

# AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS



Fifty-Second Annual Report	-	1932-1933
Fifty-Third Annual Report	-	1933-1934
Fifty-Fourth Annual Report	-	1934-1935
Fifty-Fifth Annual Report	-	1935-1936



# AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

FOUNDED 1881

Incorporated under the Laws of Massachusetts, 1886



Fifty-second Annual Report	- - - -	1932-1933
Fifty-third Annual Report	- - - -	1933-1934
Fifty-fourth Annual Report	- - - -	1934-1935
Fifty-fifth Annual Report	- - - -	1935-1936



## PREFACE

The Annual Reports of the Managing Committee of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens have been published as follows:

Reports 1 (1881-1882) -15 (1895-1896) were published by the Managing Committee of the School. (The first, second, and third annual reports were reprinted in 1886 and published in one pamphlet.)

Reports 16 (1896-1897) -27 (1907-1908) were printed in the *American Journal of Archaeology*, 2nd series, Vols. I-XII; usually, but not always, as part of a supplement.

Reports 28 (1908-1909) -47 (1927-1928) were printed in the *Bulletins* of the Archaeological Institute of America, Vols. I-XIX (Vol. II contains no report).

In 1928 the Institute ceased to publish these *Bulletins* and for eleven years, 1928-1938, there were no published reports of the Managing Committee. The Executive Committee of the Managing Committee felt that it would be desirable to remedy this situation by publishing extracts from the Minutes of the Annual Meetings of the Managing Committee for this period. Such a publication was accordingly authorized at a meeting at Hartford, Connecticut, December 31, 1941.

Fortunately, the minutes of these annual meetings have been most carefully kept by the Secretaries, Professors Perry and Van Hook. They contain full summaries of the Chairman's Reports and complete reports of the Publication and Fellowship Committees.

The reports of the excavation of the Athenian Agora by the Director, T. Leslie Shear are published in *Hesperia* as follows:

First campaign, 1931, Vol. II, Pa. 96-109.

Second campaign, 1932, Vol. II, Pa. 451-474.

Third campaign, 1933, Vol. IV, Pa. 311-339.

Fourth campaign, 1934, Vol. IV, Pa. 340-370.

Fifth campaign, 1935, Vol. V, Pa. 1-42.

Sixth campaign, 1936, Vol. VI, Pa. 333-381.

The present publication covers Reports 48 (1928-1929) -58 (1938-1939), issued for convenience in three volumes.

Reports 59 (1939-1940) and 60 (1940-1941) are published by the Managing Committee of the School.

LOUIS E. LORD  
Chairman of the Managing Committee

January, 1942

## ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

### COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

BE IT KNOWN THAT WHEREAS James R. Lowell, T. D. Woolsey, Charles Eliot Norton, William M. Sloane, B. L. Gildersleeve, William W. Goodwin, Henry Drisler, Frederic J. de Peyster, John Williams White, Henry G. Marquand and Martin Brimmer, have associated themselves with the intention of forming a corporation under the name of the

### TRUSTEES OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS,

for the purpose of the establishment and maintenance of a school of classical studies at Athens, in Greece, for American students, and have complied with the provisions of the Statutes of this Commonwealth in such case made and provided, as appears from the certificate of the President, Secretary, Treasurer and Executive Committee of said corporation, duly approved by the Commissioner of Corporations, and recorded in this office:

NOW, THEREFORE, I, HENRY B. PEIRCE, Secretary of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, DO HEREBY CERTIFY that said J. R. Lowell, T. D. Woolsey, C. E. Norton, W. M. Sloane, B. L. Gildersleeve, W. W. Goodwin, H. Drisler, F. J. de Peyster, J. W. White, H. G. Marquand and M. Brimmer, their associates and successors, are legally organized and established as and are hereby made an existing corporation under the name of the

### TRUSTEES OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

with the powers, rights and privileges, and subject to the limitations, duties, and restrictions which by law appertain thereto.

(seal) WITNESS my official signature hereunto subscribed, and the seal of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts hereunto affixed this twenty-third day of March in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-six.

(Signed) HENRY B. PEIRCE  
Secretary of the Commonwealth.



AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL  
STUDIES AT ATHENS

Fifty-fourth Annual Report  
1934-1935



# AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES, 1934-1935

W. Rodman Peabody, <i>President</i>	William T. Aldrich
Herbert Weir Smyth	John Nicholas Brown
Edward Capps	Ernest B. Dane
A. Winsor Weld, <i>Secretary-Treasurer</i>	Thomas W. Lamont
John S. Newbold	Henry J. Patten
Edwin S. Webster	

## MEMBERS OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE, 1934-1935

Edward Capps, <i>Chairman</i>	Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey
James Turney Allen	University of California, Berkeley, California
Louis F. Anderson	Whitman College, Walla Walla, Washington
Eugene P. Andrews	Cornell University, Ithaca, New York
Frank Cole Babbitt	Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut
Samuel E. Bassett	University of Vermont, Burlington, Vermont
W. N. Bates	University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
William J. Battle	University of Texas, Austin, Texas
Paul V. C. Baur	Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut
C. P. Bill	Adelbert College, Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio
Campbell Bonner	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan
Carroll N. Brown	College of the City of New York, New York City
Carl Darling Buck	University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois
Miss Mary H. Buckingham	96 Chestnut Street, Boston, Massachusetts
Edward Capps, Jr.	Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio
Rhys Carpenter	Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania
Miss Jane Gray Carter	Hunter College, New York City
Lacey D. Caskey	Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Massachusetts
Miss Julia H. Caverno	Smith College, Northampton, Massachusetts
George H. Chase	Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts
Benjamin C. Clough	Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island
Henry Lamar Crosby	University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Sidney N. Deane	Smith College, Northampton, Massachusetts
Roy J. Deferrari	Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C.
Herman L. Ebeling	Goucher College, Baltimore, Maryland
Miss Katherine M. Edwards	Wellesley College, Wellesley, Massachusetts
George W. Elderkin	Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey
William Emerson	Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts



Morton S. Enslin ----- Crozer Theological Seminary, Chester,  
 Pennsylvania  
 Arthur Fairbanks ----- Hanover, New Hampshire  
 Edward Fitch ----- Hamilton College, Clinton, New York  
 R. C. Flickinger ----- State University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa  
 Harold North Fowler ----- 2000 R Street, N.W., Washington, D. C.  
 Miss Caroline M. Galt ----- Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley,  
 Massachusetts  
 Charles B. Gulick ----- Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts  
 Austin Morris Harmon ----- Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut  
 William A. Heidel ----- Care of Wesleyan University, Middletown,  
 Connecticut  
 J. W. Hewett ----- Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut  
 Charles Hoeing ----- University of Rochester, Rochester, New York  
 Horace L. Jones ----- Cornell University, Ithaca, New York  
 A. G. Laird ----- University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin  
 Ivan N. Linforth ----- University of California, Berkeley, California  
 Louis E. Lord ----- (*ex officio*, as President of the Archaeological  
 Institute of America), Oberlin College,  
 Oberlin, Ohio  
 Miss Grace Harriet Macurdy ----- Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, New York  
 Miss Barbara McCarthy ----- Wellesley College, Wellesley, Massachusetts  
 Thomas Means ----- Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine  
 Clarence W. Mendell ----- Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut  
 Benjamin Dean Meritt ----- University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan  
 C. W. E. Miller ----- The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore,  
 Maryland  
 Walter Miller ----- University of Missouri, Columbia, Missouri  
 James A. Montgomery ----- (*ex officio*, as Chairman of the Managing  
 Committee of the Schools of Oriental  
 Research), University of Pennsylvania,  
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
 Charles H. Morgan, II ----- Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts  
 Augustus T. Murray ----- Stanford University, Palo Alto, California  
 William A. Oldfather ----- University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois  
 James M. Paton ----- Care of Morgan and Company, 14 Place Vendome,  
 Paris, France  
 Charles W. Peppler ----- Duke University, Durham, North Carolina  
 Edward Delavan Perry ----- Columbia University, New York City  
*Secretary*  
 L. Arnold Post ----- Haverford College, Haverford, Pennsylvania  
 Charles Alexander  
 Robinson, Jr. ----- Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island  
 D. M. Robinson ----- The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore,  
 Maryland  
 Alfred C. Schlesinger ----- Williams College, Williamstown, Massachusetts  
 John Adams Scott ----- Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois  
 William T. Semple ----- University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio  
 Theodore Leslie Shear ----- Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey  
 L. R. Shero ----- Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pennsylvania

H. W. Smyth ----- Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts  
 J. R. Stearns ----- Dartmouth College, Hanover, New Hampshire  
 Miss Mary H. Swindler ----- (*ex officio*, as Editor of the *American Journal of*  
*Archaeology*) Bryn Mawr College, Bryn  
 Mawr, Pennsylvania  
 Rollin H. Tanner ----- New York University, New York City  
 George R. Throop ----- Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri  
 Oliver S. Tonks ----- Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, New York  
 LaRue Van Hook ----- Columbia University, New York City  
*Assistant Secretary*  
 Robert H. Webb ----- University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia  
 A. Winsor Weld ----- 10 Post Office Square, Boston, Massachusetts  
 Allen B. West ----- University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio  
 John Garrett Winter ----- University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan  
 Clarence H. Young ----- Columbia University, New York City

# EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE

The Chairman of the Managing Committee (Chairman), *ex officio*  
 The Secretary of the Managing Committee (Secretary), *ex officio*  
 The Assistant Secretary of the Managing Committee *ex officio*  
 The Treasurer of the School *ex officio*  
 The President of the Archaeological Institute of America *ex officio*  
 Professors F. C. Babbitt and Rhys Carpenter, *until 1935*  
 Professors B. D. Meritt and R. H. Webb, *until 1936*  
 Professors Thomas Means and Charles H. Morgan, II, *until 1937*



# INSTITUTIONS WHICH COOPERATE IN THE SUPPORT OF THE SCHOOL, 1934-1935

Adelbert College of Western Reserve University	Oberlin College
Amherst College	Princeton University
Bowdoin College	Radcliffe College
Brown University	Smith College
Bryn Mawr College	Stanford University
Bureau of University Travel	State University of Iowa
Catholic University of America	Swarthmore College
College of the City of New York	Trinity College
Columbia University	University of California
Cornell University	University of Chicago
Crozer Theological Seminary	University of Cincinnati
Dartmouth College	University of Illinois
Duke University	University of Michigan
Goucher College	University of Pennsylvania
Hamilton College	University of Rochester
Harvard University	University of Vermont
Haverford College	University of Virginia
Hunter College	University of Wisconsin
Johns Hopkins University	Vassar College
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Washington University
Mount Holyoke College	Wellesley College
New York University	Wesleyan University
Northwestern University	Williams College
	Yale University

# STAFF OF THE SCHOOL, 1934-1935

*Director*, Richard Stillwell, M.F.A.  
*Annual Professor*, Ivan N. Linforth, Ph.D., University of California  
*Visiting Professor*, C. A. Robinson, Jr., Ph.D., Brown University  
*Librarian of the Gennadeion*, Clarence G. Lowe, Ph.D.  
*Assistant Professor of Archaeology*, Oscar Theodore Broneer, Ph.D.  
*Assistant in Archaeology*, Homer A. Thompson, Ph.D.  
*Assistant in the Gennadeion*, Theodore H. Erck  
*Assistant in the Gennadeion*, R. E. G. Downey, Ph.D.  
*Librarian of the School*, Mrs. Verna Broneer  
*Director of Summer Session 1934*, Louis E. Lord, Ph.D.  
*Business Manager and Bursar*, Franz Filipp  
*Fellow of the School in Archaeology*, Cedric Gordon Boulter, A.B., Acadia University, 1933; graduate student at Johns Hopkins University, 1933-1934  
*Thomas Day Seymour Fellow*, William Pitkin Wallace, B.A., University of Toronto, 1928; Oxford University, 1932; graduate student at Johns Hopkins University, 1933-1934  
*Fellow of the Archaeological Institute*, Richard Hubbard Howland, A.B. *cum laude*, Brown University, 1931; A.M., Harvard University, 1933; Charles Eliot Norton Fellow of Harvard University, 1933-1934  
*Special Fellow in Architecture*, Joseph M. Shelley, Ph.B., Yale University 1927; B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1930

# STAFF FOR THE EXCAVATION OF THE ATHENIAN AGORA, 1935

T. Leslie Shear ----- *Director*  
Richard Stillwell ----- *Supervising Architect*  
John Travlos ----- *Assistant Architect*  
Professor A. D. Keramopoulos ----- *Archaeological Society of Athens*  
Professor B. D. Meritt ----- *Epigraphy*  
Sterling Dow ----- *Epigraphy*  
Mrs. Josephine P. Shear ----- *Coins*  
Miss Doris Raymond ----- *Coins*  
Homer A. Thompson ----- *Special Fellow*  
Eugene Vanderpool ----- *Fellow in charge of Section O*  
James H. Oliver ----- *Fellow in charge of Section N*



Arthur W. Parsons	-----	<i>Fellow in charge of Section II</i>
Rodney S. Young	-----	<i>Fellow in charge of Section B and I</i>
Miss Margaret Crosby	-----	<i>Fellow in charge of Section E</i>
Miss Lucy Talcott	-----	<i>Records</i>
Miss Constance Curry	-----	<i>Records</i>
Mrs. Elizabeth Dow	-----	<i>Records</i>
Piet de Jong	-----	<i>Artist</i>
Miss Alison Frantz	-----	<i>Photography</i>
Hermann Wagner	-----	<i>Photography</i>

## THE FIFTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS, 1934-1935

*The Annual Meeting of the Managing Committee was held May 11, 1935*

Professor Edward Capps was elected Acting Director of the School for the year 1935-1936.

Professor Charles H. Morgan, II, of Amherst College was elected Assistant Director of the School for 1935-1936 and Director for 1936-1938 by ballot taken by mail authorized by vote of the Managing Committee.

### REPORT OF THE CHAIRMAN

Professor Edward Capps

The Chairman began his report by calling upon the Assistant Secretary to read the Annual Letter of the Director, Professor Stillwell. A summary of the Letter follows:

The work of the School in its various branches has progressed satisfactorily throughout the year. The new members, eight in number, have shown themselves in the main industrious and eager to make the most of the opportunities offered them. The Annual and the Visiting Professors have assisted most actively and effectively in the conduct of the School; Professor Broneer, and the Librarian, Mrs. Broneer, have done admirable service; and Mr. Philipp has been very faithful and competent as Business Manager.

The School trips have been carried out as usual, with one change. The Northern Trip was under the direction of Professor Robinson, but the Director joined the party at Delphi to guide it through the monuments there. On the Southern Trip, conducted by Professor Broneer, the change was made of omitting Corinth, which was visited later in connection with Olympia. The Director also took charge of the party at Olympia. Director Stillwell suggests that some rearrangement of the established plan of the trips might well be made, because under the present system the students do not get sufficient time for the necessary preliminary reading.

Of the Fellows of the School, Mr. Howland was engaged chiefly in work at Corinth in the Museum, studying particularly some finds that had been brought in from outside the excavations and preparing them for exhibition. Mr. Boulter was making an extensive study of Corinthian pottery, and is now working over some recent finds. He is a well equipped and serious student. Mr. Wallace carried on historical studies under the direction of Professor Robinson, relating in particular to the



Bactrian kingdom. Miss Dow, the Norton Fellow, was actively engaged in the field of Byzantine Art, making a special study of ikons. Her work was well directed, and should make her competent to write with authority on this subject.

Three regular courses were given during the winter: Topography by Professor Broneer; Orphism by Professor Linforth; and Architecture by the Director. Professor Robinson, instead of giving a regular course, undertook special work with the new students, either individually or in small groups. Some of the work was historical, some dealt with sculpture. He was unsparing of his time and energy, and contributed greatly to the development of his students.

Professor Lowe, Librarian of the Gennadeion, gave a series of lectures to the School on the History of Mediaeval Athens, which were well attended by both the staff and the students. They were excellent lectures, and if repeated another year, might well be made semi-public, or possibly a selected group of persons from outside the School might be invited to hear them.

In March Professor Shear addressed an open meeting at the School, reporting, with admirable illustrations, on the Agora excavations for 1933-34.

The fall campaign at Corinth lasted about six weeks. Some valuable discoveries were made, among them the foundations of a small temple; also an underground chamber, vaulted and serving as a collecting-basin to receive water that poured down from the slopes of Acro-Corinthos, being itself drained by a vaulted tunnel of which some 15 metres have already been cleared. Another important find was a well, packed full of pottery dating from the fourth and fifth centuries B.C. The spring campaign, carried on in two sectors, has yielded some important and interesting finds, in particular an elaborate and finely decorated fountain. The campaigns of the past three years have gone a long way toward completing our knowledge of the great market place of Ancient Corinth. The plan is now beginning to be rounded out, and shows it to be one of the finest examples of a great civic center of the Hellenistic and Roman periods that may be seen in Greece.

Under the head of recommendations for the improvement of the School, the Director will force the importance of securing a better preparation of students who come to the School. "It is rare for students who have had no graduate work before coming to Greece to reap, relatively, as much benefit as do those with fuller preparatory study, and students should be urged to do as much of their post-graduate work as can be managed before coming to Athens. There have been, naturally, exceptions, but it has been my experience that the student who is just out of college is greatly handicapped, and incidentally lessens the efficiency towards achievement of the rest. A specific lack in the preparation of many of our students, and frequently it must be said even in the case of some of our more advanced students, is the inability to cope with the problem of foreign languages. . . . It is not practicable in most cases to give a student in America specialized archaeological training so that he may carry on, on

his own initiative, studies in Athens. In general, about half of a group of first-year students are qualified to spend their time here to good advantage. The remainder furnish a problem that is met, often, with difficulty. . . . The presence of a mediocre student is a drawback to the efficacy of the rest."

The Director concludes with expressions of gratitude for the whole-hearted co-operation that it has been his good fortune to enjoy during the past three years from the members of the staff and the administration of the School.

The Gennadios Library was reported by its Librarian, Dr. C. G. Lowe, to have had a most successful year in several respects: in the number of students occupying the study-rooms; the great increase in the number of visitors, especially of those who came to consult its collections; and the favorable reception accorded by Athenians and others to the series of lectures given by Professor Lowe on Mediaeval Athens. During the year the great Byzantine Collection of the late Dr. Ernst Gerland, containing over 1,000 volumes and 2,000 pamphlets, was completely catalogued and made available to readers. In spite of the unfavorable conditions of exchange it was possible to add 678 volumes to the Library, besides keeping up the subscription to journals and other works in process of publication. Certain necessary changes in classification and shelving of the collections were made, and a complete new system of classification is being worked out. The Chairman also called attention to the great need of an independent endowment for the Gennadios Library.

The Chairman of the Managing Committee then reported briefly on the general work of the School during the year. Referring first to the conduct of the School as regards both staff and students, he commented favorably upon the conscientious and skillful handling of the students by the Director and staff, mentioning particularly the special attention which had been given by the Annual Professors, Messrs. Linforth and C. A. Robinson, to those whose chief interest was in literature and history and in becoming intimately acquainted with the topography and monuments of Greece. It was a year of hard work, harmonious cooperation by all, and a very gratifying evidence of fruitful independent research on the part of a considerable number of students. For a full summary of the activities, the Committee was referred to the full and judicious Report of the Director as already read by the Assistant Secretary, Professor Van Hook.

The progress of the School's three excavation projects was then briefly outlined: the excavation of the Athenian Agora, which this season's campaign will carry beyond one-half the entire area of the concession; the work at Corinth, which has entered upon a new phase, with most encouraging results, under the supervision of Director Stillwell, and the less ambitious undertaking of Professor Broneer on the North Slope of the Acropolis and of Dr. Homer Thompson's investigations on the Pnyx Hill. The continuation of the two minor undertakings in Athens is assured by the income from the James Loeb Fund for Excavation, provided that the Greek



Government extends its full cooperation in regard to the removal of the squatters who now occupy the ground where Professor Broneer proposes next to dig.

In conclusion, the Chairman referred to the termination in June of the period of the present Director's appointment, commending Professor Stillwell's conduct of the School during his term of office, and outlining in general terms the policies which would be followed by himself and Professor Morgan during the coming year.

The report of the fifth campaign (1935) of the excavation of the Athenian Agora, by the Director, T. Leslie Shear is printed in *Hesperia*, Vol. V, Pa. 1-42.

REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE  
by the Assistant Secretary

The Executive Committee reported as follows:

*Action taken since the Annual Meeting of May 12, 1934*

December 20, 1934—A Special Meeting was held at Columbia University, New York.

1. Professors Capps, Chase, Meritt, Van Hook, and Shear were nominated to the Trustees of the School to represent the Managing Committee on the Commission for the Excavation of the Agora at Athens.

2. The Chairman reported that because of income from the Loeb Fund for Excavation the Trustees had placed at the disposal of the Managing Committee, to July 1, 1935, a sum of approximately \$6,000. This made necessary a revision of the Budget for 1934-35 as adopted at the Annual Meeting in May, 1934. Certain additions to that Budget as well as changes therein were therefore suggested, which were adopted. Subsequently, however, it became evident by conference and correspondence between the Treasurer of the School, the Director of the School, and the President of the Trustees, that the amount of this year's income had been over-estimated, and that unless savings should be effected we should end the year with a deficit of several thousand dollars. The Chairman therefore on February 15, 1935, made a recommendation to the Executive Committee, by mail, that the foregoing action, so far as it referred to the Budget, be rescinded, and replaced by new provisions which would affect the saving desired without any serious sacrifice in the operations of the School. These changes were adopted without dissent by the Executive Committee, and the resulting Budget for 1934-35 as amended is given below.

3. The appointment of a Secretary to the Director for the current year, and of Miss Mary Elizabeth Barton to this position, were approved.

*Action taken May 10, 1935*

Present: Professors Capps (Chairman), Carpenter, Lord, Means, Meritt, Van Hook (Assistant Secretary), and Mr. Weld. Absent through illness: Professor Perry (Secretary).

It was voted to recommend to the Managing Committee:

1. That the present members of the Committee on Fellowships (Professor Bassett, Chairman, and Professors C. A. Robinson, Jr., and B. D. Meritt) be re-elected; but that Professor West serve during 1935-36 as substitute for Professor Meritt, who will be absent from America.

2. That the present members of the Committee on Publication (Professor Chase, Chairman, and Professors D. M. Robinson and Swindler, with Professor Fowler, *ex officio* as Editor of the Corinth Publications), be re-elected.

3. That the present members of the Committee on Personnel (Professor Gulick, Chairman, Professor Capps, *ex officio*, Professors Crosby and Carpenter) be re-elected, and that Professor Van Hook serve as substitute for Professor Capps during the absence of the latter in 1935-36.

4. That Professor Chase be re-elected as representative of the School as Associate Editor of the *Journal* of the Archaeological Institute of America.

5. That Professors C. A. Robinson and H. L. Crosby be elected as members of the Executive Committee for the term of three years to succeed Professors Carpenter and Babbitt, whose terms have expired; and that Professor Stillwell, Director of the School, whose term expires July 1, 1935, be elected to the same Committee for 1935-36 as a substitute for Professor Meritt.

6. That the resignation of Professor H. W. Smyth from the Managing Committee be accepted with regret.

7. That Professors Meritt and Shero be recommended for appointment as Annual and Visiting Professors respectively at the School for 1935-36.

8. That the following members of the Managing Committee be placed on the list of persons from whom the Chairman may select the Annual and Visiting Professors: Professors Webb (1936-37), Crosby and Oldfather (1938-39), and Stearns.

9. That a Committee of three, with Professor Lord as Chairman, and two others to be appointed by the Chairman of the Managing Committee in consultation with him, be appointed to negotiate with the American Academy at Rome and with the Schools of Oriental Research, to learn whether they wish to continue the reciprocal relationship that still survives in our Regulations.

10. That the Fellows of the School be required to have board and lodging in the School buildings.

On motion the foregoing motions were adopted:

Professor Meritt moved that the name of Professor A. B. West be put on the list—if it is not thereon already—of members of the Managing Committee from whom the Chairman may select the Annual and Visiting Professors. Adopted.



# REPORT OF THE PUBLICATION COMMITTEE

PROFESSOR GEORGE H. CHASE, Chairman

During the past year only two papers of the School have been published in the *American Journal of Archaeology*.

In Volume XXXIX, 1935:

Oscar Broneer. Excavations in Corinth, 1934. Pages 53-75.

Charles H. Morgan, II. Several Vases from a Byzantine Dump at Corinth. Pages 76-78.

The small number is no doubt due to the establishment of *Hesperia*, but it does not mean that papers will not be sent regularly to the *American Journal of Archaeology*. In general it has been understood between the Publication Committee and the Director of the School that longer papers should be considered first for *Hesperia*, and shorter papers for the *American Journal*.

Sales of publications during the past year have been distinctly satisfactory. The record is as follows:

	Harvard	Athens	Total
The Archons of Athens	9	3	12
Argive Heraeum	4½	—	4½
Athenian Calendar	6	2	8
Byzantine Mosaics	10	14	24
Corinth, Volume I	44	4	48
Corinth, Volume III, 1 (Acrocorinth)	11	3	14
Corinth, Volume IV, 1 (Architectural Terracottas)	10	2	12
Corinth, Volume IV, 2 (Terracotta Lamps)	11	6	17
Corinth, Volume V, (Roman Villa)	14	2	16
Corinth, Volume VI, (The Coins)	41	3	44
Corinth, Volume VIII, 1 (Greek Inscriptions)	18	2	20
Corinth, Volume VIII, 2 (Latin Inscriptions)	20	2	22
Corinth, Volume IX, (Greek Sculpture)	17	2	19
Corinth, Volume X, (The Odeum)	15	2	17
The Erechtheum	4	1	5
Explorations in Mochlos	5	2	7
Guide to Corinth (second edition)	6	135	141
Korakou	2	1	3
Sculpture of the Nike Temple Parapet	8	5	13
Selected Bindings	—	2	2
Zygouries	10	1	11
	265½	194	459½

This compares with a total of 405 volumes reported in the year ending in May, 1933, and 314 volumes in the year ending in May, 1934.

No further volumes have been added to the School lists during the past year, but progress has been made in a number of ways. Volume II, Part 2 of the Corinth

Series, "The Defenses of Acrocorinth and the Lower Town" by Rhys Carpenter and Antoine Bon, with contributions by A. W. Parsons, is in the hands of the printers in Vienna, as is also Miss Lucy Shoe's important volume on Greek Mouldings. Both of these should be published within the next year. The manuscript for Mr. Hill's "Peirene" has been received, but has not gone to the printer, since the members of the Committee hope to have complete manuscripts on "Glauce" and "The Sacred Spring" in the course of the summer. With these will be combined Miss Freeman's manuscript on "Temple E," which has been ready for more than a year, the whole to be published as Corinth Volume I, Part II.

In accordance with the understanding of the Managing Committee, a contract has been made with the Cambridge University Press for the publication of Blegen's report on excavation at the Argive Heraeum.

## REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON FELLOWSHIPS

PROFESSOR S. E. BASSETT, Chairman

To the Managing Committee:—

Interest in the Fellowships continues to increase: forty-seven letters of inquiry about the Fellowships have been received; twenty-one candidates were accepted, and eighteen took the examinations, five women and seven men for the Seymour Fellowship. The candidates were unusually well prepared; fifteen were at least as far advanced as the second year of graduate work, and nine, four in archaeology and five in the Seymour competition, gave satisfactory evidence of being qualified for Fellowships in the School, if so many Fellowships had been available. One of these candidates, a brilliant and promising student, but with less preparation than some of the others, so that he ranked below at least two others, has been appointed Fellow of the Roman School. It may be mentioned that eight of the eighteen candidates had been met personally by at least one member of the Committee on Fellowships, if Professor C. A. Robinson, now on leave, is included; also, that examinations were given at twelve institutions.

The following appointments have been made:

First Fellow of the School in Archaeology, Darrell Arlynn Amyx, A.B., Stanford University, 1930; M.A., University of California, 1932; graduate student at the University of California, holding the Emanuel S. Heller Scholarship and the "Patronage" of His Grace the Most Reverend Archbishop Edward J. Hanna. He is a candidate for the degree of Ph. D. at the approaching commencement. Mr. Amyx has a wide acquaintance with the Greek and Latin classical authors and is thoroughly grounded in all the Greek archaeological subjects. He has specialized in Greek Vases under Professor H. R. W. Smith, and the comments made by the special readers of his paper in that subject were exceptionally favorable.

Second Fellow of the School in Archaeology, Robert Lorentz Scranton, B.A., *magna cum laude*, Mount Union College, 1932; M.A., University of Chicago, 1934;



student of the School at Athens as Ryerson Fellow in Classical Archaeology of the University of Chicago. Letters received from three officers of the School highly commend Mr. Scranton, both as a man and as an archaeologist. He is making a special study of Greek walls.

Seymour Fellow in the Language, Literature and History of the Ancient Greeks, Eugene William Schweigert, B.Mus., Cincinnati College of Music, 1928; B.A., *cum laude*, University of Cincinnati, 1932; M.A. with distinction; also certificate of high scholarship in Classics, University of Cincinnati, 1934; graduate student at Johns Hopkins University, where he holds the Edmund Laws Rogers Fellowship. Mr. Schweigert was distinctly first in rank of the ten competitors, among whom were four others of marked ability and thorough preparation. He is not only widely read in the Classics, but has had a good introduction to Greek archaeology. He has devoted much time to Greek epigraphy, which should be of the greatest use to him during his year in Greece, since his special field is Greek history; and he is familiar with French, German, and Italian. He seems admirably equipped for the Fellowship.

In view of the fact that the three appointees have had from three to five years of graduate work each, their youth is noticeable; the oldest of them has not yet reached his twenty-fourth birthday.

The committee wishes to place on record its appreciation of the valuable assistance rendered in the selection of the Fellows, not only by those members of the Managing Committee who conducted the Fellowships examinations, but also by the following scholars who set the examination questions or read the papers written by the candidates: Professors W. N. Bates, Warren E. Blake, Edward Capps, Jr., Kenneth J. Conant, Philip H. Davis, Sidney N. Deane, Dr. Sterling Dow, Professor Caroline M. Galt, Miss Virginia Grace, Professor J. Penrose Harland, Dr. Leicester B. Holland, Professors Franklin P. Johnson, M. L. W. Laistner, Jacob A. O. Larsen, Barbara P. McCarthy, Thomas Means, George E. Mylonas, Edward Delavan Perry, L. Arnold Post, Mr. Theodore P. Theodorides, Dr. Dorothy Burr Thompson, Dr. Wilhelmina van Ingen, Dr. Frederick O. Waage and Professor C. Bradford Welles. The committee is particularly grateful for the discriminating comments on the thoroughness, independence of judgment, and originality indicated by the better papers, and also for the suggestion of ways in which the examination questions may be improved.

A query this year about the method of selecting the Fellows has brought to our attention the advisability of describing our present method to the Managing Committee and making it a matter of record.

Each examination paper, which is identified only by a *nom de guerre*, is read by two scholars, specialists in the subject as far as is possible, who are not members of our committee. The papers are also read by one member of the committee, the eleven papers being divided among the three members. The numerical and alpha-

betical grades and the rankings are then totaled in various ways. We obtain one result by assigning equal weight to all the subjects; another by giving some subjects more value than others. Modern Greek and Prose Composition are given least weight, and the special archaeological subject and the paper in Translations, the greatest. In the Seymour competition greater weight is given to the subject of special emphasis, either Literature or History. An abstract is made of the most pertinent comments of the readers. On the basis of these data, together with the facts on the application forms, any original papers submitted by the better candidates, and other credentials, each member of the committee gives his independent judgment as to the three highest candidates. It has been our custom to excuse from voting any member whose student is among the higher candidates. When the three members of the committee—or very rarely, when two of the three members—have come to an agreement, the names of the three candidates thus selected are submitted to the Chairman of the Managing Committee for his approval. He has always given this approval. In sixteen years the only case in which the Chairman of the Managing Committee has influenced an appointment was when the committee was in doubt whether a certain candidate, whose ranking and grades were superior to others, was worthy of the Fellowship. On the advice of the Chairman of the Managing Committee no candidate was appointed to this Fellowship. In other words, the Committee on Fellowships alone is responsible for the selection of the Fellows. It should be added that no candidate has ever been appointed whose rank in the examinations was below that of a candidate who received no appointment.

The proposed change in the rules governing the eligibility for Fellowships has been carefully considered by the committee, which begs permission to present its conclusions when the question comes before the Managing Committee for discussion.

In behalf of the Archaeological Institute of America, Dr. L. E. Lord, President of the Institute, expressed his gratitude to the Managing Committee for designating one of the fellowships for the year 1935-36 as an "Institute Fellowship." He said that since the School at Athens was for that year paying the entire amount of the Fellowship he would like to have the School at Athens credited on the books of the Institute with the gift of \$1,300. He further stated that the endowment funds in the hands of the Institute would enable the Institute to offer the fellowship for the year 1936-37 and subsequent years.

#### REPORT OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE AUXILIARY FUND

PROFESSOR CARROLL N. BROWN, Chairman

At this point in the fiscal year of the Auxiliary Fund (a year which ends, as you all know, June 30, 1935) the Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Fund can make no final statement but can simply report "progress." As usual his detailed report will appear in the printed list of contributors published next fall.



The Chairman has endeavored to keep in touch with the members of the Board and has met with some response. Professors Lord, Bates and Gulick have been helpful in obtaining new subscribers, the first having succeeded in enlisting most of the members of the Summer School Session of the year 1934.

This year has been a hard one for all funds comparable to our Auxiliary Fund and I think that the friends and alumni of the school are doing as well as can be expected under the unusual circumstances in which our country is placed. Many of our original members are retiring or are being retired by *force majeure* and many are having parts of their salaries transferred to other, shall I say, altruistic purposes. Your chairman can only hope for better times and a greater effort on the part of all our members to enlist new friends for the School and for the Fund.

The Chairman of the Managing Committee announced that he had appointed the following persons as Directors of the Fund for the ensuing year: Professors Brown, Lord, Kraemer (New York University), and Ball (College of the City of New York).

#### SPECIAL ORDER

The Committee then took up the Special Order for this meeting: the Motion made by Professor Young at the Meeting of May 12, 1934, as follows:

Resolved, That hereafter candidacy for fellowships in the School be limited to citizens of the United States of America. The motion was read by the Assistant Secretary, who read also explanatory views of Professor Young as expressed by him in a recent letter to the Secretary of the Managing Committee.

Committee on Fellowships, a substitute motion, as follows, was offered:

*The candidate for a fellowship must (1) hold the baccalaureate degree of a college or university in the United States, or (2) have completed at least two years of graduate study in colleges or universities in the United States. The Committee on Fellowships may exercise its discretion in carrying out the spirit of this rule.*

(Note: The latitude allowed to the Committee on Fellowships in applying the rule refers to unusual cases, as e.g. (a) where a student in a college or university in the United States is appointed to a Rhodes Scholarship before receiving the baccalaureate degree from such a college or university, or (b) where an unusually promising Senior in a college or university in the United States presents adequate credentials as to his ability and preparation. The Committee on Fellowships understands the spirit of Rule (1) to imply four years of undergraduate study at an institution in the United States.)

In this final form the motion, replacing the original motion of Professor Young, was adopted.

#### BALANCE SHEET AS AT JUNE 30, 1935

##### ASSETS

Cash—School Income Account .....	\$	22,684.01
Accounts Receivable		
Due from School Fellow .....	\$	312.50
Due from T. L. Shear for Publication of Roman Villa .....		694.09
		1,006.59
Advanced Expenses against 1935-1936 Budget .....		1,500.00
	\$	25,190.60
School Endowment Fund Assets		
Investments .....	\$	908,067.00
Uninvested Principal Cash .....		39,551.69
Property in Athens .....		1.00
		947,619.69
Loeb Fund Assets		
Investments .....	\$	304,310.00
Uninvested Principal Cash .....		25,591.44
		329,901.44
		<u>\$1,302,711.73</u>

##### LIABILITIES, UNEXPENDED INCOME AND FUNDS

Accounts Payable .....	\$	2,464.71
Unexpended Appropriations and Gifts .....		13,761.94
Unexpended Income .....		8,963.95
Unexpended Loeb Income .....		0
	\$	25,190.60
School Endowment Funds		
General Endowment Funds .....	\$	848,144.98
Special Endowment Funds .....		145,533.57
		993,678.55
Loeb Fund .....		325,000.00
		<u>\$1,343,869.15</u>
Less Profit and Loss—Debit Balance .....		41,157.42
		<u>\$1,302,711.73</u>



# SPECIAL FUNDS

As at June 30, 1935

## Special Endowment Funds

Adelbert College Fund of Western Reserve University	\$ 7,646.00
Henry M. Baird Fund of New York University	6,250.00
M. Caroline Carter Fund of Hunter College	5,000.00
John White Field Fund	4,913.10
John H. Finley Fund of the College of the City of New York	5,155.00
Joannes Gennadius Fund for Byzantine Studies	4,370.46
Albert Harkness Fund of Brown University	9,664.09
Harvard University Endowment Fund	5,600.30
John Hay Library Fund	1,240.20
Theodore W. Heermance Memorial Fund	2,167.59
Cyril G. Hopkins Memorial Fund	703.12
John Huybers Memorial Fund	714.53
Oakley House Fund	4,534.50
Radcliffe College Endowment Fund	3,279.62
Mrs. William H. Moore Fund	10,000.00
Horatio M. Reynolds Fund	2,591.39
Thomas Day Seymour Fund	27,425.36
Robert Louis Stroock Fund	1,419.20
University of California Fund	4,950.00
University of Cincinnati Fund	5,000.00
James Rignall Wheeler Fund	14,976.76
John Williams White Fund	17,932.35
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$145,533.57</b>
<b>Loeb Fund</b>	<b>\$325,000.00</b>

## Unexpended Appropriations and Gifts

Agora Fellowship Fund	\$ 2,670.18
Argive Heraeum	1,285.63
Excavations at Corinth	
Excavations at Eleusis	
Gennadeion Book Fund	
Lesbos Museum	194.18
Minor Excavations at Athens	
Revolving Publication Fund	9,611.95
School Library	
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 13,761.94</b>

# STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENSES

Year ended June 30, 1935

## INCOME

Income from Colleges	\$ 8,065.00
Income from Investments	
Stocks	\$ 32,932.25
Bonds	18,206.40
	51,138.65
Tuitions, Summer School	650.00
Operation of Loring Hall from July 1, 1934 to June 30, 1935, Net	208.95
Archaeological Institute of America	1,000.00
Transfers from Loeb Fund Income for Excavation Expenses	
Excavations at Corinth	\$ 5,000.00
Minor Excavations in Athens	546.20
	5,546.20
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 66,608.80</b>

## EXPENSES

### Appropriations Charged Directly to Income Account

Salaries and Stipends	
Director	\$ 5,000.00
Travel Allowance Annual Professors	2,000.00
Librarian of the Gennadeion	4,000.00
Assistant Professor of Archaeology	3,000.00
Special Assistant in Archaeology	850.00
Assistants in the Gennadeion	2,800.00
School Librarian	1,200.00
School Fellows	2,500.00
Institute Fellow	1,250.00
Special Fellow in Architecture	1,400.00
Business Manager and Bursar	2,000.00
General Utility Man	400.00
Corinth Salaries	397.78
Secretary to Director	1,000.00

\$27,797.78

### Plant and Maintenance

Buildings and Grounds	4,681.56
Repairs and Improvements	440.90
Gennadeion Contingent	491.03
Corinth Contingent	500.00
Gennadeion Book Fund	1,952.43
School Library	1,259.53
Secretarial Expense and Audit	345.04
Director's General Fund	674.04

\$10,344.53



# Activities

Corinth Excavations .....	4,649.41
Minor Excavations in Athens .....	546.20
<i>Hesperia</i> .....	2,057.17
School Trips and Travel .....	347.91

\$7,600.69  
434.81

Corinth Museum Expense .....	434.81
Expenses in America	
Managing Committee Expenses .....	2,332.26
Annuity Premiums .....	1,406.01
Summer Session .....	1,442.19

\$5,180.46

\$ 51,358.27

# Other Payments and Charges

Salary of Assistant Treasurer .....	\$1,620.00
Audit of Books .....	400.00
Trust Expense, Merchants National Bank .....	1,506.13
Sundry Expenses .....	39.20
Tax on Checks .....	2.42
Loan to Richard Breaden Charged Off .....	125.00
Purchase of Giambourani Property .....	2,000.00

Write-off Sundry Bond Expense ----- 2.63

5,695.38

Interest Allowed by Treasurer on Special Accounts -----

1,685.73

\$ 58,739.38

Unexpended Income for Year ended June 30, 1935 ----- \$ 7,869.42

Unexpended Income, June 30, 1934 ----- 1,094.53

Unexpended Income, June 30, 1935 ----- \$ 8,963.95

# STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS

Year ended June 30, 1935

Debit Balance, June 30, 1935 ----- \$ 41,157.42

Add—Net Loss on Sale of Investments during the year ended June 30, 1935 ----- 12,502.56

\$125,401.57

Deduct—Decrease in Reserve to Reduce Investments to Market -- 84,244.15

Debit Balance, June 30, 1935 ----- \$ 41,157.42

# CHANGES IN FUNDS

Year ended June 30, 1935

## James Rignall Wheeler Fund

Balance, July 1, 1934 ----- \$ 14,225.57

Add Interest at 4% ----- 569.19

Transfer from Auxiliary Fund ----- 182.00

Balance, June 30, 1935 ----- \$ 14,976.76

## Thomas Day Seymour Fund

Balance, July 1, 1934 ----- \$ 26,724.36

Add Transfer from Auxiliary Fund ----- 701.00

Balance, June 30, 1935 ----- \$ 27,425.36

## John Williams White Fund

Balance, July 1, 1934 ----- \$ 16,498.41

Add Interest at 4% ----- 659.94

Transfer from Auxiliary Fund ----- 774.00

Balance, June 30, 1935 ----- \$ 17,932.35

# AGORA EXCAVATION FUND

## STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

For the years ended June 30, 1934 and 1935

	Year ended June 30, 1934	Year ended June 30, 1935
Cash in Merchants National Bank, Boston, at Beginning of Period -----	\$ 29,956.69	\$ 5,216.80
RECEIPTS		
Gifts -----	\$100,000.00	\$100,000.00
Eleusis Excavation Fund—		
Reimbursements for pay-		
ments to Dr. Kourouniotis 3,340.00		
Sale of 1,500 shares Socony-		
Vacuum Oil Co. stock		19,819.98
Dividends on Socony-Vacuum		
Oil Co. stock		1,500.00
American School of Classical		
Studies—Reimbursement		
for Agora Fellowship paid		
from Excavation Fund -----		850.00



	Year ended June 30, 1934	Year ended June 30, 1935
	103,340.00	122,169.98
	<u>\$133,296.69</u>	<u>\$127,386.78</u>
DISBURSEMENTS		
Checks drawn in Athens on Merchants National		
Bank -----	\$107,963.00	\$ 92,800.00
Salaries and Stipends ----	10,824.92	7,149.92
Piet deJong -----	2,500.00	1,250.00
Publication Expenses ----	5,928.74	3,879.33
Committee Expenses ----	308.46	304.59
Office Supplies and Equipment, Athens ---	372.49	41.42
Legal Expense -----		1,800.00
Miscellaneous -----	182.28	76.14
	<u>\$128,079.89</u>	<u>\$107,301.40</u>
Cash in Merchants National Bank, Boston, at End of Period -----	<u>\$ 5,216.80</u>	<u>\$ 20,085.38</u>