon work in the former area which has appeared in the *American Journal of Archaeology*, 1926, pp. 49-57; and has given some attention to the inscriptions on the walls of Upper Peirene, never yet adequately published, but practically all the time left from his field work has been devoted to classification and study of the mass of fictile lamps found in the excavations at Corinth. A paper upon one class of these lamps has been completed and submitted to the Committee on Publications. Mr. Broneer shared also in the superintendence of excavation at Nemea in December. His field and museum work was interrupted by illness for several weeks late in the winter, and he took the opportunity to read extensively in Greek and Latin authors. He is to return for a third year, having been appointed Fellow of the School for 1926-1927.

Miss Carpenter, in collaboration with Miss McCarthy, gave some time early in the year to a study of Strabo, with particular reference to Corinth. Her main interest, however, came to be in Byzantine poetry, and she has undertaken a careful study of Romanos with a view to an Index Verborum of his poems. Her school paper is entitled "A Metrical Study of Three Poems of Romanos."

Mr. Cash, Fellow in Architecture, worked chiefly at Corinth, making surveys as needed during the excavation about the Lechaem Road, and preparing detailed plans, measured drawings of surviving architectural members, and studies in restoration, of the Northwest Stoa and the Peribolos of Apollo, which form the main subject of his work as Fellow. He executed also copies of mosaics in the Villa of Kokkinovrysis, and made the excellent plan of the area north of the Basilica as it appeared at the end of 1925, which has been published in *A.J.A.*, 1926, pl. II. Mr. Cash acted as architect on the excavation staff at Nemea in December. During the year he visited the principal sites of architectural interest in Greece, was in Italy for a fortnight, and journeyed to Constantinople and Egypt.

Dr. Day, Fellow of the School, continued the special study of the topography, history, and cults of the Piraeus which had formed the subject of his dissertation. He has added some names to the Prosopographia Piraea, and has studied two new papyri dealing with the period of the Thirty. He has made also special topographical studies in parts of Athens. While at Tiryns on the Southern Trip he discovered a Mycenaean gem, on which he prepared a short paper, now in the hands of the Publication Committee. In addition he has studied the Mycenaean figurines in the National Museum. He assisted at the excavations of Nemea and for about three weeks at those in Corinth. Mr. Day has been awarded a fellowship in the American Academy in Rome for the coming two years.

Mr. Finley did an unusually large amount of varied reading in classical literature (particularly when confined to his room by illness in the early part of the winter) and in mediaeval history, which became the field of his more special studies. He made several walking tours in addition to the regular trips of the School. He assisted Mr. Blegen during practically the whole campaign on Acrocorinth, and wrote as his school paper an account of the mediaeval constructions there. He has submitted also a longer paper entitled "An Essay on the History of Corinth in the Middle Ages."

Miss Goucher attended the Summer School of the American Academy in Rome on her way to Athens, and left Greece early in June to continue her studies in Rome. During the year her reading was largely in preparation for examination

for the degree of M.A. from the University of Missouri. The title of the school paper, which served also as her thesis, was "Some Aspects of Delphi," being a study in the use of the oracle in Roman times.

Miss Haggard also attended the Summer School in Rome in 1925. During the winter she made a new thorough study of the Secretaries of the Athenian Boulé in the Fifth Century B.C. Careful comparison with the stones themselves made possible many corrections and additions to the *fasti* of the Corpus. Miss Haggard spent about ten days in Corinth upon work preparatory to the rearrangement and labeling of the sculptures in the Museum there.

Mr. Jones read chiefly in connection with the lecture courses, giving special attention to the subject of sculpture. He gave a large amount of time to travel, including five weeks in Egypt and Palestine and ten days in the Greek Islands. He assisted at the excavations of Corinth in an emergency for a week. His school paper is entitled "Naxos and Its Contribution to Greek Sculpture."

Miss McCarthy worked the first part of the year on Strabo with Miss Carpenter. Later, in connection with preparation for the fellowship examinations (in which she was the successful competitor), she gave special attention to epigraphy; and has in collaboration with Mr. West made a careful study of the account of expenditures from the treasury of Athena in 418-415 B.C. (*I.G.*, I², 302). Miss McCarthy spent a month assisting Miss Goldman at the excavations of Eutresis. She is to return to the School as Fellow of the Institute for 1926-1927.

Mr. Stillwell, Honorary Fellow in Architecture, arrived at the end of February and proceeded to Corinth, where he assisted Mr. Shear as architect at the excavation of the Theatre and worked with Mr. Blegen on Acrocorinth, having charge of the excavation of Upper Peirone. For this he made plans and sections, as well as plans of the area cleared at the top of the mountain. He had oversight also of the work about the old temple of Apollo and continued the preparation of the drawings for his chapter on the temple in the forthcoming publication of Corinth.

Miss Verhoogen has in hand the preparation for publication of the terracotta horses and riders from the Phlius excavations. She has spent much time in the National Museum in the necessary preliminary work and in finding comparative material from other sites. Completion of her paper is expected early in the coming year.

Dr. West, the first Guggenheim Research Fellow in residence, arrived early in July, 1925, and will have made his year at the School one of nearly fourteen months. He has worked steadily on the Athenian Tribute Lists, with a view to a new completely revised publication of them which he and Dr. Meritt are preparing. Some of the notable results already reached have been presented, or will soon appear, in the *A.J.P.*, *Harvard Studies*, and elsewhere. Mr. West collaborated with Miss McCarthy on the paper mentioned above and gave Miss Haggard expert assistance in her epigraphical studies. With Prof. L. R. Taylor of Vassar he has prepared two articles on important Latin inscriptions at Corinth, and has been through all the other Latin inscriptions there with a view to their appearance in the Corinth publications under Professor Fowler's editorship. The two articles referred to, on the *cursus honorum* of descendants of Eurycles, and on a metrical inscription celebrating the feats of the Roman admiral Hirus in the first century B.C., are expected to appear shortly in the *American Journal of Archaeology*.

The associate members, whose interests lay in the field of general ancient literature and civilization rather than in archaeology in the stricter sense, elected not to engage in stated research or the preparation of set papers. Miss Cauthorn, Miss Schallenberger, and Miss Weaver took an active part otherwise in all the School's usual activities; Mrs. Fowle attended lectures, but did not join in journeys outside

Athens; Mrs. Miller, having been prevented by the unfortunate accident suffered at the beginning of the year from traveling or attending courses, devoted her time to reading and the study of Modern Greek.

Of the former members working at the School or for it (though without titular connection with it), Dr. and Mrs. Shear were again, as in 1925, engaged in excavation at Corinth for three months of the spring; Mrs. Kosmopoulos carried forward her work on the prehistoric pottery from Corinth; Miss Goldman conducted a short second campaign at Colophon, continued her study of the finds from Eutresis and in the spring resumed excavation there; Mr. Thompson, after a month's holiday in the summer of 1925, remained until November to conclude the supervision of construction of the Gennadeion which he had begun in the spring of 1923; Dr. S. B. Luce, during a brief visit, made a preliminary inspection of the later pottery from Corinth which he has undertaken to prepare for publication; Dr. B. D. Meritt resided at the School in the summer of 1925, engaged with Dr. West in intensive study of the Tribute Lists in the Epigraphical Museum; Miss Cox served as special architect with Miss Goldman at Colophon and Eutresis, and made drawings for Mr. Blegen's publication of the recent excavations at the Argive Heraeum; Mrs. Blegen gave much time to registering and arranging for exhibition objects from the Heraeum and to working with Miss Verhoogen on terracottas from Phlius; Mrs. Hill continued the preparation for publication of the architectural terracottas from Corinth; and she and Mrs. Blegen devoted a great amount of time and exacting labor to the endless local detail connected with the dedication of the Gennadeion.

The reports of the Director of the Summer Session, the Professor of Architecture, and the Librarian of the Gennadius Library have been transmitted directly to your Chairman. The account of the activities of the other members of the Staff of the School are given below.

Miss Galt reports upon her work as Annual Professor as follows:

At the opening meeting of the School, on October first, I announced for the year a course in Greek Sculpture with emphasis on the archaic and transitional periods as illustrated in the museums of Greece. During the autumn trips of the School, on the invitation of my colleague, Mr. Miller, I lectured informally on sculpture and pottery in the local museums at Thebes, Delphi, Olympia, Sparta, Tegea, Nauplia, and Eleusis. Under my supervision student reports on sculpture were given also at Delphi, Tegea, and Epidauros. In the Museums at Chaeronea and Corinth the School party had the benefit of the more intimate knowledge of Messrs. Hill and Blegen.

Between the two autumn trips I gave a lecture on the general bibliography of Greek sculpture, and during the ensuing course I distributed five special bibliographies. Formal lectures in Athens began on November 23, and continued twice weekly until February 17, making a course of twenty-four lectures. Eleven students attended the course. Each student gave at least one report on an assigned topic and a few prepared two reports. Most of the meetings of the class were held in the Acropolis and National Museums, but occasional meetings were held in the Library with Brunn-Bruckmann plates for illustration.

On February 19 with my friend, Miss Little, I went for a trip to Egypt, returning to Greece on March 30 after brief visits to Beirut, Larnaca, Smyrna, and Constantinople.

At the suggestion of the Director, Miss Little and I spent the time from April 8 to April 17 in Old Corinth. Miss Little began the work of exterminating mosqui-

toes by putting oil on open pools of water and urging all owners of wells and cisterns to cover them more adequately. I spent the ten days in the Museum supervising the placing of sculptures in Mrs. Shear's rearrangement and writing the text for new labels. My task was lightened by the work previously done by Miss Haggard, one of the students of the School, in collating and interpagating the accession books and Mr. F. P. Johnson's Catalogue of the Sculptures.

The time between April 27 and May 10 I spent in visiting various islands including Crete.

I shared the impressiveness and enjoyment of the ceremonies attending the dedication of the Gennadeion, and feel that I was privileged to be here during the celebration of so significant an event.

The report of Mr. Miller as Annual Professor follows:

After the close of the Summer Session of 1925, I took up my residence on August 21 in the East House of the Gennadeion and continued at the School for the remainder of the summer and met, as far as I could, the very few responsibilities entrusted by you to me for its administration during your brief vacation in the north of Europe.

In the arrangement of the work for the year, it was my good fortune to have assigned to me the conduct of the fall trips of the School. Accordingly, within a few days after the formal opening on October 1 we left Athens by automobiles for the Northern trip. All the members of the School, save Messrs. Broneer and Cash, Fellows occupied with prescribed tasks, and Mrs. Jennie Emerson Miller, who on the first day of the trip met with an accident so serious that it has barred her from all further participation in the School's work for the rest of the year, took an active part in the study and discussion of the places visited. The Northern Trip occupied eleven days and followed closely the itinerary printed in the School's "Handbook of Information."

Unhappily, by Mrs. Miller's accident, my own part in the trip through northern Greece was interrupted for several days, during which you generously relieved me of my duties as conductor until I could return to the party.

After a few days' intermission we set out again for the Peloponnesus Trip, with a total of eighteen people, faculty and students, in the company. Again the itinerary in the "Handbook" was followed in almost every particular. And again the students all took active parts in the programs, with topics assigned in advance, and acquitted themselves in a very satisfactory manner.

The Peloponnesus Trip occupied nineteen days. To this was added the excursion to Olympia, six days more, in which again eighteen persons, faculty and students, participated.

On all these excursions we were accompanied by my colleague in the annual professorship, Miss Caroline Galt of Mount Holyoke College, who coöperated with me most generously and took upon herself the burden of all the work in all the museums we visited; her lectures on the sculptures were illuminating and highly appreciated by all of us.

We returned from our last extensive trip on November 20, and entered at once upon the formal "course" work of the school year. To me had been assigned the courses in "Topography of Athens" and "Topography and Monuments of Attica." Every Monday afternoon from the latter part of November to the early part of March has been devoted to some monument or group of monuments in the city of Athens and the incident problems of topography. Thursday of each week we have devoted the entire day to an excursion to some point of archaeological interest in Attica. In all, apart from the extended excursions to northern Greece

and the Peloponnesus, I have conducted upwards of thirty programs in Athens and Attica.

The course in topography was elected by ten members, who took an active, working part in it. The exercises were further attended, with more or less regularity, by seven other members of the School as hearers.

The various tours in connection with the dedication of the Gennadeion were also placed under my direction. Beginning with the first group of arrivals, whom I went to meet at Patras on April 6, and continuing until the departure of most of the visitors on April 30, it was my privilege to lead two excursions to Olympia and the Argolid, two to Eleutherae, Plataea, Thebes, Chaeronea, and Delphi, and to conduct a dozen half-day programs upon the Acropolis, in the museums, and in connection with other monuments of archaeological and historical interest in and about Athens.

The year has brought, in spite of Mrs. Miller's distressing accident, much of satisfaction to me. I have been too busy as instructor to do any of the constructive, creative work that I had at the beginning hoped to accomplish. My only contribution in the way of written work is a small booklet upon "The Agora of Athens," prepared at the request of the Chairman of the Managing Committee in view of the great concession offered to our School for the excavation of that most important part of the ancient city of Athens.

In conclusion, may I express to you my very sincere thanks and my hearty appreciation of your helpful and unfailing coöperation in all my work, and your kindly sympathy and forbearance at all points in which I may have fallen short of your expectations of me.

Professor and Mrs. Dinsmoor arrived March 10 and, after getting the family established, Mr. Dinsmoor devoted himself to the further intensive study first of the Nike Temple and then of the Propylaea, making rapid progress with his drawings of both buildings. As his work was still in progress at the official close of the academic year on June 30, this is not the place to record the results of the third year of his incumbency of the special Professorship in Architecture, although it is a pleasure to learn that the completion of these important pieces of work is not likely to be long deferred.

Messrs. Bellinger and West were in effect, though not officially, members of the faculty of the School, as will have been gathered from the accounts above in connection with their activities in the work of students, a fact which is here acknowledged with particular pleasure.

Mr. Blegen's report as Assistant Director follows:

Leaving Greece July 10, I went to America for the rest of the summer; while there I completed a preliminary report on the excavations of 1925 at the Argive Heraeum which was submitted through the Publication Committee to the *A.J.A.*, and has since appeared (XXIX, 1925, pp. 413-428); and also finished a brief article on the excavations at Gonia, which was likewise transmitted to Professor Chase.

I returned to Athens October 7, and after spending one week at the School sorting and accessioning the material which had accumulated for the Library during my absence, proceeded to Corinth, where I stayed (except for two short week-end

trips to Athens) until November 29. In the course of these six weeks I finished my study of the objects found in the excavations of 1921 and 1922 at Zygouries, and wrote out (in their first draft) the first five chapters of the final report.

From November 29 until December 22 I conducted a short second campaign of excavations at Nemea.

On my return to Athens I began a course of lectures on the Prehistoric Archaeology of Greece, which continued at the National Museum once a week from December 29 until March 9, two additional lectures being given on Geometric and Orientalizing Pottery. Ten members of the School were enrolled in this course.

During January, February, and the early part of March, I spent some time almost every day at the Museum, working, with Mrs. Blegen's help, on the cataloguing and study of the objects found at the Argive Heraeum in 1925. These objects were all made ready for exhibition and were duly arranged in three cases in the room containing the finds from the campaigns under Dr. Waldstein in 1892-1895, where they were available for inspection at the time of the dedication of the Gennadeion.

During this same period I wrote a preliminary account of the excavations at Nemea in December, made possible by the University of Cincinnati, and also completed and typed the report on Zygouries in six chapters.

On March 13 I went to Corinth and on the 15th began the excavations on Acrocorinth, which continued until May 26. In this period I made four short trips to Athens and one of some length (sixteen days overlapping Easter) during which I assisted in the preparations for the dedication of the Gennadeion. At these ceremonies I acted as the representative of the University of Minnesota.

From April 27 to 29 I made a short trip through the Argolid, conducting Mr. and Mrs. Warrington to the usual places as well as to Nemea and Phlius.

From the latter part of May until July 1 I collaborated with the Director in the main areas of excavation as described below. My time was rather fully occupied with looking after the excavations, but I had opportunity to do a little further work on the finds from Nemea.

The Director arrived September 27 after an absence of about four weeks, during which time his Annual Report for 1924-1925 was sent to the Chairman. He presided at the opening meeting, and was on the Northern Trip for five days, taking the place of Professor Miller, who had been called to Athens by Mrs. Miller's accident. The middle of October he went to Corinth, accompanied by Mr. Broneer, and was soon joined by Mr. Cash, whom he set to work on plans. While in Corinth he made arrangements for the transfer of Mrs. Kosmopoulos' pottery, a task supervised by Mr. Broneer. Negotiations about the excavations in the Athenian Agora, Gennadeion matters, conferences with students and closing of the School accounts occupied much of the later autumn. A full statement and balancing of accounts was sent to the Treasurer of the School in January. For this the assistance of the Bursar was invaluable, since for a period of many years no clerical assistance had ever been furnished the Director, and much time had been spent in the details of bookkeeping. A visit was paid to Nemea and Phlius with Mr.

Blegen to make preliminary arrangements for the excavations at Nemea, and a later visit with Mr. Orlandos, the Greek architect in charge of the preservation of monuments, to arrange about the building to be erected over the Bath found at Nemea in 1924. In January a preliminary report on the excavations at Corinth in 1925 was sent to the *American Journal of Archaeology*, and appeared in the volume for 1926, pp. 44-49. Nearly half the days in February and March were spent at Corinth, at first working at Peirene and conferring with Mr. Orlandos and giving personal attention to the bracing of the façade of Peirene, for which undertaking the Greek archaeological authorities kindly furnished the workmen, and afterwards being present while Mr. Shear's excavations were in progress. March and April were much occupied with preparations for the dedication of the Gennadius Library, and incidental visits to the Acropolis or to the Epigraphical Museum to verify details concerning the Erechtheum, and the duties incidental to the dedication ceremonies and to the care of guests continued well into May. From that time until the close of the excavation season the Director was at the main excavations at Corinth.

The outstanding event of the School year has been the completion and dedication of the Gennadius Library. Mr. Thompson remained in Greece through October putting the finishing touches to the building, and then passed it over to the Librarian's care.

It has been a pleasure to welcome Dr. and Mrs. Scoggin to the School community and particularly to express appreciation of their share in the Gennadeion dedication. The Librarian has been most hospitable in receiving visitors to the Gennadeion, and has given generously of his time when the demands involved in arranging the Library must have been extremely heavy.

Much preliminary work for the ceremonies of the dedication had been done both in Athens and America before the arrival of the Chairman in March, and from that time onward the energies of everyone connected with the School were devoted primarily to making the occasion a success. April 23 and 24 had been chosen as the date, and, beginning with the arrival of Dr. and Madame Gennadius on the 13th, and of most of the trustees and delegates shortly afterwards, a round of festivities began, combining tours throughout the country, principally under the guidance of Dr. Miller, with innumerable social engagements in Athens itself. The large numbers coming from America, including seven trustees, several members of the Managing Committee, delegates from various learned institutions, as well as a host of less official guests, taxed the capacity of the building to its utmost and made it impossible to

extend as many invitations to the Greek friends of the School as one might have wished. The list of delegates from American and European institutions numbered one hundred and four.

One may mention here the admirable spirit and feeling of the occasion when all gathered to do honor to the generous donors of this noble gift, an occasion which represents one more example of the friendship existing between the nations of Hellas and the United States. The reception on the afternoon of April 24, held partly in the garden of the School, made it possible to bring together a larger number of representatives of both countries. The success of the occasion was eminently due to the coöperation of all who had contributed in any degree to the carrying out of the enterprise, and the heartiest thanks are specially extended to those Greek friends without whose generous interest the building of the Library would have remained merely an unfulfilled dream.

The official guests from Athens included Madame Pangalos, Major Zervos, Captain Laskos and Captain Gennadis, aides to the President of the Republic, the Minister of Foreign Affairs and Madame L. Kanakaris Roufos, the Minister of Education and Miss Aeginitis, the Mayor of Athens and Madame Patsis, His Britannic Majesty's Minister and Lady Cheetham, Madame Okuyama, the American Chargé d'Affaires and Mrs. Goold, the American Consul-General and Mrs. Garrels, the Austrian Consul and Madame Walter.

In addition to the guests who came at the time of the dedication of the Gennadeion, the School has had the pleasure of entertaining Mrs. Charles E. Miller, Miss Candace Stimson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, Jr., Dr. and Mrs. William M. Guthrie, Dr. and Mrs. Harry Emerson Fosdick, Mrs. John Stewart McLennan, the Misses Tytus, Mrs. Lewis F. Cox, Mrs. Learned, Mrs. Boylston Beal, Miss Beal, Mrs. Henry James, Miss Draper, Miss Eleanor Parker Clarke, Miss Mary Gay, Miss Johnson, Miss Mable Young, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Fisher, Mrs. Roswell Skeel, Jr., Prof. and Mrs. Arthur S. Dewing, Miss Mary M. Crawford, Miss Mary Bowditch, Mr. S. M. Hammill, Mrs. Winthrop Chanler, Mrs. Edith Wharton, Mr. Logan Pearsall Smith, Prof. Alice Hill Byrne, Prof. Alice M. Libby, Mr. E. F. D'Arms, Mr. Mason Hammond, Mr. Willard Connely, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Foster Hewett, Mrs. Cadwallader Jones, Mr. and Mrs. Sherman D. Thacher, Mrs. Henry Hall, Mrs. George Wood Bacon, Mr. Francis Bacon, Rev. and Mrs. A. Lincoln Shute, Mrs. Robert R. M. Emmet, Miss Lisette Hast, Mrs. van Slyke, Mrs. Richard Norton, Miss Norton, Mr. and Mrs. Charles L. House, Dean Emeritus John F. Downey, Mr. Charles Jasper McLoughlin, Mr. Adolph G. Wulff, President Emeritus

Joseph W. Mauck, Mr. Hoyt Miller, Prof. and Mrs. James H. Ropes, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Flexner, Mr. Otto T. Bannard, Mr. Leadbetter, Miss Dorothy Leadbetter, Mrs. Samuel Marshall Evans, Prof. and Mrs. William Stuart Messer, Miss Helen Mouat, Mr. Allison V. Armour, Mr. and Mrs. Francis M. Whitehouse, Mrs. Charles William Watson, Mrs. William Elder Marcus, Miss Mary K. Waring, Miss Beulah Strong, Mr. and Mrs. Gorham P. Stevens, Prof. and Mrs. A. W. Van Buren, a party from the American Academy in Rome, Miss Bunker, Miss Mary Floyd Williams, Dr. Charles H. Levermore, Miss Flexner, Miss Erma Cole, Mr. and Mrs. Harry H. Baltz, Miss Rosemary Baltz, Mr. and Mrs. James F. Case, Mrs. George von Lengercke Meyer, Mr. Gretwick, Mrs. Gregor, Miss Rosemary Gregor, Miss Sylvester Samuel, Mrs. Hastings Brooke, Lady Burghclere, Lady Rhondda, the Earl and Countess of Berkeley, Sir John and Lady Marshall, Miss Marshall, Sir Charles and Lady Walston, Miss Evelyn Walston, Mr. Harry Walston and party, Mrs. Hall Calvert, Miss Constance Chapman.

Among those in Greek official life whom the School had the honor of entertaining at luncheon and for private views of the Gennadeion were the President of the Republic and Madame Coundouriotis, the Minister for Foreign Affairs and Madame Roufos, the Minister for Public Instruction and Madame Livathynopoulos, and the Mayor of Athens and Madame Patsis.

The American Minister and Mrs. Laughlin, who unfortunately left Greece before the dedication, lunched at the School and had a preliminary visit to the Library.

The principal improvement made to the School has been the painting of the north face of the building up to the level of the second story and of the shutters around the house. The result has been admirable, and the completion of the work is much to be desired. A gate similar to those of the Gennadeion has been placed at the northeast corner of the garden, with driveway leading in from it and with trees and shrubs planted to fill the places thus exposed. No. 18 Academy Street was again rented as an Annex, and the entire charge of its business management has been ably carried out by the Bursar.

The report of Mr. Mylonas as Bursar is here given:

Beginning with the 1st of July I took complete charge of the financial affairs of the School, while continuing to be the bookkeeper of Mr. W. Stuart Thompson. My time was equally divided between Mr. Thompson and the School, the mornings being used for the School, and afternoons for Mr. Thompson. With the departure of Mr. Thompson, the 1st of November, 1925, my time was divided between the Gennadeion and the School as follows: School 3 hours per day, Gennadeion accounts and superintending of laborers $\frac{1}{2}$ hour per day, School and Gennadeion

city work, such as going to banks for money, going to ministries for various orders, etc., 1 hour per day, Gennadeion 3 hours, adding up to 7½ hours per day, five days a week, and 4½ hours, Saturday morning, for School and Gennadeion accounts and payments.

SCHOOL. In financing the School I followed, as closely as I could, instructions received from the Chairman of the Managing Committee, submitting a report at the close of every month covering expenses for the month. My books are kept in a cashbook-ledger system of bookkeeping, with an account in drachmas, one in dollars, and a general one of dollars and drachmas in dollars. Accounts and vouchers are to be audited July 1. Besides accounts, I try to follow the personnel carefully and limit expenses for upkeep of the School as much as possible. I also financed the Annex, collecting from members of the School living at the Annex their living expenses at the end of each month. These expenses average about 118 drachmas per day. I also kept accounts for excavations, and for this purpose made several trips to Corinth, usually Saturdays and Sundays. I assisted the Director in closing last year's accounts and drawing up the necessary statements.

GENNADEION. I kept financial books on the same system as the School's for the period, superintended the work left to be done by Mr. Thompson, secured orders from the Ministry of Finance for articles sent for the Gennadeion, and cleared them from Customs.

I gave my full time for a week, at the beginning of November, in transporting and storing boxes containing the books from the School to Gennadeion cellars, and made a list of exact position of boxes for the use of the Librarian. I separated the Card Catalogue prepared by Dr. Cary into three different groups; I put upon the shelves the Art and Archaeology books, and, when books were thrown on shelves by Dr. Scoggin, I arranged the individual volumes in strict sequence and numbered them in accordance with the catalogues of the following sections: Classical Authors edited by Modern Greek scholars, Biography and Memoirs, Ancient Greek History, War of Independence, Kingdom of Greece, Greek Language, Natural History, Modern Greek Literature, Orient Question, and periodicals.

Excavations in Greece have been carried on during the year by the School at Nemea and Corinth and by Miss Goldman at Eutresis for the joint enterprise of the Fogg Museum of Harvard University and the School.

The campaign at Eutresis lasted from May 17 to about July 10. Miss Cox and Miss McCarthy assisted Miss Goldman, who reports as follows:

The excavation was concerned chiefly with the Early Helladic level and with an examination of the north slope of the Acropolis, where a few poorly preserved walls and a mass of terracottas and votive pottery indicate the existence of a shrine. The terracottas were chiefly feminine types—hydrophoroi and women with sacrificial pigs—seeming to point to a sanctuary of Demeter. Early Helladic house types of three successive periods were found, as well as masses of pottery giving valuable evidence for the chronology. A metrical sepulchral inscription of three lines, of which a part was found in a previous campaign, was completed this year. The Fogg Museum will shortly publish a comprehensive report covering the complete excavation up to date.

Miss Goldman's excavations at Colophon in the late summer and autumn of 1925 were for the Fogg Museum.

As Mr. Blegen's preliminary report on the excavations at Nemea has already appeared in the *Cincinnati Times Star*, and will also be published in ART AND ARCHAEOLOGY, and as the Director's preliminary report on the Corinth excavations has been sent to the *American Journal of Archaeology*, brief accounts will suffice here.

In the second campaign of excavations at Nemea the great altar in front of the Temple of Zeus has been discovered, and also the limits of a long building east of the gymnasium found last year. The stadium has been located and a portion of one side uncovered. A valuable deposit of votive offerings of the seventh and sixth centuries before Christ, consisting of pottery and terracottas, was found, and also a cave containing masses of neolithic pottery of the third millennium before Christ.

The excavations at Corinth were begun March 8 and continued until the end of July, work being carried on chiefly in four separate areas.

In the Theatre, Dr. Shear, assisted by Mrs. Shear, Mr. R. Stillwell as architect, and Messrs. O. T. Broneer, Edward Capps, Jr., and John Day, completed the clearing of the orchestra, and brought to light architectural and sculptural remains of notable interest; while in the neighboring region to the east he pursued his quest of the Temple of Athena Chalinitis. The successful results of this campaign will be presented in Dr. Shear's report in the *American Journal of Archaeology*.

On the Acrocorinth a fairly extensive exploration was undertaken, conducted by Mr. Blegen, who had the assistance of Messrs. R. Stillwell, John Day, John Finley, Jr., and Franklin Jones. At the summit of the mountain the site of the Temple of Aphrodite was identified and laid bare, and though not one single block of the structure was found *in situ*, much of the material of which it was built was recognized and some idea of its date and plan recovered. For the work here Professor Dörpfeld placed at our disposal a gift of \$200, which he had received from Mr. J. M. Wulff of St. Louis for the special purpose of investigating the Temple on Acrocorinth, and Dr. Dörpfeld himself paid us a welcome visit. The fountain called Upper Peirene was also cleaned and thoroughly examined. The well-house is still roofed by a beautifully made barrel-vault of concrete, of Greek date, which was originally covered by a structure destroyed in the third century B.C. A full account of the work on Acrocorinth, with chapters by Mr. Blegen on the temple, Mr. Stillwell on Peirene, Mr. John Finley, Jr., on the mediaeval walls, Mr. Alfred Bellinger on the coins, and Mr. O. T. Broneer on the inscriptions, is in course of preparation, and will be accompanied by drawings made by Mr. Stillwell.

In the lower town, north of the Temple of Apollo, the unsightly mass of earth and debris encumbering the north slope of the hill was cleared away, under the supervision of Mr. Stillwell, to the level of the pavement of the precinct in Roman times. A small portion of the marble pavement itself and a considerable area of the concrete bed prepared for it were found in place, and among the objects recovered here are included architectural fragments of the temple and two small fragments of sculpture, probably from metopes. The work in this region has resulted in a vast improvement of the setting in which the temple stands.

The fourth area of operations, finally, comprised a section of the Lechaum Road together with the region immediately adjoining it to the east and west. This was excavated under my supervision with the assistance of Messrs. Blegen, Broneer, Bellinger, and Cash. A considerable additional stretch of the street itself was uncovered, and the Lechaum Road, which is remarkably well preserved, now lies open for *ca.* 50 m. northward from the broad landing before the Propylaea, and forms a highly effective entrance to the main excavations. The Roman colonnade bordering the road on the east was further investigated, and beneath it were revealed remains of earlier periods, Greek walls, a grave containing a geometric pot, and a prehistoric layer yielding pottery of the early Bronze Age as well as of the Neolithic Period. Still farther east the court of the Peribolus of Apollo was completely cleared (the northeast corner had previously been left unfinished), and part of the colonnade along its east side was brought to light. West of the road the earth was removed from some of the shops behind the west colonnade (beneath the Basilica), and the whole area north of the Basilica (south of the Museum) was cleaned and made presentable, many late Byzantine walls being taken out so as to reveal more satisfactorily the pavement and stylobate of the Roman colonnade court discovered last year. In the east part of this section, below the Roman level, a Greek stratum was found containing some good Corinthian and Proto-Corinthian pottery, and still deeper a prehistoric layer appeared.

By way of summary it may be said that although the normal course of events would appear to have been interrupted by the dedication which made the great climax of the year, nevertheless the usual academic work proceeded with regularity, several excellent pieces of original work were prepared by the students, and the excavations at Nemea, Corinth, and Eutresis were fruitful in results. At the close of his twentieth year, the Director wishes to record his pleasure at the appreciation of the work and administration of the

School which was expressed by so many of the guests this spring. The cordial support and regard of those in Athens has been a constant source of encouragement, and it is gratifying to learn that there are also those in America whom a first-hand acquaintance with the School has added to the list of friends.

B. H. HILL,
Director.

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

TREASURER'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1926

TRIAL BALANCE, JUNE 30, 1926

CREDIT		
Permanent Fund.....	\$81,287.28	
New Endowment Fund.....	281,535.00	
Carnegie Corporation Fund.....	25,000.00	
Auxiliary Fund.....	44,015.75	
John White Field Fund.....	3,179.03	
John Hay Library Fund.....	1,000.00	
Albert Harkness Fund of Brown University.....	9,664.09	
Theodore Woolsey Heermance Memorial Fund.....	1,675.00	
Huybers Memorial Fund.....	714.53	
Cyril G. Gopkins Memorial Fund.....	703.12	
James Rignall Wheeler Fund.....	7,171.02	
Thomas Day Seymour Fund.....	13,195.28	
John Williams White Fund.....	8,535.59	
Henry M. Baird Fund of New York University.....	5,250.00	
New York University Fund.....	1,000.00	
Harvard University Fund.....	5,600.30	
University of California Fund.....	4,727.24	
University of Cincinnati Fund.....	5,000.00	
Adelbert College Fund.....	7,646.00	
John H. Finley Fund of the College of the City of New York.....	5,150.00	
Robert Jordan Fund for Excavations.....	2,375.76	
Red Cross Commissioners Excavation Fund.....	2,544.73	
Sears Fund (excavations).....	5,690.00	
Joseph Clark Hoppin Fund.....	5,000.00	
Joannes Gennadius Fund for Byzantine Studies.....	3,190.00	
Excavations at Phlius—Pratt Fund.....	663.11	
Excavations at Corinth—Morgan Fund.....	901.54	
Excavations at Corinth—Patten Fund.....	468.78	
Excavations at Nemea—University of Cincinnati Fund.....	336.87	
Excavations at the Argive Heraeum—Hoppin Fund...	6,530.65	
Woman's Building Fund.....	239.84	
Unexpended gift of Mrs. William H. Moore.....	300.00	
Unexpended gift of Jane Gray Carter.....	100.00	
Unexpended gift of Mrs. Henry Morgenthau.....	100.00	
Unexpended anonymous gift.....	500.00	
Publication and Research appropriation.....	1,498.81	
Repairs, gate, shelving, etc., appropriation.....	1,217.28	
Income.....	18,326.40	
Profit and Loss (from sale of securities).....	9,262.41	
		\$571,295.41
LESS DEFICITS		
Gennadeion Building Fund.....	\$11,330.54	
Excavations at Corinth—Shear Fund.....	782.81	12,113.35
		<u>\$559,182.06</u>

DEBIT

Property in Athens.....	\$1.00
Securities.....	546,088.32
Cash.....	13,092.74
	<u>\$559,182.06</u>

INCOME ACCOUNT, 1925-1926

RECEIPTS

Income balance on hand July 1, 1925.....	\$15,427.56
Income from college subscriptions.....	8,925.00
Income from securities.....	33,610.36
From interest on bank balances.....	266.18
From rental of rooms at Athens.....	894.00
From the Archaeological Institute of America—Fellowship.....	1,000.00
From sale of publications.....	247.37
	<u>\$60,370.47</u>

PAYMENTS

Appropriations charged directly to Income Account:

School:

Salary of Director.....	\$3,500.00
Salary of Assistant Director.....	3,000.00
Travel allowance of Annual Professor.....	1,000.00
Travel allowance of Professor of Architecture.....	2,500.00
School travel in Greece.....	450.00
School Fellowships.....	2,000.00
Fellowship in Architecture.....	1,200.00
Grounds and buildings expense.....	3,248.08
Library.....	799.76
Teachers' Annuity and Insurance Association.....	916.96
Publication and research.....	3,000.00
Committee expenses.....	1,009.61
Corinth expense.....	600.00
Salary of Bursar, one-half.....	600.00

Gennadeion:

Salary of Librarian.....	2,500.00
Travel allowance of Librarian.....	500.00
Grounds and buildings.....	1,850.66
Gennadius portraits expense.....	4,122.18
Salary of Bursar, one-half.....	600.00
Contingent appropriation.....	1,282.80
Dedication expense.....	3,487.39

Other payments and charges:

Institute Fellowship.....	1,000.00
Salary of Accountant.....	900.00
Salary of Treasurer's Secretary.....	100.00
Audit of books.....	250.00
Rent of safe deposit boxes.....	60.00
Zygouries excavations.....	150.00
Acrocorinth excavations.....	250.00
Excavations on Hymettos.....	75.00
Sundry expenses.....	18.72

Interest allowed on the following accounts:

John Williams White Fund.....	312.95
Thomas Day Seymour Fund.....	492.92
James Rignall Wheeler Fund.....	267.04

\$42,044.07Balance of Income on hand June 30, 1926..... \$18,326.40

PAYMENTS CHARGED AGAINST CREDIT BALANCES OF VARIOUS ACCOUNTS

Publication and research:

Harvard University Press.....	\$7,396.39
The Heliotype Company.....	1,582.00
Professor H. N. Fowler.....	100.00
Expenditures at Athens.....	589.22

\$9,667.61

Repairs, gates, shelving, etc.....	323.75
Excavations at Corinth—Morgan Fund.....	5,156.82
Excavations—Pratt Fund.....	54.10
Excavations—Argive Heraeum.....	383.92
Excavations at Corinth—Shear Fund.....	7,542.99
Excavations at Nemea—University of Cincinnati Fund.....	2,263.13
Excavations at Corinth—Mrs. William H. Moore Fund.....	900.00
Joseph Clark Hoppin Publication Fund.....	856.68
Gennadeion Building Fund.....	11,330.54
Auxiliary Fund—transfers to special funds.....	1,738.50

We have audited the accounts of the Treasurer of the Trustees of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, have satisfied ourselves that all income due from the various sources was received and that all expenditures were properly made, have verified the cash and securities, and we hereby certify that, in our opinion, the accompanying statements correctly set forth the financial condition of the School as at June 30, 1926, and the results of its operations for the year ended at that date.

SCOVELL, WELLINGTON & COMPANY,
Certified Public Accountants.

GIFTS RECEIVED BY THE TREASURER FROM JULY 1, 1925, TO JUNE 30, 1926

FOR ENDOWMENT

New Endowment Fund (paid on pledges):

Cyrus H. McCormick.....	\$2,000.00
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Auxiliary Fund:

Henry B. Dewing, Treasurer.....	4,618.28
Elizabeth A. Dimick.....	25.00

John Williams White Fund:

Joseph Lee.....	200.00
J. B. Ogilby.....	10.00

Thomas Day Seymour Fund:

Charles Seymour.....	250.00
Douglas Moffat.....	100.00
Henry L. Galpin.....	5.00

James Rignall Wheeler Fund:

Mrs. Grant Williams.....	25.00
Anna P. MacVay.....	25.00
Columbia University, Romaine Fund.....	263.94
H. Kent Tenney.....	50.00
E. D. Perry (on pledge).....	50.16
Anonymous.....	30.00
George Wyllys Benedict.....	500.00
Henry W. Clark.....	100.00

Joannes Gennadius Fund for Byzantine Studies:

Mrs. Daniel Beckwith.....	25.00
Mrs. William H. Moore.....	100.00
Henry J. Patten.....	1,000.00
Mrs. John C. Gray.....	5.00
Mrs. E. L. Kupferschmid.....	25.00
Mary H. Buckingham.....	25.00
Mrs. Joseph Parrish.....	10.00
James Loeb.....	1,000.00

Joseph Clark Hoppin Fund:
From the Executor of the Estate of Joseph Clark Hoppin \$5,000.00

University of California Fund:
James Turney Allen 25.00

John H. Finley Fund of the College of the City of New York:
Through Carroll N. Brown 5,150.00

FOR CURRENT EXPENDITURE

Excavations at Corinth:
T. Leslie Shear 5,000.00
T. Leslie Shear, house at Corinth 1,000.00
Through Dr. Wilhelm Dörpfeld 200.00

Publication of Excavations at the Argive Heraeum:
Estate of Joseph Clark Hoppin 5,000.00

Undesignated:
Mrs. William H. Moore 1,200.00
Mrs. Henry Morgenthau 100.00
Anonymous through B. H. Hill 500.00