

Lucy L. Shor

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF
CLASSICAL STUDIES
AT ATHENS



SIXTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

1946 - 1947



Queen Frederika, King Paul, Mrs. Stevens, Mr. Stevens at the open meeting of the American School of Classical Studies in Athens, June 16, 1947

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

FOUNDED 1881

Incorporated under the Laws of Massachusetts, 1886



SIXTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

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ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

BE IT KNOWN THAT WHEREAS James R. Lowell, T. D. Woolsey, Charles Eliot Norton, William M. Sloane, B. L. Gildersleeve, William W. Goodwin, Henry Drisler, Frederic J. de Peyster, John Williams White, Henry G. Marquand and Martin Brimmer, have associated themselves with the intention of forming a corporation under the name of the

TRUSTEES OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

for the purpose of the establishment and maintenance of a school of classical studies at Athens, in Greece, for American students, and have complied with the provisions of the Statutes of this Commonwealth in such case made and provided, as appears from the certificate of the President, Secretary, Treasurer and Executive Committee of said Corporation, duly approved by the Commissioner of Corporations, and recorded in this office:

NOW, THEREFORE, I, HENRY B. PIERCE, Secretary of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, DO HEREBY CERTIFY that said J. R. Lowell, T. D. Woolsey, C. E. Norton, W. M. Sloane, B. L. Gildersleeve, W. W. Goodwin, H. Drisler, F. J. de Peyster, J. W. White, H. G. Marquand and M. Brimmer, their associates and successors are legally organized and established as and are hereby made an existing corporation under the name of the

TRUSTEES OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

with the powers, rights and privileges, and subject to the limitations, duties and restrictions which by law appertain thereto.

WITNESS my official signature hereunto subscribed, and the seal of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts hereunto affixed this twenty-third day of March in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-six.

(Seal)

(Signed) Henry B. Pierce,
Secretary of the Commonwealth

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

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Pembroke College, Providence, Rhode Island
University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin
Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts
University of California, Berkeley, California
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut
Bradford Junior College, Bradford, Massachusetts
Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut
Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio
New York University, New York, New York
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan
University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan
College of the City of New York, New York, New York

University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois
409 Prospect Street, New Haven, Connecticut
(Representing, *ex officio*, Schools of Oriental Research)

Princeton University and Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey
Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio
Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania
Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts
University of California, Berkeley, California
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey

Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island
Haverford College, Haverford, Pennsylvania
(Representing, *ex officio*, the American Academy in Rome)

Radcliffe College, Cambridge, Massachusetts
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Boston, Massachusetts
(Representing the Alumni Association)
University Museum, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
(*ex officio*, as Editor of the American Journal of Archaeology)

Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C.
Columbia University, New York, New York
Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts
(*ex officio*, as President of the Archaeological Institute of America)

University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin
(Representing the Alumni Association)

Wellesley College, Prince George Hotel, 14 E. 28th St., New York, New York
State University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa
Crozer Theological Seminary, Chester, Pennsylvania

Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, New York
Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts
4 Kirkland Place, Cambridge, Massachusetts
University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia
University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana
University of Missouri, Columbia, Missouri
Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts

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Austin M. Harmon
George McLean Harper, Jr.
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John B. Stearns
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Homer Thompson
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Williams College, Williamstown, Massachusetts
Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan
College of the City of New York, New York, New York

Southwestern at Memphis, Tennessee
Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio
University of California, Berkeley, California
Andover Hall, Cambridge, Massachusetts
(*ex officio*, as Secretary of the Archaeological Institute of America)

Wellesley College, Wellesley, Massachusetts
Boston College, Boston, Massachusetts
Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey

Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts
Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri
Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut
Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland
Duke University, Durham, North Carolina
University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois
Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee
Haverford College, Haverford, Pennsylvania
Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana
University of Vermont, Burlington, Vermont
Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland
Fordham University, New York, New York
University of Buffalo, Buffalo, New York
Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio

Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois
University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio
Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pennsylvania
Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, Massachusetts

University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois
Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut
Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut
Dartmouth College, Hanover, New Hampshire
Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey
Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania
1324 Kenmore Avenue, Fredericksburg, Virginia
University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada
Columbia University, New York, New York
Smith College, Northampton, Massachusetts
Cornell University, Ithaca, New York
University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia
24 Federal Street, Boston, Massachusetts
(*ex officio*, as Treasurer of the School)

Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut
Hunter College, New York, New York
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan
Tufts College, Medford, Massachusetts
University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Columbia University, 312 W. 88 St., New York, New York

STAFF OF THE SCHOOL 1946 - 1947

Director	Rhys Carpenter
Acting Director	Gorham Phillips Stevens
Librarian of the Gennadeion and Professor of Classics.....	Shirley H. Weber
Professor of Archaeology.....	Oscar Broneer
Professor of Archaeology.....	Arthur W. Parsons
Annual Professor of Greek Literature and Archaeology (1946-1947).....	David M. Robinson
Managing Editor of Publications.....	Paul A. Clement
Architect of School Excavations.....	John Travlos
Business Manager	Aristides Kyriakides
Assistant in the Gennadeion.....	Eurydice Demetracopoulou
Assistant in the School Library.....	Gladys Davidson Weinberg
Assistant at Corinth.....	Louise Capps Scranton
Accountant	Eustratios Athanassiades
Typist	Basil Cambouropoulos

FELLOWS IN ATHENS

Fellowship of the Archaeological Institute of America	Mary Campbell Roebuck
John Williams White Fellow.....	Robert L. Scranton
Thomas Day Seymour Fellow.....	Carl A. Roebuck
James Rignall Wheeler Fellow.....	Saul S. Weinberg
Fellow in Architecture.....	Leicester B. Holland

FELLOWS OF THE ATHENIAN AGORA

Homer Thompson	Rodney Young	Eugene Vanderpool
Lucy Talcott	Margaret Crosby	Allison Frantz

STUDENT IN THE SCHOOL

George Roger Edwards

FELLOWSHIP DEFERRED BECAUSE OF THE WAR

Miss Mabel L. Lang.....	Thomas Day Seymour Fellow (Appointed for 1942-1943)
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COMMITTEES OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE 1946 - 1947

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

<i>Members ex officio</i>	<i>Elected Members</i>
Louis E. Lord, <i>Chairman</i>	Benjamin C. Clough (1944-47)
C. A. Robinson, Jr., <i>Secretary</i>	Morton S. Enslin (1944-47)
Sterling Dow, <i>President of The Archaeological Institute of America</i>	Edward Capps (1943-48)
Carl W. Blegen, <i>Chairman of the Alumni Council</i>	Miss Mary H. Swindler (1943-48)
	Miss Dorothy M. Bell (1945-49)
	Rhys Carpenter (1945-49)
	Alfred R. Bellinger (1946-50)
	Clark Hopkins (1946-50)

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Alexander D. Frazer	

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Louis E. Lord, <i>ex officio</i>	La Rue Van Hook (1946-48)

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Edward Capps, Jr.	Miss Lucy T. Shoe
Miss Hazel D. Hansen	Rollin H. Tanner

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Paul A. Clement	Harold Cherniss
Edward Capps	Roy J. Deferrari

JOINT COMMITTEE ON THE AGORA EXCAVATION AND THE AGORA MUSEUM

<i>For The Trustees</i>	<i>For The Managing Committee</i>
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Philip R. Allen	Louis E. Lord
Arthur V. Davis	C. A. Robinson, Jr.

COUNCIL OF THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION 1947

Elected by the Association:

Carl W. Blegen,
Chairman (1947-49)
 Member (1947-51)
 Lucy T. Shoe,
Secretary-Treasurer (1946-50)
 C. A. Robinson, Jr. (1941-48)
 Oscar Broneer (1942-49)
 Rhys Carpenter (1946-50)
 Sterling Dow (1946-50)
 Homer A. Thompson (1947-51)

Elected by the Managing Committee:

Walter Graham (1946-48)
 Clark Hopkins (1947-49)
 Alice Whiting Ellis (1947-50)

Representatives on the Managing Committee:

Charles F. Edson (1946-48)
 Margaret Crosby (1947-49)
 Louis E. Lord, *ex officio*

INSTITUTIONS COOPERATING IN THE SUPPORT OF THE SCHOOL

1946 - 1947

Amherst College
 Boston College
 Boston University
 Bowdoin College
 Bradford Junior College
 Brown University
 Bryn Mawr College
 Catholic University of America
 Colgate University
 College of the City of New York
 Columbia University
 Cornell University
 Crozer Theological Seminary
 Dartmouth College
 Duke University
 Fordham University
 Hamilton College
 Harvard University
 Haverford College
 Hunter College
 Indiana University
 Institute for Advanced Study
 Johns Hopkins University
 Mount Holyoke College
 New York University
 Northwestern University
 Oberlin College
 Pembroke College
 Princeton University
 Radcliffe College

Smith College
 Southwestern at Memphis
 Stanford University
 State University of Iowa
 Swarthmore College
 Trinity College
 Tufts College
 University of Buffalo
 University of California
 University of Chicago
 University of Cincinnati
 University of Illinois
 University of Michigan
 University of Missouri
 University of Notre Dame
 University of Pennsylvania
 University of Pittsburgh
 University of Toronto
 University of Vermont
 University of Virginia
 University of Wisconsin
 Vanderbilt University
 Vassar College
 Washington University
 Wellesley College
 Wesleyan University
 Western Reserve University
 Williams College
 Yale University

REPORT OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE

To the Members of the Managing Committee of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

I have the honor to present my report for the year 1946-1947.

I have first to record a very pleasant event. At the meeting of the Board of Trustees on May 7 Mr. William T. Semple was elected Chairman of the Board. This is the first time in the history of the School that an active member of the Managing Committee has held this office. I am very confident that the closer connection which will now exist between the Board of Trustees and the Managing Committee will be of great benefit to the School.

Mr. Homer Thompson has recently been made a member of the faculty of the Institute for Advanced Study. This will mean, I understand, that his undivided attention will be given to our work in the Agora. This should greatly expedite completion and final publication of that great excavation. The appointment of Mr. Thompson as a member of the Institute should mean much for the School. It is a recognition of Mr. Thompson's outstanding position as an archaeologist and indirectly pays a high compliment to the importance of the work of the School.

Mr. Carpenter has spent the first year of his appointment as Director of the School in this country. He has been able to assist the Chairman greatly by his advice. He has also been able to render great service to the Committee on the Agora Museum, of which he is a member. New plans for the Museum are under way, and it is hoped that construction of the Museum may begin not later than the fall of 1948.

During the war the following institutions ceased to cooperate in the support of the school:

Bowdoin College
 Goucher College
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology
 Rochester University
 Wesleyan University.

Of these, Goucher, Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Rochester University have withdrawn from the list of cooperating institutions for the present. The other colleges have renewed their contributions. Five of the colleges which made only token payments during the war, Dartmouth, Hamilton, Haverford, Toronto, Trinity, have all been restored to complete membership. Last year, through the efforts of Mr. C. A. Robinson, Jr., Buffalo University, the University of Missouri and Washington University were added to our list. This year, through the same benign influence, Boston College, Tufts College, Boston University, and the

Universities of Pittsburgh and Notre Dame, have been added. The result is that the supporting institutions have this year contributed \$10,500 to the School. This is the largest amount ever collected in this way, and it gives me great pleasure to say that this has been due entirely to the efforts of Mr. Robinson. He deserves the unlimited thanks of the Committee.

Since last year the School has received \$2,710.85 from the estate of Richard B. Seager. This is an addition to the Seager Fund, which already amounted to \$45,742.24. There still remains in the Seager estate \$4,040.26, in a trust fund, half of which will eventually revert to the School. It is a pleasure again to record our debt to Mr. Seager.

It has not been usual to speak of the services rendered to the School by the members of the Managing Committee, but I cannot pass over the retirement of Mr. Benjamin D. Meritt from the chairmanship of the Committee on Publications without offering him my thanks for the splendid service he has given the School in his meticulous discharge of the duties of this chairmanship. The cooperation which he has secured from the Institute for Advanced Study, the facilities which that Institute has placed at the disposal of the School, and the high standard of accuracy which he has given our publications, all deserve our most hearty commendation.

It was something of a shock to receive from the United States Government \$799.15, which has been owing to the School since early in the war for the payment of guards for our property, which was in the hands of the Swiss Legation.

During the year just past the properties in Athens and Corinth have been thoroughly rehabilitated. This has been done at very considerable expense, and while it is true that some additional expenses for redecoration of the two Gennadeion houses must still be undertaken, our property is now in very good condition. New beds have been installed at Corinth, the Chevrolet station wagon of the vintage of 1929 has been replaced by a new machine, a great deal of outside painting has been done, and a thorough cleaning has been effected.

The work of the School has been resumed. No effort has been made to secure students; in fact, the attendance of students has been discouraged. Mr. George R. Edwards, of Bowdoin College, has been in residence most of the year and has proved himself very helpful in assisting both in the Agora and at Corinth.

The Annual Professor has been Mr. David M. Robinson. His entire time has been devoted to rehabilitating the library. He has had at his disposal for this purpose ten thousand dollars, about eight thousand of which has already been spent in binding periodicals, in buying books

which have appeared during the war years, and in going over the library and filling gaps which existed in our publications. He has done this work with the greatest care and has given an immense amount of time and thought to it. More than nine hundred new books have been acquired as of April 15, 1947. Over a thousand have been bound, and five new cases have been built into the library room. Our library has never been so complete nor so well arranged.

The excavation of the Athenian Agora was again begun under the charge of Mr. Thompson and, in his absence, of Mr. Vanderpool. The Greek Government, making a special concession to the School, allowed us last year to use twenty workmen for this purpose. They were employed first in cleaning the area and secondly in some small excavations. The amount of space actually cleared was small. I am not sure that we were quite wise in undertaking this work with so few laborers. It has been advantageous, however, to have the excavation area again cleaned and ready for active work. Beginning March 10, 1947, excavations were resumed, with a number of workmen which will reach, eventually, a hundred. The excavations will be confined to the area around the site of the Museum and to the ground south and east of this site on the slope of the Areopagus. It is hoped that these excavations may continue until the end of August.

Mr. Thompson expects to return at an early date to take personal charge of the excavation. We are especially fortunate in having the assistance of practically all the Agora staff that worked with such effectiveness under Mr. Shear.

At Corinth the School has operated this year with a considerable staff of expert workers under the direction of Mr. Oscar Broneer. This staff has consisted of Mr. Broneer and his wife, Mr. and Mrs. Weinberg, Mr. and Mrs. Scranton, Mr. Leicester B. Holland, Mr. Carl Roebuck and Miss Mary Campbell, who has become Mrs. Roebuck. They have had the assistance during part of the time of Mr. Travlos, the architect of School excavations, and a second architect, trained by Mr. Travlos. The reason for sending this large staff to Corinth for this year was the desire of the Managing Committee to complete the publications of the excavations the School had already done at Corinth. No new excavation was undertaken. The results have completely justified the considerable expense to which the School has been put. It is expected that there will be ready at the close of the year the following publications:

The South Stoa
The Southeast Building
The Bema Complex and the Central Shops
The Roman Buildings on the West Temple Terrace
The Minor Monuments of the Lower Agora

The Asklepieion and Lerna
The Roof Tiles
The Miscellaneous Finds.

This last volume of the Corinth series, by Mrs. Gladys D. Weinberg, The Miscellaneous Finds, was well under way at the beginning of the season. If the plans under consideration are carried to fulfillment we should have, during the next year, ready for publication, the Roman Buildings in the South Stoa, the South Basilica, the Julian Basilica, the West Shops, the Theater, the Potters' Quarter, Volume II—and the Greek and Latin inscriptions.

If this program can be carried out we should then have practically complete the publication of the areas excavated at Corinth during the last forty years, with the exception of the sculpture, the water system, and the north cemetery. We shall then be in a position, I hope, to outline further work at Corinth and to proceed in an orderly manner in publishing our excavations as they are made. In this connection I might add that it is hoped that Mr. and Mrs. Stillwell may spend a large part of next year at Corinth working on the theater and the potters' quarters, and that Mr. Kent, who is working on the Latin inscriptions, will complete his work during the summers of 1947 and 1948.

Mr. Arthur Parsons, Professor of Archaeology at the School, was detached from his service at the request of Ambassador MacVeagh to act as the official interpreter for the Allied Commission which, during the past winter, surveyed activities on the northern frontier. He returned to his work in the Agora but has been again given a brief leave to continue his services to the Commission.

The possession of the Gennadius Library by the School has placed upon us an obligation which many of us feel has not been entirely fulfilled. Under Mr. Weber's efficient direction the Library is more and more used by students in Athens, especially Greek scholars. It would seem, however, that the wider use of the Library by American and European scholars is desirable. Mr. Alexander Robinson has opened preliminary negotiations with Dumbarton Oaks, looking to cooperation between that institution and our Library.

The University of Padua suffered severely during the war. At the suggestion of Mr. Rufus Morey, the School found it possible to send to the Padua Library a full set of our Corinth publications without charge.

During the year the School has been represented by Mr. Howard Comfort, as a delegate to the annual meeting of the American Academy of Social and Political Science, held in Philadelphia April 18 and 19, and I have had the pleasure of representing the School at the inauguration of President Stevenson at Oberlin College on May 3.

All members of the Committee have benefited this year, I hope, by the quarterly and, later, monthly reports that have been sent by Acting

Director Stevens. It has been at some expense that these reports have been mimeographed and sent to members of the Committee, but I hope the reports have been appreciated and the expense justified.

It is again a pleasure to testify to the meticulous care with which Professor Stevens had exercised his office as Acting Director. The Chairman of the Managing Committee not only receives the reports which he has distributed to the members of the Committee, but he receives each month a detailed statement of all expenses. At the close of the war, when communications were opened with Athens, the auditor told me that he had very grave misgivings as to his ability to ever straighten out the accounts at Athens, owing to the different rates at which the drachma was valued and the numerous currencies which had to be used in the support of the School. To his surprise he found that the account balanced to a drachma and there was absolutely nothing unaccounted for. The School owes a great debt to Mr. Stevens for his careful and painstaking administration of the trying details of the School's operations.

The Auxiliary Fund Association, organized by Professor Capps, has served the School nobly. Besides accumulating an endowment fund of fifty-eight thousand dollars, it has helped in completing a number of funds, notably the Reynolds Library Fund and the Heermance Library Fund. It is a source of disappointment to the Chairman that all the members of the Board of Trustees and the Managing Committee are not members of this Association. Many contributions, including that of the Chairman, are small, but the aggregate is very considerable. I should like to urge members of the Managing Committee who are not now members to remedy that unfortunate situation at the earliest possible moment.

At the close of my last report I indicated that there were five responsibilities which I thought we must discharge. The first was the publication of the Gennadeion catalogue. I am happy to say that the first installment of that catalogue has been received from Mr. Weber. The second was the publication of the Corinth excavation. That, I think, we can see our way to complete. The third, the preliminary excavation of the Agora, still presents a serious problem. If it were not for the greatly advanced cost of excavation, we could complete that work with our present surplus. Under the present conditions, however, it may be necessary to discontinue active work on that project, at least until the Museum is built. The building of the Museum was our fourth responsibility, and that I think we can soon begin. The last question, the adequate provision for our library, must still await a solution.

Respectfully submitted,

Louis E. Lord
Chairman

May 10, 1947

REPORT OF THE ACTING DIRECTOR

*To the Members of the Managing Committee of the
American School of Classical Studies at Athens:*

I have the honor to submit my report as Acting Director of the School for the period July 1, 1946, to April 15, 1947.

STAFF OF THE SCHOOL 1946-1947

Director: RHYS CARPENTER
Acting Director: GORHAM PHILLIPS STEVENS
Librarian of the Gennadeion and Professor of Classics: SHIRLEY H. WEBER
Professor of Archaeology: OSCAR BRONEER
Professor of Archaeology: ARTHUR W. PARSONS
Annual Professor of Greek Literature and Archaeology (1946-1947): DAVID M. ROBINSON
Editor of School Publications: PAUL A. CLEMENT
Architect of School Excavations: JOHN TRAVLOS
Business Manager: ARISTIDES KYRIAKIDES
Assistant in the Gennadeion: EURYDICE DEMETRACOPOULOU
Assistant in the School Library: GLADYS DAVIDSON WEINBERG
Assistant at Corinth: LOUISE CAPPS SCRANTON
Accountant: EUSTRATIOS ATHANASSIADES
Typist: BASIL CAMBOUROPOULOS

FELLOWS IN ATHENS

MARY CAMPBELL ROEBUCK: Fellow of the Archaeological Institute of America
ROBERT L. SCRANTON: John Williams White Fellow
CARL A. ROEBUCK: Thomas Day Seymour Fellow
SAUL S. WEINBERG: James Rignall Wheeler Fellow
LEICESTER B. HOLLAND: Fellow in Architecture

FELLOWS OF THE ATHENIAN AGORA

HOMER THOMPSON	RODNEY YOUNG	EUGENE VANDERPOOL
LUCY TALCOTT	MARGARET CROSBY	ALLISON FRANTZ

STUDENT IN THE SCHOOL

GEORGE ROGER EDWARDS

Professor Carpenter spent a useful month in Athens last summer.

The excellent work accomplished by Professors Weber, Broneer, Parsons, and Robinson is set forth in their reports, which are appended to this report. Professor Thompson will submit directly to you his report concerning the Agora.

The Architect of the School, Mr. Travlos, was assigned to the Athenian Agora or to Old Corinth, in accordance with the urgency of the architectural work in those places.

The School was fortunate in having on its staff an extremely able and experienced administrator, namely, Mr. Kyriakides. The many complicated and delicate matters which arose as the year advanced were handled by him with ability and dispatch.

The "Fellows in Athens" were all assigned to the excavations at Old Corinth (see Professor Broneer's report attached hereto). On April 9 Miss Campbell became Mrs. Carl Roebuck.

The "Fellows of the Athenian Agora" worked under the direction of Professor Homer Thompson until about the middle of August, when

he returned to America. Since then Mr. Vanderpool has been in charge of Agora activities: he has ably fulfilled his duties. His report is attached to this report of mine.

Miss Allison Frantz was attached to the American Embassy, in the Department of Foreign Service. She worked at the Embassy in the mornings and at the Agora in the afternoons.

Mr. George R. Edwards was a graduate of Bowdoin and a Ph.D. from Johns Hopkins University. He was assigned first to the staff of the Athenian Agora and then to the staff at Old Corinth. In both places he proved to be a competent worker. From his point of view as well as that of the School, his year has proved profitable, in spite of the limited amount of travel he was able to undertake.

TRAVEL

It was a wise decision of the Managing Committee to send to Greece individuals who were already familiar with Greece; for travel was extremely limited, due to the activities of revolutionists.* Sites near Athens, such as Eleusis, Sunium, and Aegina could be visited, of course. Delphi was accessible most of the year, but there were times when the road to it was blocked. Professor Robinson went by air to Salonica for a few days, and he and Mrs. Robinson took a nine days' cruise on the SS *Corinthia*, visiting Alexandria, Limasol and Beyrouth. Mr. Young made a motorcycle trip, with Mr. Edwards on the rear seat. They went to Delphi, Naupaktos, Patras, Tripolis and Corinth. We hope that more extensive travel may be possible next year.

WORK

The work of the members of the School has been hampered to a surprisingly small extent when one considers that travel was so restricted and the museums closed (with the exception of the Byzantine Museum in Athens and our own museum at Corinth, which was opened about the first of the calendar year). To each member of the School had been assigned a specific piece of work, and he lost no time in taking it up. Mr. Edwards was the only one who did not arrive in Athens with some assigned work, but before long he was classifying pots in the store rooms of the Athenian Agora and, later on, bringing the Corinth inventories up to date. In fact all members of the School adapted themselves quickly to the unusual conditions in Greece and speedily began to produce praiseworthy work, as the appended reports show.

PROPERTIES

All through the war the properties were occupied, and there was no possibility of replacing worn-out furniture. Last spring a list was pre-

*Mr. Edwards was the only exception.

pared of what was needed in each house and sent to the Chairman of the Managing Committee, who turned over the actual purchasing to Professor Broneer. The latter, fortunately, succeeded in buying almost all the desired articles. They were shipped to Greece; and the Greek Government allowed them to come into the country free of duty. They have been distributed to the buildings for which they were intended (except that in the case of Loring Hall the articles were stored, as that building was leased to the American Embassy.) The few articles which have not yet arrived are such as Frigidaires, for which application must be made months before delivery. The authorities at the School wish to record their gratitude to the Greek War Relief Association for putting at the disposal of the School their shipping facilities for the articles bought in America by Professor Broneer. Later in the year the indebtedness of the School to the same Association was increased, for the Association sold to the School, at greatly reduced prices, many surplus army articles, among them five trailers; and the Association even loaned to the School a truck and its driver, free of charge, for use at the excavations of the Athenian Agora during the entire campaign.

1. *Speusippou Street*. The outside wood and iron work of all properties was painted. The interior painting should be done this summer: for this a sum of \$1,500 was put into the proposed budget for next year.

There has been a great amount of activity in the Library of the Main Building. Here, under the able direction of Professor Robinson, more than eight hundred books have been acquired, catalogued and shelved. He has also catalogued and shelved more than seven hundred books generously donated by Professor Lord. Today no better classical library in Athens is available for scholars.

The Main Building housed Professor and Mrs. Stevens, Professor and Mrs. Broneer and their son, Professor Parsons, Miss Crosby, Mr. Young, and Mr. Edwards. When the Corinth workers returned to Athens there was one room on the top floor, a double bed room in the Acting Director's apartment and a room in Professor Robinson's house, which could be assigned to them. It rarely happened that all the Corinth workers were in Athens at the same time.

The hot water engine in the Main Building is "limping along" with three elements instead of four. It is of German make, and, consequently, spare parts are not to be had in Athens. The engine may have to be replaced next year.

The electric pump for the artesian well of the Gennadeion has given trouble. As the water in Athens has been rationed all the year, water from the artesian well would be most welcome for the gardens—by law

city water cannot be used for gardens. The pump sent over was not wired for the Athenian electric current. The motor is now being rewired, and we have a guarantee that it will be working before long.

The two Gennadeion houses are in good shape except for the interior painting (mentioned above) and for a few minor details. The East House was occupied by Professor and Mrs. Weber, the West House by Professor and Mrs. Robinson.

Loring Hall and Loring Hall II (the men's quarters) were rented to the American Embassy. There is an excellent housekeeper in charge of the buildings; it is a pleasure to go through them. If Loring Hall is taken over by the School next year, it would be well to retain the housekeeper.

Loring Hall West House has been used as quarters for the School mess. There is an attractive salon, the dining room is a trifle small for a big mess (capacity twelve persons) and the kitchen is well equipped. Upstairs are two bed rooms and a bathroom, which Mr. and Mrs. Weinberg, their baby and a nurse have occupied.

There were so many robberies and attempts at robbery on School premises that it was deemed advisable to place metal grilles in the basement windows of the two Gennadeion houses and Loring Hall West House. The servants, who are quartered in the basements, now sleep more tranquilly.

2. *Athenian Agora*. At the beginning of the war the museum was dismantled. The objects were carefully packed in boxes and sent to the National Museum for safekeeping. There they still are. But recently there has been some question of bringing them back to the Agora. The condition of the ivories should be verified. Some of the material, such as the ostraka, is needed for studies which members of the Agora are making. But are we yet sure that there will be no more fighting in Athens? The Agora was found to be a convenient battlefield in the revolution of 1944. When both the Greek Archaeological Council and H. E. Ambassador MacVeagh tell us that the material may be safely brought back to the Agora, we will do so.

The question of the proposed museum has taken up a good deal of time. The lot originally expropriated by the City of Athens for the museum has now been approved, under certain restrictions, as the site for the museum. Plans are being prepared in America, and excavation of the site is going on.* There seems to be no reason why the foundations should not be put in this fall.

3. *Corinth*. Good progress has been made upon the publication of a number of buildings in, or bordering on, the Agora (see Professor Broneer's report).

*Two photographs of the way excavating is being made with ex-army jeeps are reproduced in this report.

Except for the Byzantine Museum in Athens, the museum at Corinth was the first to be re-opened in Greece. The Greek Government is doing its best to make their museums throughout the country available to the public. The authorities are carefully studying what they intend to do. It is of interest to note, in this connection, that they applied to us for plans and photographs (both inside and outside) of the Corinth Museum, as they consider this museum a particularly successful solution of the Greek museum problem.

Inventories of all School buildings have been prepared.

On the whole the properties may be said to be in good condition.

FINANCES

The monthly financial accounts of March 31, 1947, showed that, as a whole, expenditures were within the budgeted figures. The bank rate of exchange remained stable—five thousand drachmas to the dollar. The open market rate, however, varied considerably, reaching eight thousand drachmas to the dollar in March. This instability caused increases (in drachmas) in the cost of labor, food and commodities, and consequently in the number of dollars we needed to pay School bills. In dollars the cost of living has been, and still is, at least three times what it was before the war. These various difficulties were solved as well as we could. In preparing the proposed budget for next year, for all School activities in Greece, sent several weeks ago to your Chairman, the same difficulties were encountered. The best we could do was to calculate the proposed budget at current prices and then add ten per cent for unforeseen items.

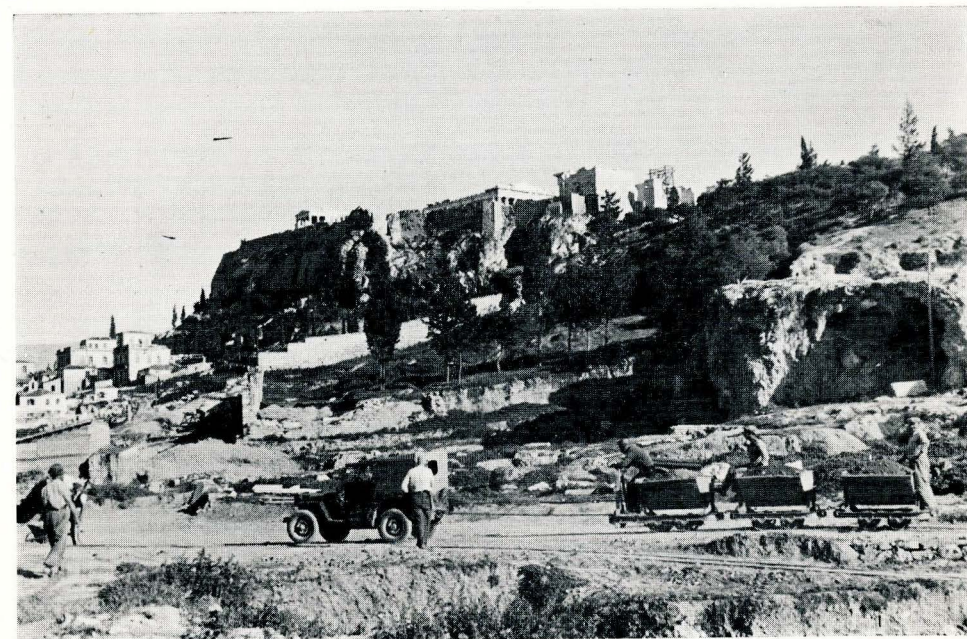
Unless some extraordinarily expensive accident happens between now and the end of the fiscal year (June 30), we should close the year without a deficit.

So much for the review of the School during the last six and a half months.

FUTURE

And the future?

Everyone agrees that the excavation of the Ancient Agora of Athens must be finished in a scholarly manner, the site itself changed into an attractive archaeological park, and a proper museum built to house the many valuable "finds." And everyone is agreed that the money required for these laudable activities should not hamper the other no less laudable activities of the School itself. It is evident, I believe, that sufficient funds should be raised to finance the Agora independently of the other activities of the School. But, just as soon as the Agora undertaking has been successfully terminated, a good general policy for the School would seem to be to send over more Fellows and Students than in the past—younger classicists who have never had the advantage of a year in Greece—and



Agora Excavations, Athens, March, 1947. Carting earth; jeep pulling three Decauville cars.



Agora Excavations, Athens, March, 1947. Carting earth by jeep and trailer.

to undertake just enough excavation to round out the classical education of such Fellows and Students. Which is better for the Classics in America, well-trained classical teachers in our universities and preparatory schools, or an immense amount of excavating in Greece?

To encourage the study of the Classics in America, and, specifically, to bring the advantages offered by the School to the attention of undergraduates in American universities, two among a number of means may be suggested here.

1. Emphasis upon the publications of the School should be stressed, for when the results of a student's investigations are promptly printed, the incentive to produce a creditable work is stronger than if there were no prospect of such publication. Do not let our publications falter.

2. A means of calling attention to the work of the School is the architectural model—I refer to the model of the Acropolis of Athens and to that of the Agora of Athens. A model of the Agora of Ancient Corinth is now quite possible. There is no better way of stimulating almost immediate interest in an archaeological site and all it stands for than by means of the model.

The Library in the Main Building and the Gennadeion Library present urgent problems. At present there are about fifteen thousand volumes in the Library of the Main Building and about forty thousand volumes in the Gennadeion. Which library is to be the more important in the future? Is not the Library in the Main Building the heart of the School? If Gennadius were alive, would he approve of buying books for his library at such a rate that a day will come when his books will be a small part of the library as a whole? And there is the question of duplication in the buying of books for the two libraries. Both Professor Robinson and Professor Weber believe that a good way of avoiding duplication is for the librarian of each library to present to the Director of the School lists of the books proposed for purchase, and for the Director to be responsible for non-duplication.

On July 1 of this year there will be no librarian to look after the Library in the Main Building. Either a half-time or full-time librarian should be appointed, preferably the latter.

Serious consideration needs to be given the future expansion of the Library in the Main Building. During the academic year of 1938-1939, 653 books were acquired. Since the middle of last October, Professor Robinson has added more than eight hundred books, and Professor Lord has generously donated over seven hundred books. At the end of this academic year there will hardly be room for another new book. To take care of this serious condition, the following suggestions are offered (in the order of their cost):

1. New bookcases in the library. This scheme will cost about one thousand dollars, and will give sufficient space for the next six or seven years.

2. Stacks in the Broneer apartment, below the Library.

3. A roof house above the present Library. This scheme will provide for twelve thousand volumes in stacks (ca. twenty years' expansion), space for storage of negatives, and three private studies.

4. Enlargement of the present library by adding a wing running southward from the southeast corner of the Main Building. A very desirable lecture room could at the same time be arranged on the ground floor below the extension of the Library.

5. The whole library floor to be used for library purposes. This scheme would require the remodelling of the West Gennadeion House as a residence for the Director (adding a dining room at the rear, with two bed rooms above it).

6. A new separate building in the grounds of the Main Building. At this moment there does not seem to be much hope for an international library. The latter would solve our difficulties, for little, if any, future expansion would then be required in the Library of the Main Building. I suggest that a special Committee be appointed to study the future requirements of the Library and to recommend what should be done.

Mr. Edwards is the only person who has been paying rent during the year. The loss of this usual source of income was more than offset by the rent we received from the Embassy for Loring Hall. If Loring Hall is not rented next year to the Embassy, should we not charge the Fellows and Students for their bed rooms, as we did before the war? Here is an opportunity for someone interested in the Classics to establish an endowment so that no rent need be charged, thus permitting even the poorest of qualified students to study in Greece.

Our excavations should be made more attractive and understandable. I have already spoken of the archaeological park which the Agora should be when it is finally turned over to the City of Athens. But much can be done at Corinth to make the complicated ruins there more readable. There are good examples of well arranged ancient sites at Ostia and Pompeii in Italy. Recently at Delphi the French have been undertaking much of this sort of work. Take the case of the famous Delphic Temple of Apollo. I well remember my disappointment when I first went to Delphi and had to hunt for the very foundations of a temple which must have dominated all the other structures of the precinct. In 1941 the French erected one whole column of the temple and portions of three other

columns, so that today the traveler understands at once where the temple used to be; further, he has an idea of the height of the order and how far apart the columns were spaced. The excavations at Corinth could similarly be improved.

In the past there have been difficulties in finding suitably trained architectural draftsmen to draw out the buildings and objects found in School excavations. The question is particularly urgent, due to the present emphasis upon the publication of our excavations in both Athens and Old Corinth. Professor Broneer has come forward with a proposal which appears sound. He would have an office in which such matters could be attended to, with Mr. Travlos, who possesses both architectural and archaeological abilities in a high degree, at its head. In the future, if the Director of the School wanted architectural drawings, he would ask Mr. Travlos to attend to the matter; and Mr. Travlos, if the work were too much for him to do himself, would, with the approval of the Director, find the right kind of extra labor.

An open meeting is being planned for May, at which newly discovered material from the Athenian Agora and Old Corinth is to be presented.

I venture to make the two following suggestions:

1. That whoever is in charge of the Agora Excavations should have the title "Professor in Charge of the Agora Excavations"; that whoever is in charge of the excavations at Corinth should have the title "Professor in Charge of the Corinth Excavations." There is but one official of the School who in the eyes of the Greek Government is responsible for all activities of the School, namely, the Director of the School. To have more than one "Director" is confusing. The title "Professor in Charge" has been successfully used for years at the American Academy in Rome.

2. That a Council be instituted in Athens: to consist of the Professors, departmental heads and former Directors of the School who are resident in Athens; to be presided over by the Director of the School; to be a consultative body; to meet once a month during the School term; minutes of the meetings to be sent to the Chairman of the Managing Committee. The School would thus have the advice of Mr. B. H. Hill and myself. Why not have the School take advantage of the years of experience of its Former Directors? Furthermore, the Managing Committee could send out a promising young Director who would not be likely to make mistakes if he had such a council at his command.

The American School of Classical Studies at Athens, in the past under the able guidance of men whose names are well known to you, has

now completed its period of hard preliminary training. The plant is well equipped, the staff talented and devoted. An enviable tradition has been built up. We can, we believe, look toward the future with hope and confidence in our hearts. May God bless the School in its work of elevating the Classics in America!

Respectfully submitted,

Gorham Phillips Stevens
Acting Director

April 15, 1947

REPORT OF THE LIBRARIAN OF THE GENNADEION

*To the Members of the Managing Committee of the
American School of Classical Studies at Athens:*

A year has gone by since I resigned from the State Department and took up my duties again as Librarian of the Gennadeion. The Library was opened to the public on May 15. The caretaker, Mitsos Foliros, began to remove the books from the storage cellars as soon as I arrived in Athens, in February. It was a long and arduous task, complicated by the fact that the books are not stamped on the outside with their shelf-numbers, according to the wishes of the donor.

For the first months attendance in the Library was low; in October, however, it began to rise, and has kept up a steady increase to the present time, equalling the attendance before the war. According to our records, partially incomplete, there have been 1,555 readers from May 15 to April 1, and 7,859 books have been consulted. July, August and September are the low months; March and April, the high. The cold months of January and February were not marked by the highest attendance. The occasional closing of the National Library, because of strikes on the part of the Government employes there, has sporadically raised the attendance in the Gennadeion and given us some gratuitous advertising among the Greek scholars. I make it a point, however, to ascertain exactly what studies are being pursued by each one, and have occasionally reported to Mr. Lord in the monthly reports on the various projects being pursued.

All departments of the Library have been consulted, greatest interest being shown in the Travel, Byzantine, and Modern Greek History sections, and in the Periodicals.

Since most of the readers are newcomers, considerable guidance is necessary in use of the catalogue and reference on the part of Miss Demetracopoulou, who performs this duty in addition to her regular catalogue work. The capacity of the reading-room is sixteen chairs at the four tables; there are often ten or twelve readers at the tables at one time. This seems a small number compared to the attendance at our libraries at home, but it must be remembered that all of them are research students, and that a book or article is forthcoming at the end of their study in this highly specialized Library.

VISITORS

There have been few visitors to Athens aside from those who have come on some special mission. I am told that the first bona fide lady-tourist visited Athens last week, to the consternation of the guides on the Acropolis. But there has been a steady stream of visitors to the Gen-

nadeion, and about 150 have signed the visitors' book since the Library has been opened, notably the following: members of the Mission for Observing Greek Elections, among them President Herman Wells, of Indiana University, and Mr. Walter Mallory, of New York; members of the Agricultural Mission and of that for the Plebiscite; the Turkish Ambassador, who brought Professor Adnan, of the University of Istanbul, on his way to attend the bicentennial celebration at Princeton; Sir Clifford Norton, the British Ambassador. Dr. Davis has brought his young American teachers. Also, groups of senior students have visited the Library from Pierce College with their teachers, and yesterday Dr. Compton brought in about fifteen young men of the senior class in Anatolia College, in Saloniki. The British Army Educational Group brought in groups of enlisted men during the summer. To all these groups I give a talk on the history of the Library and the set-up of the American School, and show them some of the rarities and research materials, according to their capacities and interests. All of this takes considerable time, but it is good publicity for the future of the Library.

BOOKS

Because of the abnormal conditions prevailing in 1941, I made no report for the May meeting of that year, and so will include some of the figures that should have gone into the missing report in this one. From April 1, 1940, to March 31, 1941, there were accessioned 574 titles. During the five years from April 1, 1941, to May 14, 1946, Miss Demetracopoulou was able to accession and catalogue many items, mostly pamphlets from the original Gennadius collection, and gifts of examples of early modern Greek printing made by Dr. Ghinis to the number of 345, and 238 uncatalogued items from the Gerland purchase of Byzantine material made during the term of my predecessor. Eight hundred and seventy items have been added since May 15, 1946, of which 201 are waiting to be catalogued and accessioned. These figures represent titles, not actual volumes.

During the war few books were available in the U.S. in the field of the Gennadeion, and I made few purchases but collected all the material I could. Even if old books had been available, I should not have dared to buy them without consultation of the catalogue, for fear of getting duplicates. When I returned to my duties, I put in many orders for books. At first there were no responses to orders at all; after about four months orders began to be filled, but there is a great backlog of unfilled orders that will begin to come in as soon as communications are better, the help situation improves, and economic barriers come down. It is quite likely that my appropriation for the year (\$2,500) will be exceeded, and payments on books ordered for this year will have to go over until the new budget comes into effect. Some of the unexpended funds allotted

to the Gennadeion during the war years should obviously have been granted for this year, as I requested. It should be remembered that orders for a great many books must be placed in order to get only a few. Also, the costs for bookbinding, which come out of the book fund, are almost double what they were before the war. Out-of-print books must be ordered promptly when their titles appear in catalogues, or they are snapped up immediately by someone else. For all these reasons I have asked for an increase in the Gennadius book appropriation for next year, to \$3,000. It now appears that in France and in Italy during the war years there was great activity in the fields that concern the Gennadeion (see the article by Grabar, for example, in Vol. XVII of *Byzantion*, "La Byzantinologie française pendant la guerre"). These items will promptly become rare, for they were issued in small quantities because of the lack of paper.

The leather bindings were extremely dry after their long storage, and from experience gained from my position as curator of rare books in the Princeton Library, I obtained the proper oil from America and started on a systematic course of oiling the books. This process will save much money for the School which would later have to be expended for mending cracked bindings, an expense as great as having the book bound all over. For the oiling, I employ a Greek girl a few hours a day, carefully trained for the purpose. She is paid out of my Contingent Fund, the book fund not being adequate to bear this extra burden, however slight.

The caretaker, Mitsos Foliros, besides his regular duties of keeping the Library clean, replacing the books and keeping a record of reading and attendance, found time to repair the fifty or so storage boxes in which are kept the collection of 40,000 or more engravings, photographs, prints, clippings, etc., that form a very rare possession of the Library. They had not been attended to since they had been received from Gennadius, over twenty years ago. Mitsos has also been extremely active this year among the booksellers, searching for missing numbers of old periodicals, for which he has an uncanny memory, and other scarce items, and comparing their various prices. All this industry saves the School much money.

GIFTS

One hundred and ninety-six titles were added to the Library during the year by gift, among which the most notable were the following:

Argentis, Philip. *Chios in the Works of the Geographers and Travellers*. Athens, 1946. 3 vols.

This is a massive de luxe publication in Greek, that was started in the Gennadeion in 1927 and continued through many years of patient research in London, where the author lives.

Mr. Emmanuel Tsouderos, Prime Minister of the Greek Government in exile, 1941-1944, has presented the Library with a rare set of the Government Gazette for those years, and a file of the newspaper, *Hellas*, published in London during those years. This is probably the only set of *Hellas* to be found in Greece. Mr. Tsouderos has written many other booklets, of which he has given us copies.

Professor Harvey Hewitt-Thayer, Emeritus, of Princeton, presented to the Librarian in 1942 an interesting collection of letters written to his uncle, Professor W. T. Hewett, of Cornell, by George Constantine, a Greek, graduate of Amherst College, and a missionary at Athens. The letters are interesting and throw light on the life of the American missionaries in Athens in the 1870's.

The Ministry of Reconstruction in Greece has presented the library with ten or more volumes of their publications.

When Dr. William Miller was alive, he used to present to the Library books that came to him for review. Since his death that source of supply has ceased. He was unfailing in his interest in the Library and continually brought up distinguished British visitors, mostly men of letters, to see the collection. He is very much missed.

THE FUTURE OF THE GENNADEION

The Gennadeion is playing an increasingly important role in the intellectual life of Greece. Some months ago I reported to the Chairman, through the Acting Director of the School, on the various research projects that are being carried on here by scholars. Since that time new readers have come, among them two French scholars. As communications improve, and the cost of travel is lowered from its present prohibitive heights, there will be an increase of students from abroad. There has been an awakening of interest in neo-Hellenic studies: in the United States interest was aroused by Professor Grégoire, who passed the mantle on to Dr. Mavris, and Dr. David M. Robinson, who have founded the Society for the Promotion of Byzantine and Neo-Hellenic Studies, with the new periodical, *Byzantina Metabyzantina*: in Greece there is a desire to form a similar neo-Hellenic society, with the Gennadeion as the focus of interest. Here is an opportunity for the American School to enhance its position in a new direction and to take advantage of the enviable position it has already achieved.

I trust that at this point it will not seem impertinent for me to supplement the excellent report made by Professor Carpenter for the special committee on the scope and function of the American School, which appeared in the last annual report of the School. In that report no mention was made of the part the Gennadeion should play in the development of the School.

The Gennadeion is now well known to the scholars in Europe and America who work in its field, and merits more attention from the Managing Committee than it has received lately. In 1940 I was granted a research assistant, Mr. Constantine Dimaras, an excellent scholar, well known over here, who could be of much assistance to us in the reference work, and in publicizing the parts of the Library that need it. Mr. Carpenter's report touched on a very important point, namely the interest and assistance that might be obtained from the American Greeks for the School. This interest is more likely to be elicited via neo-Hellenic studies than by classical studies. Modern Greeks, though they are proud of their ancient heritage and name their children after the ancients, still salute their works at a distance. They are more at home with the works of Korais and the other moderns than with Xenophon, who is used over here as a grammatical means of understanding the language of the newspapers. Therefore, I have been insisting on having a scholarly assistant, Mr. Dimaras, if we can get him.

I need clerical assistance badly. I have typed this report myself. I type all my own letters and the monthly reports and the memoranda to Mr. Stevens that must be written. If the sum of \$1,000 could be added to the Gennadeion contingent fund, I could hire some part-time clerical assistance, possibly from among the students of the School who may be coming over next year. Stenographers who can take English dictation are hard to find here. Miss Demetracopoulou can type letters and book orders very well, but if I set her to that, the cataloguing runs behind. Nevertheless, I have been able during the year to prepare for publication the first part of the great catalogue, that of the editions and translations of the classical section. I am now working on the second part, the dissertations and reprints of the same. I have an article also almost ready for press that I hope will be taken by the new *Byzantina Metabyzantina*.

The Gennadeion is looking forward to a bright future. I close my report with the words of the donor, which I quote from the opening paragraph of the Deed of Gift where he makes the presentation "in the confident hope that the American School may be enabled to become a world centre for the study of Greek history, literature, and art, both ancient, Byzantine, and modern . . ."

Shirley H. Weber
Librarian

April 15, 1947

REPORT OF THE PROFESSOR OF ARCHAEOLOGY
IN CHARGE OF INVESTIGATIONS AT CORINTH, 1946-1947

*To the Members of the Managing Committee of the
American School of Classical Studies at Athens:*

After serving a little over two years as Executive Vice-President of the Greek War Relief Association, I returned to active duty with the American School of Classical Studies in April of last year. While awaiting transportation to Greece, I devoted most of my time to procuring equipment for the School and for its two major excavations in Athens and Corinth. Because of the exorbitant prices prevailing in Greece, it was decided to make an initial shipment of foodstuffs from America for the account of the School staff and members. The scarcity of goods in the then existing market made these assignments more difficult than anticipated. Fortunately, I was able to avail myself of the services of the Greek War Relief Association, whose warehouse and shipping facilities were placed at my disposal without additional charge. There was considerable delay, however, connected with the shipments, some of which did not arrive before the winter. To date all but the electrical ranges and refrigerators and a few minor items have been delivered to the School.

While in America I completed an article on "Plato's Account of Early Athens and the Origin of the Metageitnia" for the Shear memorial volume.

After much delay, due to the difficulty of obtaining passage for myself and my family, we left New York on the *Vulcania* on August 27. It was a pleasure to find upon our return to Athens our personal belongings and my notes and study material, all safely stored away during the war years. Our apartment in the School building, a little shabby from lack of repairs, was quickly made livable. The School itself and the general conditions in Athens seemed vastly improved since I had last seen them a year earlier, just before and after V-E Day, when I had visited Greece in connection with the relief program.

The members of the Corinth staff began to arrive about the same time, and on September 23 I went to Corinth to take charge of the investigations and to prepare manuscript on some of the unpublished material. A survey of conditions as we found them was sent to the Chairman of the Managing Committee and printed in the Annual Report for 1945-46. Since then, detailed monthly reports on the progress of the work have been dispatched and distributed to the members of the Managing Committee.

Until the arrival of the new equipment from America, it was very difficult to keep the excavation house operating for full capacity, and the

fall and early part of the winter were spent in considerable discomfort. At present the plant is well equipped and functioning smoothly.

Immediately upon our arrival steps were taken to disengage the antiquities in the Museum from their protective wrappings, through which they had been prepared to withstand the vicissitudes of war and foreign occupation. The Corinth Museum was the first in the country to open its classical collections to visitors. This fact has solicited most favorable comments both by Greeks and by foreigners.

In accordance with existing Government regulations, excavation activities have been limited to supplementary clearing of monuments excavated before the war and to such work as became necessary to safeguard the antiquities and to repair the damages caused by the elements and vandalism. A considerable time was spent during the fall clearing the excavations of the growth of weeds and shrubs unchecked during the war years.

The following studies now in progress are expected to be completed by the summer of this year: The South Stoa, by Oscar Broneer; the Bema and Central Shops, Roman Buildings on the West Terrace, and Minor Monuments in the Roman Agora, by Robert Scranton; the Southeast Building, by Saul Weinberg; the Asklepieion, by Carl Roebuck; and Terracotta Roof Tiles, by Mary Campbell Roebuck.

The investigations in the South Stoa entailed the clearing of several of the shop wells, the contents of which proved invaluable for the restoration of the building. In Roman times, when the Stoa was partly demolished, the discarded terracotta roof tiles were thrown into the wells. From this material it has been possible to assemble and restore a large section of the roof, which more than anything else helps the spectator to visualize the building in its original appearance. At the east end of the Stoa the existing drums from the interior columns have been set up, and this too has greatly improved the looks of the ruins. Similar work has been done in the Central Shops and on the West Temple Terrace. Many of the blocks whose positions are known have been set up where they belong, and some of the other material has been re-arranged in such a way as to make the buildings stand out more prominently. Much more of this kind of work remains to be done. In the case of some of the buildings, like the Bema and the circular Babbis Monument, more ambitious restorations would be feasible.

In the Southeast Building a great deal of supplementary digging became necessary. Since the original excavation thirty years ago, so much earth had washed in that a large part of the building had to be re-excavated. For the removal of the earth the jeep and trailer were used, and this proved a very satisfactory and inexpensive mode of haulage. In

the Asklepieion area it was not necessary to do much excavating, but the task of re-writing and completing De Waele's manuscript has proved particularly time-consuming.

The plans and drawings for the South Stoa are being prepared by Leicester Holland, who is cooperating with me in the study and restoration of the building. For the architectural work in the other areas we were able to engage the services of Mr. Elias Skroubelos, a graduate from the School of Architecture in the Polytechnion of Athens. He is working under the general supervision of Mr. John Travlos, Architect of the School, who spent several weeks in Corinth during the fall and winter, working on the drawings of the Central Shops and preparing a new restored plan of the excavations. Despite every effort to keep pace with the progress on the manuscripts, it has been extremely difficult for the architects to meet the urgent demands for drawings in so many areas of the excavations. In the course of the year it has become increasingly evident that the most efficient team for this kind of study is one full-time architect and one archaeologist, working together on a given project.

We have been very fortunate in having the services of Mrs. Scranton, who, as my secretary, has made it possible for me to spend a minimum amount of my time on correspondence, reports, etc. She has typed the manuscripts of all the members of the staff and has helped keep Museum records in order. In the spring of this year we also secured the assistance of Mr. Roger Edwards, who is now engaged in bringing the inventories of finds up to date.

In addition to the studies of the excavated monuments, a trial trench has been dug at the request of the Ministry of Education in the area around the Church of the Dormition of the Virgin. It was supervised by Mr. Scranton. The purpose of this work was to determine whether the lot contained important antiquities that would prevent the contemplated rebuilding of the church on the present site. Some valuable information was obtained regarding the nature of the buildings in this section of the city. The final verdict regarding the rebuilding of the church will be given by the Archaeological Service in the Ministry of Education.

A summary of the year's work at Corinth will be published in a preliminary report, and the final publication of the monuments studied by the various members will appear in the Corinth Series. The work at Corinth is not finished. Some of the buildings discovered in the excavations have only been partly cleared, and certain periods in the city's history still remain quite obscure. Beneath the Roman buildings and the Agora pavement lie the remains of the Greek city, which have barely been touched. It would be wasteful and unwise to spend so much time and effort uncovering the ruins of later times and then to leave the more rewarding an-



Corinth. The Agora from the south with the Bouleuterion in the foreground.



View along the west side of the Athenian Agora, 1947. The Museum site is at the rear center of the excavation.

tiquities buried in the ground. I have prepared a list of the unfinished projects, together with a prospectus and proposed budget for next year's work in Corinth, and these have been submitted by Acting Director Stevens to the Chairman of the Managing Committee. It is hoped that these will prove useful in charting the future program of the School at Corinth.

Respectfully submitted,
Oscar Broneer

Old Corinth
April 7, 1947

REPORT OF THE PROFESSOR OF ARCHAEOLOGY

*The Acting Director
American School of Classical Studies
Athens*

Sir:

I have the honor to submit my report, as Professor of Archaeology, for the period July 1, 1946, to April 15, 1947.

I assumed my duties at the School on July 8, 1946, the day of my resignation from the United States Foreign Service Auxiliary, in which I had served since June, 1943, as Special Assistant to the American Ambassador to Greece. At that time there were, of course, no students at the School, and only one was expected for the coming winter; I was therefore free to devote my entire time to work at the Agora excavation. During the remainder of the summer and the fall of 1946 I completed the exploration of the building which has been identified as the Library of Pantainos; and before the end of the year had written, for publication in the Shear memorial volume of *Hesperia*, a short article on the founder of the library, T. Flavius Pantainos, and his family.

The preparation of a longer article, dealing with the building itself, was well under way when toward the end of January it was unexpectedly interrupted. At that time I was asked by the State Department to serve as a member of the American delegation on the Commission of Inquiry which was established by the Security Council of the United Nations to investigate alleged violations of the northern frontiers of Greece. I was extremely reluctant to accept the appointment, but after consultation with yourself and with the Chairman of the Managing Committee I finally agreed to do so and was granted a three-month leave of absence from the School.

I joined the delegation on February 1 and remained with the Commission throughout the period of investigation, in Athens, Salonica, Ljubemits (Bulgaria), Sofia, Belgrade and Skopje. In addition to advising the delegation on Greek affairs, I spent much of my time, in northern Greece, in Bulgaria and in Yugoslavia, as United States representative on one or another of the several "teams" which carried out investigations paralleling those of the main Commission. At my request, I left the Commission on the completion of its hearings in Yugoslavia, when the main body went on to Geneva. I returned to Greece from Skopje, reaching Athens at the end of the first week in April, and rejoined the School on April 15.

I now plan to complete my paper on the Library of Pantainos within the next few weeks and subsequently to take charge of a section of the

Agora excavation. In addition, and against the possibility that we may have students during the next school year, I expect to begin preparation for such trips as the local situation may allow next fall. I plan also, provided the Director agrees, to use the customary winter trips to sites in Attica as the basis for a course in Attic mythology and history, which will, I hope, make these trips more rewarding for those who may participate than they have sometimes been.

Such a course would be a first effort to give expression to my belief, with which both you and the members of the Managing Committee are familiar, that the School must be no less mindful of its obligation toward its students of philology or history than it is of its function as an institute of archaeology. I do not, of course, mean that I consider that the School has in any way overemphasized the latter aspect of its work: that should be clear from the fact that I put my name to the letter which the members of the Agora Staff recently addressed to the Chairman of the Managing Committee. But I do mean that I believe that the School has two parallel obligations and that we must strive to raise our standards in the one field to the same high level which we have reached (and must maintain) in the other.

Respectfully,

Arthur W. Parsons
Professor of Archaeology

Athens
April 21, 1947

REPORT ON THE AGORA EXCAVATIONS

MAY, 1946 - APRIL, 1947

*To the Members of the Managing Committee of the
American School of Classical Studies at Athens:*

During the spring and summer of 1946 a small campaign of excavation was carried out at the Agora. Work was necessarily on a small scale because a general ruling of the Greek Ministry of Education forbade large-scale excavation. A special permit was issued for the Agora, authorizing supplementary exploration in areas already excavated, with a force not to exceed twenty workmen.

On the basis of this permit the following work was done. The house on Eponymon Street formerly used by Mr. Shear as an office was torn down, and a considerable amount of late fill under it and in the street in front of it was removed. The Odeion was completely excavated and carefully studied. Material was gathered for a preliminary publication of the building, and drawings to accompany the publication were prepared. The Library of Pantainos was similarly excavated and studied, and material and drawings for a preliminary publication are in hand. The same was done for the Peribolos of the Twelve Gods. This short campaign thus produced material for the publication of three important structures in the Agora. Some excavation was also done in the area where the Agora Museum is to be built (Section NN).

The staff on hand for the 1946 campaign was made up as follows: H. A. Thompson, Field Director; R. S. Young, excavating; Miss Margaret Crosby, excavating and catalogue; Miss Alison Frantz (part-time), photography; Eugene Vanderpool (part-time), excavating; Arthur W. Parsons, excavating; John Travlos, School architect, plans. The campaign lasted from May 20 through August 17.

At the end of the campaign Mr. Thompson and Miss Crosby returned to America, but the rest of the staff stayed on in Greece. Mr. Vanderpool resumed full-time work on October 1.

During the fall and winter those who remained in Athens worked over pottery and finds from past seasons and also on material for publication. Specifically, Mr. Parsons worked on his publication of the Library of Pantainos and wrote a short article on its donor which is to appear in the Shear memorial number of *Hesperia*. In January he took special leave to serve as liaison officer to the United States delegation in the United Nations Commission of Inquiry in Greece. He is returning in April. Mr. Young worked over pottery from previous seasons, studied the Public Antiquities (official weights, measures, etc.), with a view to writing a

chapter on them for the Agora Guide, and completed an article on an early amulet for the Shear *Hesperia*.

Mr. Vanderpool worked on the ostraka, revising the catalogue, sorting out the various groups that had been found together, establishing readings and the like. This was done in preparation for a general study of the ostraka and ostracism which he is undertaking in collaboration with Mr. Raubitschek. In this work he was greatly assisted by Mr. G. A. Stamires, a Greek archaeologist, who came every afternoon and worked as a volunteer. Before undertaking the general study, Mr. Vanderpool completed an article on ostraka for the Shear *Hesperia*. Mr. Travlos worked on plans and drawings for the Odeion and the Library of Pantainos and other things of a current nature. He and Christos Mammelis completed a section of the model of the Agora which includes the buildings on the west side of the square and those on Kolonos Agoraios. Mr. Travlos wrote an article on the model, accompanied by photographs and a plan, for the Shear *Hesperia*.

Early in 1947 the School made a request to the Ministry of Education for permission to excavate on a larger scale than in 1946 in order to prepare the site for the Agora Museum. In spite of the general restrictions on excavation which are still in force, the Ministry generously granted the School permission to excavate on the site of the Museum (Sections NN and OO), using up to eighty workmen, and elsewhere in the area, using up to twenty workmen.

Excavation started on March 10, 1947, and is progressing satisfactorily. In addition to completing the excavation of the Museum site, it is hoped to finish a considerable area on the north slope of the Areopagus which can then be used for dumping, and to excavate the remainder of Eponymon Street, which overlies the southwest corner of the Agora, the west end of the Middle Stoa and part of the Fountain House. Studies of certain buildings previously excavated may also be undertaken.

The staff on hand at the start of the season was as follows: Eugene Vanderpool, Acting Field Director; Rodney S. Young, excavating; Miss Margaret Crosby, excavating; Miss Lucy Talcott, catalogue; John Travlos, School Architect, plans and drawings; Miss M. Alison Frantz (part-time, volunteer), photography. Arthur W. Parsons is expected to rejoin the staff soon, and the Field Director, H. A. Thompson, is expected in the early summer.

Eugene Vanderpool
Professor in Charge of the Agora Excavations

April 16, 1947

REPORT OF THE PROFESSOR OF GREEK LITERATURE
AND ARCHAEOLOGY AND LIBRARIAN

June 15, 1947

*To the Members of the Managing Committee of the
American School of Classical Studies at Athens:*

Monthly reports have been sent to Mr. Stevens and Mr. Lord but I now submit my annual report. I have given most of my attention, since I arrived in October, to bringing the library up to date. Very little which had appeared since 1938 was in the library. It has been impossible to secure many publications such as Rostovtzeff, *Social and Economic History of the Hellenistic World*. Some books have been secured second hand or through personal influence, for example, Stephen Luce has donated his own personal copy of the *Studies in honor of Ferguson*. There are still missing some numbers of journals, such as of the *Revue Archéologique*, which are out of print or not in stock. Several important books cannot any longer be purchased. Of German publications many are still unobtainable but I have secured through personal influence several such and hope to acquire more. I have now been able to get through Otto Walter in Vienna all copies of the *Jahreshefte* through 1946 and many other Austrian books. The School's own publications have been missing for several years but at last, after much difficulty, all are now in the library. The Institute's publications such as the *Bulletin* and *A. J. A.* are not yet complete. The American, English, French and Italian journals and all Swedish and Danish publications are now complete except for a few numbers. The *Jahrbuch* for 1942 and 1943 is no longer to be had but other German journals have been brought up to date. We now also have new sets of nearly the whole of *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres*, *Arethuse*, *Revue de l'Histoire des Religions*, *Syria*, *Rivista di Archeologia et Storia dell'Arte*, *Revue de Philologie*, *Revue des Etudes Anciennes*, *l'Antiquité Classique*, *Mélanges de l'Université Saint Joseph*, *Etudes Classiques*, *Revue des Arts Asiatiques*, *Revue Biblique*, *Thrakika*, *Epirotika Chronika*, *Polemon*, *Athena*, *Antiquity*, *Journal of Philology*, *Art Bulletin*, *Revue Belge*, *Revue Numismatique*, *Bulletin de la Société Archeologique d'Alexandrie*, *Mélanges d'Archéologie et d'Histoire*. We have subscribed to new journals such as *Museum Helveticum*, *Classica et Mediaevalia*, *Phoebus*, *Phoenix*, *Fasti Archeologici*, *La Parola del Passato*, etc. We now take even the *Illustrated London News* as well as *Antiquity*, since these journals have good archaeological articles.

Since October 2,511 items (as compared with 70 last year, more than in all the thirteen previous years) have been accessioned, including 735 books donated by Professor Lord. The library has been increased exactly one-fifth from 12,557 volumes to 15,068. The books of Professor Lord

have all been cataloged and installed in the secretary's office with appropriate labels. A bound copy of the list of books has been put in the library. The School is much indebted to Professor Lord, and we hope that others will give or bequeath their libraries to the School. The School has received donations of their own publications or other books from Dorothy Hill, Katharine Shepard, Emily Shields, Walter Cook, Professors Eitrem and Elderkin, the French School, Gjerstad, Hanfmann, R. Lattimore, Linforth, Lord, Luce, Walter Miller, Morgan, Prentice, D. M. Robinson, Carl Roebuck, Gorham P. Stevens, etc. Mrs. Kyparissis, wife of the deceased Ephor and Professor, has donated some 22 vols. from her husband's library.

Against advice to the contrary I began, as soon as I arrived, to have books bound including many in the library which had remained unbound. I have kept two binders busy ever since, and 1,809 volumes have so far been bound (a better record for six months than most American Universities can show during the last year). The bindings are beautiful and well done, at an average cost of less than two dollars a volume, better and quicker and cheaper than such work can be done in America. The cost is increasing every day and so we have saved much money, as well as added to the beauty of the books. It is a real esthetic pleasure to handle them. The numismatic books have been rescued (Mr. Stevens found 19 in the attic). They have now been returned to the main library and placed in new cases designed by Mr. Stevens. Most of the burnt books have been replaced with new copies, costing more than the original. A few were out of print and have had to be repaired and bound up with defective pages. Many new numismatic books and journals such as the *Revue Numismatique* have been purchased, so that now we have an excellent numismatic library.

Two beautiful long new cases for reference books, with 24 shelves and inclined flat tops, which Mr. Stevens kindly designed, have been placed lengthwise in the center of the library. This has released much space and the new cases are proving very useful. A new case for current journals is also being much used. There is still room for 5,000-10,000 books in the present library. I have revised the card catalogue, in which I found errors and omissions. I have made a survey of the library and all hand-written cards have been retyped by Mr. Dontas and Miss Lazaridou who have rendered efficient work. The whole catalogue is now on typed cards. Luckily I found only a few losses or thefts. The library is now in fine shape with more than 15,000 vols., the best classical library now open in Athens, perhaps one of the best anywhere in the world. It has been much used by French, English and especially Greek archaeologists such as Mr. and Mrs. Karouzou, Mr. Kontoleon, Ephor of Myconos and Delos, and others. Miss Haspels, Professor at Amsterdam, Mr. McFadden who is excavating in Cyprus, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Hill as well as

the regular members of the School and others (about 10-15 a day) have made great use of the new books. One can see in many recent publications better bibliographies and references which are due to the use of our library. I hope that the library will not again be allowed to lapse, and will be kept up to date. Large appropriations are needed for this purpose and to secure the much needed German publications (especially the large plates of Brunn-Bruckmann and other folio publications), when they are released. Within a few years it will be necessary to expand by building an extension to the southeast or better by cutting through the floor and using the rooms now occupied by Broneer, who might be given a special apartment outside as was done in the case of Van Buren in Rome. The library is the heart and hearth of the School's scholarly work. While excavations are important, without a library they cannot be published and classical students cannot study efficiently in Athens.

I take this occasion to thank especially Acting Director Stevens who has always encouraged and comforted me in all my efforts. He even designed the new book plate which has been used for all the 2,500 new books.

Unofficially I have compiled bibliographies for several French, Greek and American scholars. I have lectured on various subjects to various groups at Pierce College, Athens College, in Saloniki, at Eleusis (three times), at Aegosthena, Mycenae, Tiryns, Nemea, Corinth, Delphi, Orchomenos, the Amphiareum and six times to groups on the Agora and Acropolis. I have traveled much in Greece and visited the important University of Pennsylvania excavations in Cyprus, also Beyrouth, Byblos, Alexandria and Cairo. In all these places the museums are open and everything well displayed. I have spent a little spare time in preparing the Olynthus vases for publication in my thirteenth Olynthiac. I have also done considerable research on inscriptions, coins, vases and jewelry, but I fear I have neglected my scholarly work because of the time required by the needs of the library.

Respectfully submitted,

David M. Robinson
Professor of Greek Literature and
Archaeology and Librarian

REPORT OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATIONS

May 10, 1947

*To the Members of the Managing Committee of the
American School of Classical Studies at Athens:*

This report concerns the activities of the Committee on Publications for the year beginning July 1, 1946. The members of the Committee were Messrs. Capps, Chase, Cherniss, Clement, Deferrari, and Meritt (Chairman).

The Institute for Advanced Study has continued the aid it has granted in past years to facilitate the School's work of publication. The Institute also has continued its support for Miss Virginia Grace's work on stamped amphoras; has offered its facilities to John V. A. Fine of Princeton University, who is preparing a manuscript on epigraphical material from the Agora Excavations; and for the first term of the current academic year extended its hospitality to W. Kendrick Pritchett, now on leave from his epigraphical duties with the School to lecture for a term at Princeton University.

HESPERIA

The four numbers of *Hesperia* published during the current year are Volume XV, Nos. 3 and 4, and Volume XVI, Nos. 1 and 2. These contain the twenty-ninth, thirtieth, and thirty-first Agora Reports. The contents of the fascicules are as follows:

Volume XV, Number 3:

Benjamin D. Meritt: Greek Inscriptions.

Volume XV, Number 4:

Eugene Vanderpool: The Rectangular Rock-Cut Shaft.

Volume XVI, Number 1:

John S. Creaghan, S.J., and A. E. Raubitschek: Early Christian Epitaphs from Athens.

Volume XVI, Number 2:

Jacqueline Chittenden: The Master of Animals.

Georges Daux: L'archonte athénien Dioclès.

M. and E. Levensohn: Inscriptions on the South Slope of the Acropolis.

C. P. Loughran, S.J., and A. E. Raubitschek: Three Attic Proxeny Decrees.

B. D. Meritt: The Persians at Delphi.

Winifred R. Merkel: Notes on South-Slope Inscriptions.

M. Mitsos: Greek Inscriptions from the Peloponnesos and from Chios.

William Wallace: Demes of Eretria.

The Committee has on hand the following articles, scheduled for publication in fascicules 3 and 4 of Volume XVI:

- F. Heichelheim: Numismatic Comments.
- Dorothy Hill: Bacchic Erotes at Tarentum.
- B. D. Meritt: Greek Inscriptions.
- M. Mitsos: Thermika and Panaitolika.
- Verne B. Schuman: Two Unpublished Inscriptions from the South Temple Area of Karanis.
- C. T. Seltman: Greek Sculpture and Some Temple Coins.
- K. Weitzmann: Euripides Scenes in Byzantine Art.

The Committee has found it advisable to publish the volume dedicated to the memory of T. Leslie Shear as *Hesperia* Supplement VIII. The following articles have been received and are now being set in type as rapidly as the School's printers can proceed with the work:

- J. D. Beazley: Some Panaitian Fragments.
- A. R. Bellinger: The Chronology of Attic New Style Tetradrachms.
- Margarete Bieber: Eros and Dionysos on Kertch Vases.
- C. W. Blegen: Hyria.
- Campbell Bonner: An Amulet of the Ophite Gnostics.
- O. Broneer: Plato's Description of Early Athens and the Origin of the Metageitnia.
- E. R. Caley: On the Prehistoric Use of Arsenical Copper in the Aegean Region.
- E. Capps, Jr.: Observations on the Painted Venatio of the Theatre at Corinth.
- Rhys Carpenter: The Ostia Altar and the East Pediment of the Parthenon.
- H. Lamar Crosby: The Bird Riddle Re-examined.
- W. B. Dinsmoor: The Largest Temple in the Peloponnesos.
- S. Dow: Archons of the Period after Sulla.
- Marie Farnsworth: Metallographic Examination of a Sample of Metallic Zinc from Ancient Athens.
- W. S. Ferguson: Orgeonika.
- Hetty Goldman: Sandon and Herakles.
- Virginia Grace: Standard Pottery Containers of the Ancient Greek World.
- Frances F. Jones: A Bronze Patera in Princeton.
- B. D. Meritt: The Epigraphic Notes of Francis Vernon.
- C. H. Morgan: The Style of Lysippos.
- S. P. Noe: Hoard Evidence and Its Importance.
- J. H. Oliver: Two Athenian Poets.
- A. K. Orlandos: Notes on the Roof-tiles of the Parthenon.

W. K. Pritchett: Epheboi of Oineis.

- A. E. Raubitschek: Commodus and Athens.
- Gisela M. A. Richter: Late Achaemenian or Graeco-Persian Gems.
- C. A. Robinson: Alexander the Great and the Oecumene.
- D. M. Robinson: The Robinson Collection of Greek Gems, Seals, Rings, and Earrings.
- E. S. G. Robinson: The Athenian Currency Decree and the Coinage of the Allies.
- Josephine Shear: Bibliography of the Work of T. Leslie Shear.
- Lucy T. Shoe: Dark Stone in Greek Architecture.
- H. R. W. Smith: Goddess from Lebadeia.
- G. P. Stevens and E. Vanderpool: An Inscribed Kouros Base.
- Dorothy B. Thompson: Ὀστράκινα Τορεύματα.
- Margaret Thompson: A Hoard of Bosporus Electrum.
- John Travlos: The West Side of the Athenian Agora Restored.
- E. Vanderpool: Some Ostraka from the Athenian Agora.
- La Rue Van Hook: On the Idiomatic Use of Κάρα, Κεφαλή and Caput.
- G. van Horn: Choes from the Agora.
- F. O. Waage: An Early Helladic Well Near Old Corinth.
- A. J. B. Wace: Prehistoric Figurines from the Mainland.
- R. Young: An Early Amulet Found in Athens.

It is hoped that the Shear memorial volume can be issued in the course of the present calendar year.

The Index to *Hesperia*, Volumes I-X and Supplements I-VI, was issued at the beginning of the current fiscal year, a fact which the Committee reports with considerable pleasure and relief. The index has been distributed to the current subscription-list of *Hesperia* in accord with the vote of the Managing Committee at its meeting in May, 1946, and over-copies are held in Princeton for sale at \$3.00 a copy.

During the war a number of journals, received by the American School in exchange for *Hesperia*, were mailed to the Publications Committee in Princeton, and were stored pending such time as they could be forwarded to Athens. These publications were the following:

- The Harvard Theological Review.
- The Journal of the Warburg Institute.
- The University Museum Bulletin (Philadelphia).
- American Journal of Philology.

Rivista del R. Istituto di Archeologia e Storia dell' Arte.
Classical Philology.
American Journal of Archaeology.
Journal of Hellenic Studies.

All copies received in Princeton have now been dispatched to the Librarian of the School at Athens, and publishers have in every case been notified to send future numbers directly there.

A certain number of books and periodicals (for which *Hesperia* has not been exchanged) destined for the Library of the School have also come into the hands of the Publications Committee at Princeton. These have likewise been forwarded to Athens during the past year.

The stock of several fascicules of *Hesperia* is exhausted, or nearly so. The Publications Committee has advertised that the School will purchase at \$2.00 each the following fascicules: Vol. III, Nos. 1 and 4, Vol. IV, No. 3, and Vol. X, No. 3.

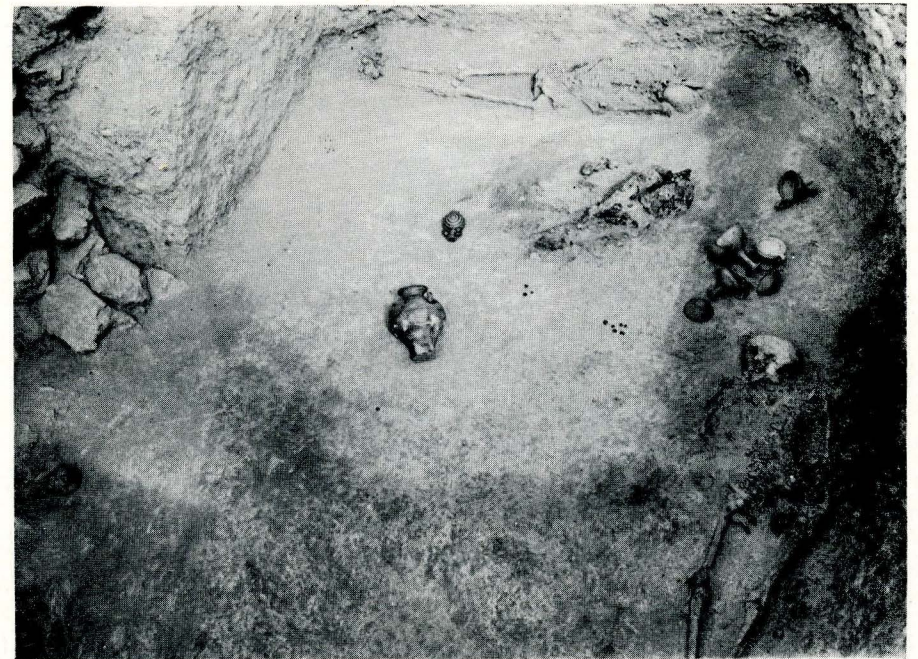
The Committee wishes to recommend that more emphasis be laid on presenting the work of the School in the form of articles in *Hesperia*. The journal is more widely distributed than are the other publications of the School, and articles are less expensive to print than books.

PUBLICATIONS FUND

The Committee has received from Mrs. Richard Stillwell the manuscript of *Corinth XV*, Part I, *The Potters' Quarter*; it is glad to report that the plates are now in proof and the text being set into type.

The Committee has received from W. K. Pritchett and O. Neugebauer the manuscript of their book *The Calendars of Athens*; this book too is now being set into type.

Miss Lucy A. Paton has recently submitted for the Gennadeion Monograph series the manuscript of her brother, the late James M. Paton, entitled *Chapters on Mediaeval and Renaissance Visitors to Greek Lands* (387 ms. pages and ca. 4 plates of illustrations). The present manuscript is submitted to the School at the suggestion of Mr. Stevens and Mr. Weber. The Publications Committee seeks an appropriation for the book in its budget for 1947-48, so that the process of manufacture will not be delayed if the work is found acceptable for publication.



Mycenaean Chamber Tomb, Athenian Agora Excavation, 1947. The vases are replaced as found after being mended.



Vases (end of 14th century B.C.) from the Mycenaean Chamber Tomb, Athenian Agora, 1947.



Head of Herakles from the Athenian Agora



Head of Nike found in the Agora, 1947. It is from the Nike Temple Parapet.

THE BUDGET FINANCIAL STATEMENT

July 1, 1946—June 30, 1947

HESPERIA

	Budgeted	Expended	Balance
Petty cash on hand			
July 1, 1946	\$ 94.47		
<i>Hesperia</i> XV, $\frac{3}{4}$ and XVI, $\frac{1}{2}$ and overhead (in- cluding paper)	5,500.00		
Received from Maryland Province of Society of Jesus for Creaghan- Raubitschek book off- printed from XVI 1.....	600.00	\$6,240.40	\$ 43.97 (deficit)
Credit from Meriden Gravure Co.	1.96		
Index to <i>Hesperia</i> I-X and Supplements I-VI.....	4,000.00	3,728.28	271.72
Shear Memorial Volume	3,500.00		3,500.00

PUBLICATIONS FUND

Corinth XV 1 Potters' Quarter by Agnes Stillwell	2,500.00		2,500.00
Calendars of Athens by Pritchett and Neuge- bauer	1,200.00		1,200.00
Corinth XII Small Finds by Gladys Weinberg....	5,000.00		5,000.00
History of the School by Louis E. Lord.....	6,000.00		6,000.00
		\$9,968.68	\$18,471.72
			43.97
			\$18,427.75
			9,968.68
	\$28,396.43		\$28,396.43

SALES JULY 1, 1946 - JUNE 30, 1947

	Deposits	Receipts
Total amount of checks sent to Treasurer.....	\$3,188.90	
From subscriptions and sales		
<i>Hesperia</i> and Supplements.....		\$2,188.19
From Harvard University Press for period		
July 1, 1945 to June 30, 1946.....		1,000.71
Charge to Managing Committee.....	1,306.50	
Charge to Library	1,085.50	
Revenue value of <i>Hesperia</i> free and exchange list		2,392.00
	<hr/> \$5,580.90	<hr/> \$5,580.90

In connection with the item for *Hesperia* the Committee wishes to report that 400 extra copies of Volume XVI, Number 1 were printed and issued as a book with special title-page and binding under the imprint of THEOLOGICAL STUDIES, Woodstock, Maryland. The cost of these 400 extra copies was more than covered by a grant of \$600.00 from the Maryland Province of the Society of Jesus. The continued rise in the cost of printing has compelled the Committee to allocate to current production the item of \$500.00 carried on its budget for the purpose of building up the School's stock of coated paper. The Committee is content to allow the present stock of coated paper to remain without increase, for paper, and especially coated paper, remains poor in quality and the process of reproducing photographs which requires coated paper is more and more proving inferior both in quality and economy to that which does not.

The items of the Financial Statement showing no expenditure for the current year will be dealt with below in connection with the Committee's request for appropriations for 1947 - 1948.

In addition to the cash value noted in the Financial Statement for subscriptions and sales of *Hesperia* and its Supplements there are two items of considerable value which should be credited to revenue derived from *Hesperia*. The first is an item of \$1,306.50, the value of the volumes of *Hesperia* and its Supplements which during the current year have been distributed without charge. Since the free distribution of *Hesperia* is a charity creditable to the School as a whole, the Publications Committee thinks it proper for the Managing Committee to assume in its accounts the charge for the value of the *Hesperia* free list. An itemized account of the volumes distributed without charge during the current year follows:

Acropolis Museum—V, 4, IX, 4-XVI and Suppl. III.....	\$ 40.50
Archaeological Institute of America—X-XVI.....	35.00

Archaeological Seminar (Athens)—IX, 4-XVI.....	36.50
Archaeological Society—IX, 4-XVI.....	36.50
Athens College—VIII, 1, 2, IX-XVI.....	43.00
Dr. Frank Aydelotte—XVI.....	5.00
Library of the Boule—IX, 3, 4, X, 1, 2, 4, XI-XII-XVI.....	37.50
Corinth Excavations—IX, 3, 4, X-XII, XIII, 1, 2, 3, XIV, 1, 2, 3, XV, XVI and Suppls. III-VII.....	59.50
Epigraphical Museum (Athens)—IX, 4-XVI.....	36.50
Excavations of Athens Agora—IX, 4-XVI and Suppls. III-VII	59.00
Excavations of Athens Agora: additional order mailed January 13, 1947:	
1 copy IX, 3	\$1.50
2 copies X, 1	3.00
2 copies XI, 1	3.00
2 copies XI, 3	3.00
2 copies XII, 1	3.00
2 copies XII, 3	3.00
2 copies XIII, 3	3.00
2 copies XIV, 2	3.00
1 copy XIV, 4	1.50
2 copies Suppl. IV	10.00
2 copies Suppl. V	10.00
1 copy Suppl. VI	5.00
1 copy Suppl. VII	5.00
	<hr/> 54.00
Mr. Raymond B. Fosdick—X-XVI.....	35.00
The Gennadius Library—IX, 4-XVI, less X, 3.....	36.00
Greek Embassy—X-XVI	35.00
Mr. B. H. Hill—IX, 3, 4, X, 1, 2, 4-XVI.....	37.50
Dr. Christos Karousos—IX, 4-XVI.....	36.50
Prof. A. Keramopoulos—VII, 2, IX, 4-XVI.....	38.00
Mr. Lincoln MacVeagh—IX, 4, X, 1, 2, 4-XVI.....	36.00
Dr. Sp. Marinatos—VI, VII, VIII, 3, IX, 4-XVI and Suppls. I, III-VII	73.50
Mr. John Meliades—IX, 4-XVI.....	36.50
Mrs. W. H. Moore—X-XVI.....	35.00
Mr. Markellos Mitsos—X-XVI.....	35.00
National Archaeological Museum—IX, 4-XVI.....	36.50
Numismatic Museum (Athens)—IX, 4-XVI.....	36.50
Dr. G. P. Oikonomos—IX, 4-XVI, less X, 3.....	36.00
Dr. A. Orlandos—IX, 4-XVI, less X, 3.....	36.00
Institute for Advanced Study Library—XVI.....	5.00

Dr. A. Philadelphus—IX, 4-XVI.....	36.50
Mr. John D. Rockefeller, Jr.—X-XVI.....	35.00
Mr. Laurance S. Rockefeller—X-XVI.....	35.00
American School Library—X-XVI and Suppls. I-VII.....	65.50
Mr. David M. Stevens—X-XVI.....	35.00
Mr. John Threpsiades—X, 1, 2, 4-XVI.....	34.50
Mr. John Travlos—IX, 3-XVI.....	38.00

\$1,306.50

The second item which should be credited to revenue derived from *Hesperia* is \$1,085.50, the value of the volumes which during the current year have been sent to institutions in exchange for their publications dispatched to the Library of the School in Athens. Since the Library profits from these transactions, the Library is debited with this amount by the Publications Committee. An itemized account of the current exchange list is as follows:

American Academy at Rome—X, 4-XVI and Suppls. V-VII.....\$	46.50
American School of Oriental Research—XVI.....	5.00
L'Antiquité Classique—IX, 3-XVI.....	38.00
Association des Etudes Grecques—IX, 3-XVI.....	38.00
Athenaeum—X, 1, 2, 4-XVI.....	34.50
British School of Archaeology at Athens—X-XVI and Suppls. III-VII	57.50
British School at Rome—X-XVI.....	35.00
University of Chicago Libraries—X-XVI.....	35.00
Ecole Francaise—IX, 4-XVI and Suppls. I-VII.....	64.50
Harvard Theological Review—X-XVI.....	35.00
Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies—X-XVI.....	35.00
Institute of Archaeology (dropped Jan. 1, 1947)—X-XV.....	30.00
The Johns Hopkins University—X-XVI.....	35.00
Kungl. Vitterhets Historie och Antikvitets Akademien— X, 4-XVI and Suppls. I-VII.....	62.00
Lenin Library—XVI	5.00
Metropolitan Museum of Art—X-XVI.....	35.00
National Museum (Denmark)—X-XVI.....	35.00
Notizie degli Scavi—XVI.....	5.00
Quarterly of Department of Antiquities (Palestine)—X-XVI....	35.00
Jaarbericht "Ex Oriente Lux"—X-XVI.....	35.00
Redaction des Echos d'Orient—X-XVI.....	35.00
Revue des Etudes Anciennes—IX, 3-XVI, less X, 3.....	37.50
R. Istituto di Archeologia e Storia dell' Arte—IX, 2-XVI.....	39.50
Royal University Library (Upsala)—X-XVI.....	35.00
Svenska Institutet i Rom—X, 4-XVI.....	31.50

Warburg Institute (dropped Jan. 1, 1947)—X-XV.....	30.00
Prof. C. Bradford Welles (A.J.A.)—X-XVI.....	35.00
Yale University Library (<i>Studies</i>)—X-XVI.....	35.00
Université Saint Joseph (Beyrouth)—I-XVI (less III, 1 and 4, and X, 3) and Suppls. I-VII.....	106.00
	\$1,085.50

School publications sold by the Harvard Press during the period from July 1, 1945, to June 30, 1946, were as follows:

	Copies sold	Complimentary
The Argive Heraeum, vols. 1 and 2.....	1	
The Archons of Athens.....	5	
The Athenian Calendar.....	4	
Athenian Tribute Lists.....	19	
Byzantine Pottery	11	
Chronology of Hellenistic Athens.....	33	1
Documents on Athenian Tribute.....	5	
The Erechtheum	3	
Explorations on Island of Mochlos.....	2	
Greek Walls	41	
Guide to Museum at Corinth.....	8	
Korakou	1	
Lion Monument at Amphipolis.....	26	39
The Periclean Entrance Court.....	None	
Schliemann's First Visit to America.....	9	
Selected Bindings from the Gennadius Library	9	
The Venetians in Athens.....	7	
Sculpture of the Nike Temple.....	1	
Corinth, v. 1: Temple of Apollo.....	8	
v. 1, pt. 2: Architecture.....	13	
v. 3, pt. 1: Acrocorinth.....	2	
v. 3, pt. 2: Defenses of Acrocorinth	2	
v. 4, pt. 1: Dec. Arch. Terra.....	1	
v. 4, pt. 2: Terracotta Lamps.....	1	
v. 5: The Roman Villa.....	4	
v. 6: The Coins.....	3	
v. 7, pt. 1: Geom. and Oriental- izing Pottery.....	15	
v. 8, pt. 1: Greek Inscriptions.....	4	
v. 8, pt. 2: Latin Inscriptions.....	4	
v. 9: Sculpture.....	2	

v. 10: The Odeum.....	2
Profiles of Greek Mouldings.....	2
Zygouries	3

The Committee is happy to report that it has been able to re-establish communication, however limited, with Harrassowitz of Leipzig, the School's European agent. The stocks and records of the firm were destroyed in the bombing-attacks of 1943. According to the record of the Harvard Press the consignment account of Harrassowitz at the end of 1941 consisted of the following volumes:

Title	Number of copies
Acrocorinth	3
Archons of Athens.....	3
Argive Heraeum, Vol. 1.....	1
Argive Heraeum, Vol. 2.....	1
Byzantine Mosaics	34
Chron. Hellenistic Athens.....	2
Athenian Calendar	65
Coins	3
Corinth, Vol. 1.....	5
Dec. Arch. Terracottas.....	3
Defenses of Acrocorinth.....	2
Documents Athenian Tribute.....	3
Explorations in the Island of Mochlos.....	1
Greek Inscriptions.....	3
Latin Inscriptions	2
Roman Villa.....	41
Sculpture	2
Sculpture of Nike Parapet.....	61
Selected Bindings	4
Zygouries	4

The Committee assumes that this stock was completely destroyed in the 1943 bombings and proposes to charge off its value to a loss from war.

The Managing Committee will remember that before the outbreak of the war the Publications Committee attempted to import from Vienna the stock of School publications held by the firm of Holzhausen. In the summer of 1939 nine cases were actually at sea in a German vessel which was instructed by its Government to return to Germany without completing the voyage. The nine cases were subsequently recovered from a Hamburg dock by Harrassowitz, taken to Leipzig, and there stored. These nine cases have come through the bombing-attacks without damage. The volumes they contain are the following:

Title	Number of copies
Byzantine Mosaics	521
Corinth, Vol. III-2.....	49
Corinth, Vol. X "Odeum".....	124
The Periclean Entrance Court.....	70
The Roman Villa.....	145
Greek Mouldings	186

When it shall become possible to ship books from Leipzig, the Committee proposes to ask the Harvard Press to import what volumes are necessary to fill depleted stocks in the United States and to leave the rest with Harrassowitz for sale in Europe.

PROPOSED BUDGET FOR 1947-48

HESPERIA

	Total Amount	New Appropriation	Reappropriation
<i>Hesperia</i> XVI 3-4 and XVII 1-2 and overhead	\$ 6,000.00	\$ 6,000.00	
Supplement VIII, Shear Memorial Volume	5,000.00	1,500.00	\$ 3,500.00
PUBLICATIONS FUND			
Corinth XII, Small Finds, by Gladys Weinberg.....	5,000.00		5,000.00
Corinth XV 1, Potters' Quarter, by Agnes Stillwell	4,500.00	2,000.00	2,500.00
Calendars of Athens, by Pritchett & Neugebauer..	1,500.00	300.00	1,200.00
Gennadeion Monographs III, Chapters on Mediaeval and Renaissance Visitors to Greek Lands, by James M. Paton.....	3,500.00	3,500.00	
		\$13,300.00	\$12,200.00
			13,300.00
	\$25,500.00		\$25,500.00

Rise in the cost of printing is responsible for the increase requested in the appropriation for *Hesperia*. This is also a factor in the request for additional sums for the Shear Memorial volume, Mrs. Stillwell's *Corinth* XV, 1, and the *Calendars of Athens* by Pritchett and Neugebauer. The Committee hopes that the new estimates are approximately correct.

In the case of Mrs. Stillwell's book and that by Pritchett and Neugebauer close estimates of cost have now been made.

For the Shear Memorial volume, though the book is now in course of production, several additional manuscripts are still expected; yet the Committee hopes that the book may be produced for the amount now requested. When this volume was scheduled to be printed as a fascicule of one of the regular volumes of *Hesperia*, it was possible to allocate to its cost about \$1,500.00 from the budget for *Hesperia*. This can no longer be done. On the other hand, sold as a Supplement, the book will bring a revenue to the School which it would not have brought as an over-size fascicule of *Hesperia*.

The manuscript of the Paton book has so recently been submitted that there has been no time for an accurate cost-estimate. Mrs. Weinberg's book is entered again at the figure at which it has been carried for several years; the volume is known to be all but finished, and hope continues that it may soon be put into the hands of the Committee.

Respectfully submitted,

B. D. Meritt
Chairman

REPORT OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON FELLOWSHIPS

*To the Members of the Managing Committee of the
American School of Classical Studies at Athens:*

I have the honor to submit the following report of the activities of the Committee on Fellowships for the year 1946-47.

Miss Mary Thorne Campbell (appointed for 1939-40 as Fellow of the Archaeological Institute of America), who was permitted by the Executive Committee to defer her tenure of the Fellowship until conditions made it possible for her to proceed to Athens, has been in residence at the School.

Miss Mabel L. Lang (appointed for 1942-43 to the Thomas Day Seymour Fellowship), because of her appointment to a position at Bryn Mawr College, was allowed a further year's deferment.

The Committee has received many inquiries about fellowships, but few applications for admission to the fellowship examinations. The uncertainties created by the war continue. Owing to the precariousness of the situation in Greece, several applicants on second thought considered a year there inadvisable at the present time and withdrew their applications. Two veterans, on learning the scope of the examinations, felt that their absence of several years from academic life would render their chances of success slight in competition with others whose work had not been interrupted and decided to defer their applications for at least a year. One applicant withdrew at the last moment because of ill health, and another because of an attractive position which he felt it wise to accept for the next academic year in this country. Since the committee was obliged this year to observe the restrictions regarding marriage and citizenship, two very attractive candidates were debarred from making formal application for the fellowship competition. The result was that no candidate wrote the examinations for the Thomas Day Seymour Fellowship in Language, Literature, and History of Greece. The Archaeological Institute of America has regretfully discontinued its Fellowship for the present. There was one candidate for the John Williams White Fellowship in Archaeology. The examination was held at the Johns Hopkins University on February 27, 28, and March 1. The papers which had been prepared for 1943 and held under seal at Smith College were used. On the basis of the examinations and other evidence the following nomination was made by the Committee:

To the John Williams White Fellowship in Archaeology:
Hazel Palmer, A.B., Radcliffe College, 1941; M.A., The
Johns Hopkins University, 1943; Ph.D., The Johns
Hopkins University, 1944.

Mr. Carpenter has asked me to include in the report the award, on his nomination as Director of the School, of the James Rignall Wheeler Fellowship to Jerome Sperling, A.B., University of Wisconsin, 1930; A.M., University of Wisconsin, 1931; Ph.D., University of Cincinnati, 1937.

The Executive Committee awards the Edward Capps Fellowship to Ludwig Edelstein, Ph.D., 1929, University of Heidelberg.

Because of the question of the advisability of offering the fellowship examinations this year, notification was sent to the contributing institutions later than is normally desirable. The committee is making plans for better and more extensive publicity than was possible this year.

Respectfully submitted,
Gertrude Smith

REPORT OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON PLACEMENTS

*To the Members of the Managing Committee of the
American School of Classical Studies at Athens:*

During the past year the Committee on Placements has continued its practice of communicating, through its chairman, with officers of all institutions where vacancies or possibilities of vacancies in the classical field came to its attention. In some instances the initial approach has led to further correspondence; in other instances, not. This procedure, even though it has not led to actual appointments during the course of the year, has had the effect, we hope, of reminding administrative officers what a great asset a period of study in Mediterranean lands is to teachers in the classical field; and it is possible that this may bear fruit in the future, even if not immediately.

There is at present only one alumnus of the School on the active list of applicants. He, being in Greece, is at a serious disadvantage in getting himself placed for next year. We bespeak the assistance of the entire membership of the Managing Committee in finding a suitable post for an exceptionally able young archaeologist.

We are deeply grateful for the generous and helpful suggestions which a few members of the Managing Committee and former students of the School have sent us. We sincerely trust that others will follow their example, for only with such support can we hope to do an effective job.

Respectfully submitted,

L. R. Shero
Chairman

May 10, 1947

REPORT OF THE TREASURER OF THE AUXILIARY FUND

To the Members of the Managing Committee of the
American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

Members of Fund, 1945-46	193
Members paid to date	123
Life Members	8
Probably will pay	31
Now in Athens	11
Probably will not pay	12
Not contributing (temporarily)	4
Lost, no longer contributing	3
Lost (deceased)	1
	193

New Member 1
Total contributed to May 9 \$1,205.00

Respectfully submitted,
Alfred C. Schlesinger
Treasurer

May, 1947

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS
BALANCE SHEET AS AT JUNE 30, 1947

ASSETS

Cash		
Merchants National Bank of Boston.....\$	43,747.66	
American Express Company, Inc.....	8,299.00	
In Greece	18,574.19	\$ 70,620.85
School Investments, at book value.....		162,800.00
(market value \$165,480)		
Accounts Receivable		150.00
Advances		92.91
		<u>\$ 233,663.76</u>
Endowment Fund Assets		
General and Special Endowment		
Fund Assets		
Investments, at market.....\$1,270,011.08		
(book value \$1,216,855.81)		
Uninvested Principal Cash.....	53,404.35	1,323,415.43
Loeb Fund Assets		
Investments, at market.....	522,993.07	
(book value \$493,648.24)		
Uninvested Principal Cash.....	15,258.63	538,251.70
Property at Athens		1.00
		<u>\$2,095,331.89</u>

LIABILITIES

Accounts Payable	\$ 27,293.15
Federal Income Taxes Withheld.....	15.00
Unexpended Appropriation and Gifts.....	11,893.23
Unexpended Income for Special Purposes	48,551.60
Unexpended Income	135,562.34
Special Reserve Fund	10,348.44
	<u>\$ 233,663.76</u>
Endowment Funds	
General Endowment Funds.....\$	844,217.54
Special Endowment Funds	333,216.14
	<u>1,177,433.68</u>
Loeb Fund.....	500,000.00
Profit and Loss—Endowment Fund	
Investments	184,234.45
	<u>\$2,095,331.89</u>

GENERAL ENDOWMENT FUNDS
As at June 30, 1947

		Balance June 30, 1947
Auxiliary Fund		
Balance, June 30, 1946.....	\$58,444.02	
Add Gifts	1,270.00	
Total	\$59,714.02	
Deduct Transfers to Other Funds....	95.00	\$ 59,619.02
Carnegie Corporation Fund.....	(No change)	25,000.00
International Education Board.....	(No change)	333,333.33
Endowment Funds	(No change)	426,265.19
Total		\$844,217.54

SPECIAL ENDOWMENT FUNDS
As at June 30, 1947

		Balance June 30, 1947
College Funds		
Henry M. Baird Fund of New York		
University	(No change)	\$ 6,250.00
University of California Fund.....	(No change)	5,000.00
M. Caroline Carter Fund of Hunter		
College	(No change)	5,000.00
University of Cincinnati Fund.....	(No change)	5,000.00
John H. Finley Fund of College of		
the City of New York.....	(No change)	5,155.00
William Watson Goodwin Fund of		
Harvard University	(No change)	5,600.30
Albert Harkness Fund of Brown University	(No change)	9,664.09
James Hampton Kirkland Fund		
(Vanderbilt University)	(No change)	5,200.00
Martin Fund for Oberlin College.....	(No change)	5,000.00
Mitchell-Carroll Fund for George		
Washington University		
Balance, June 30, 1946.....	\$ 1,319.61	
Add Interest at 4%.....	52.78	1,372.39
Radcliffe College Endowment Fund		
Balance, June 30, 1946.....	5,375.92	
Add Transfer from Auxiliary Fund....	50.00	5,425.92
Washington University Fund.....	(No change)	5,000.00
Western Reserve University.....	(No change)	7,646.00
Fellowship Funds		
Capps Fellowship Fund.....	(No change)	30,000.00
John White Field Fund		
Balance, June 30, 1946.....	7,563.46	
Add Interest at 4%.....	302.54	7,866.00

Thomas Day Seymour Fund		
Balance, June 30, 1946.....	36,279.25	
Add Transfer from Auxiliary Fund....	20.00	36,299.25
James Rignall Wheeler Fund		
Balance, June 30, 1946.....	36,264.40	
Add Transfer From Auxiliary Fund....	10.00	36,274.40
John Williams White Fund		
Balance, June 30, 1946.....	34,448.98	
Add Transfer from Auxiliary Fund....	10.00	34,458.98
General Purpose Funds		
J. Harriet Goodell Fund		
Balance, June 30, 1946.....	\$10,100.98	
Add Received under Bequest.....	3,225.00	13,325.98
Cyril G. Hopkins Memorial Fund.....	(No change)	703.12
John Huybers Memorial Fund.....	(No change)	714.53
Robert Louis Stroock Fund		
Balance, June 30, 1946.....	2,643.96	
Add Transfer from Auxiliary Fund....	5.00	
Interest at 4%.....	105.76	2,754.72
Miscellaneous Funds		
Joannes Gennadius Fund		
(for Byzantine Studies)		
Balance, June 30, 1946.....	6,294.33	
Add Interest at 4%.....	251.77	6,546.10
Adelbert Stone Hay Memorial Library Fund		
Balance, June 30, 1946.....	1,759.97	
Add Interest at 4%.....	70.40	1,830.37
Theodore W. Heermance Memorial Fund		
(for books on Ancient Architecture)		
Balance, June 30, 1946.....	6,781.63	
Add Interest at 4%.....	271.27	7,052.90
Mrs. William H. Moore Fund.....	(No change)	10,000.00
Oakley House	(No change)	4,534.50
Horatio M. Reynolds Fund		
(for books for library).....	(No change)	20,800.00
Richard B. Seager Fund		
(for excavations)		
Balance, June 30, 1946.....	45,742.24	
Add Received under Bequest.....	2,710.85	48,453.09

Summer School Scholarship for Rhode Island	
School Teachers(No change)	288.50
Total	<u>\$333,216.14</u>
Loeb Fund (for excavations).....(No change)	<u>\$500,000.00</u>

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENSES For the Year ended June 30, 1947

INCOME

Income from Colleges		\$ 10,702.08
Income from Investments		
Bonds	\$ 12,596.15	
Stocks	42,967.71	
J. Harriet Goodell Trust.....	144.23	55,708.09
Rental of School Buildings.....		9,614.10
Sale of Old Station Wagon		265.00
		<u>\$ 76,289.27</u>

EXPENSES

Managing Committee Expenses.....	\$ 100,245.55		
Interest Allowed by Treasurer			
on Funds			
John White Field Fund.....	\$ 302.54		
Joannes Gennadius Fund.....	251.77		
Adelbert Stone Hay Memorial			
Library Fund	70.40		
Theodore W. Heermance			
Memorial Fund	271.27		
Mrs. William H. Moore			
Fund	400.00		
Richard B. Seager Fund.....	1,856.80		
Robert Louis Stroock Fund..	105.76		
Mitchell-Carroll Fund for			
George Washington			
University	52.78	3,311.32	103,556.87
Excess of Expenses over Income for Year			
ended June 30, 1947.....		(27,267.60)	
Unexpended Income, June 30, 1946.....		162,829.94	
Unexpended Income, June 30, 1947.....		<u>\$ 135,562.34</u>	

MANAGING COMMITTEE EXPENSES

For the Year ended June 30, 1947

Salaries and Fellowships		
Agora Fellowships (6)	\$ 11,000.00	
Corinth Salaries	10,885.00	
Acting Director	2,500.00	
Librarian of the Gennadeion	4,500.00	
Assistant in the Gennadeion.....	1,375.00	
Professors of Archaeology	10,500.00	
Research Fellow	2,041.67	
Managing Editor, Publications.....	3,000.00	
Administrator	2,500.00	
Annual Professor	1,000.00	
Visiting Professor	500.00	
Bookkeeper	1,100.00	
Matron	240.00	\$ 51,141.67

Plant and Maintenance

Repairs and Improvements	\$ 6,866.26	
Plant Upkeep	11,945.22	
Plant Contingent	498.26	
School Library	14,060.10	
Gennadeion Library	3,020.90	
Gennadeion Contingent	496.49	
Secretarial Expense and Audit.....	568.90	
Employees' Insurance	1,348.53	38,804.66

Activities and Excavations

Agora Excavations	\$ 34,015.34	
Draftsman	3,770.00	
Corinth Excavations	8,530.91	
Corinth Repairs	3,717.23	
Corinth Museum	2,842.51	
Hesperia	8,195.26*	
Publication Fund	(1,397.87)	59,673.38

*Includes income from subscriptions, \$2,690.15.

Expenses in U. S. A.

Managing Committee Expenses.....	\$ 5,631.80	
Annuity Premiums	2,107.23	
Treasurer's Expense	3,063.26	
School History	1,694.94	\$ 12,497.23
Total Expenses		<u>\$162,116.94</u>

Deduct Income from Special Funds,			
For Excavation, Publication			
and Salary Expenses			
Income from Loeb Fund.....	\$53,125.99		
Income from Richard B.			
Seager Fund	5,902.89	\$59,028.88	
For Corinth Museum Expenses			
Income from Moore Fund	1,415.91		
Income from Richard B.			
Seager Fund	1,426.60	2,842.51	61,871.39
			<u>\$100,245.55</u>

