AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS



EIGHTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT 1964-1965

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

FOUNDED 1881
Incorporated under the Laws of Massachusetts, 1886



EIGHTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT 1964-1965

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY

1965

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

BY J. H. FURST COMPANY, BALTIMORE, MARYLAND



CHARLES ALEXANDER ROBINSON, Jr. March 30, 1900—February 23, 1965

TABLE OF CONTENTS

								PA	GE
ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION								•	4
BOARD OF TRUSTEES									5
Managing Committee		*0					•		6
COMMITTEES OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE									12
STAFF OF THE SCHOOL									13
COUNCIL OF THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION									15
THE AUXILIARY FUND ASSOCIATION									15
Cooperating Institutions									16
In Memoriam									
Israel Edward Drabkin				•				•	18 19
REPORTS:									
Director									20
Librarian of the School									27
Librarian of the Gennadeion		200							30
Professors of Archaeology									34
Field Director of the Agora Excavations	s .								37
Field Director of the Corinth Excavation	s.								40
									46
Annual Professor									46
Visiting Professor						140			47
Secretary of the School									49
Chairman of the Committee on Admission	ns a	and	Fel	low	ship	s .			50
Chairman of the Committee on Publicati	ions								52
Director of the Summer Session									59
							. 54		60
Report of the Treasurer							2 9	0(9	62
Treasurer of the Auxiliary Fund								9	. 71
Treasurer of the ritisting									

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

BE IT KNOWN WHEREAS James R. Lowell, T. D. Woolsey, Charles Eliot Norton, William M. Sloane, B. L. Gildersleeve, William W. Goodwin, Henry Drisler, Frederic J. de Peyster, John Williams White, Henry G. Marquand and Martin Brimmer, have associated themselves with the intention of forming a corporation under the name of the

TRUSTEES OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

for the purpose of the establishment and maintenance of a school of classical studies at Athens, in Greece, for American students, and have complied with the provisions of the Statutes of this Commonwealth in such case made and provided, as appears from the certificate of the President, Secretary, Treasurer and Executive Committee of said Corporation, duly approved by the Commissioner of Corporations, and recorded in this office:

Now, Therefore, I, Henry B. Pierce, Secretary of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Do Hereby Certify that said J. R. Lowell, T. D. Woolsey, C. E. Norton, W. M. Sloane, B. L. Gildersleeve, W. W. Goodwin, H. Drisler, F. J. de Peyster, J. W. White, H. G. Marquand and M. Brimmer, their associates and successors are legally organized and established as and are hereby made an existing corporation under the name of the

TRUSTEES OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

with the powers, rights and privileges, and subject to the limitations, duties and restrictions which by law appertain thereto.

WITNESS my official signature hereunto subscribed, and the seal of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts hereunto affixed this twenty-third day of March in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-six.

(Seal)

(Signed) Henry B. Pierce
Secretary of the Commonwealth

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

BOARD OF TRUSTEES 1964-1965

John D. Biggers	
	sland
Ward M. Canaday, Chairman 500	Security Building, Toledo, Ohio
Frederick C. Crawford, President235	
Nathanael V. Davis Box	
Thomas S. Lamont	
John J. McCloy, Sec'y-Treas1 C	Chase Manhattan Plaza, New York 15, New York
Lincoln MacVeagh	sa das Laranjeiros, Estoril, Portugal
Henry D. Mercer90	Broad St., New York, New York
Charles H. MorganAm	herst College, Amherst, Massachusetts
Ralph T. Reed	Fifth Avenue, New York, New York
William Kelly Simpson Ya	le University, 102 Hall of Graduate Studies, New Haven, Connecticut
Spyros P. Skouras444	West 56th St., New York, New York
Arthur K. WatsonInt	ernational Business Machines World Trade Corporation, 821 United Nations
	Plaza, New York, New York
Alfred R. Bellinger, ex officio Du	mbarton Oaks, 1703 32nd St., N. W., Vashington, District of Columbia

OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES

OFFICERS

Ward M. Canaday, Chairman Frederick C. Crawford, President John J. McCloy, Secretary-Treasurer Harry M. Lyter, Assistant Treasurer

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Ward M. Canaday, Chairman Frederick C. Crawford John J. McCloy

FINANCE COMMITTEE

John J. McCloy, *Chairman* John Nicholas Brown Ward M. Canaday Nathanael V. Davis Thomas S. Lamont Charles H. Morgan

MANAGING COMMITTEE 1964-1965

Members	Institution and Address
	Val. II.
Chairman	Yale University; Dumbarton Oaks, 1703 32nd
Richard H. Howland, Vice	The Smithsonian Institution, Washington, Dis-
Alan L. Boegehold	. Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island
Walter R. Agard	. Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island . University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin . University of Cincinnati; 9 Plutarch Street,
Oscar Broneer	Athens, Greece
Rhys Carpenter	Athens, Greece University of Chicago; Ancient Corinth, Greece Bryn Mawr College; Jerry Run, R. D. 2,
n : : : : :	Downingtown, Pennsylvania
Benjamin C. Clough	Brown University · 26 Loring A
Kenneth I C	dence, Rhode Island Radcliffe College; 274 Grove Street, Wellesley
Renneth J. Conant	Radcliffe College; 274 Grove Street, Wellesley
Pov. I. Defa	81, Massachusetts Catholic University of America, Washington,
Roy J. Deferrari	Catholic University of America, Washington
William P. Din	District of Columbia Columbia University; American School of Classical Studies Advisor
William B. Dinsmoor	Columbia University; American School of Clas-
Morton S Englin	sical Studies, Athens, Greece 16 Prospect Street, Canton, New York
I Penrose Harland	16 Prospect Street, Canton, New York
	Oniversity of North Carolina; Laurel Hill
Ernest L. Highbarger	Northwestern University: Hotel Brodford
I ask awar	Storm Lake, Iowa
Lesne W. Jones	Storm Lake, Iowa College of the City of New York; 75 Franciscan Way Poplat 7 City
Ivan M. Linfauth	Way, Berkeley 7, California
Ben F. Perry	Berkeley 8, California University of Illinois; 504 Vermont Avenue,
Zen Z. Terry	University of Illinois; 504 Vermont Avenue.
Clyde Pharr	Urbana, Illinois
	Vanderbilt University; 1500 West 32nd Street,
L. Arnold Post	Austin, Texas
	Austin, Texas Haverford College; 618 Walnut Lane, Haver-
Gisela M. A. Richter	ford, Pennsylvania Viale delle Mura Gianicolensi, Rome, Italy
	Viale delle Mura Gianicolensi, Rome, Italy

Members	Institution and Address
Management and the control of the co	Fordham University; 1 Craigie Street, Cambridge, Massachusetts
L. R. Shero	Swarthmore College; 651 N. Chester Road,
	Swarthmore, Pennsylvania
Gertrude Smith	University of Chicago; 339 Lincoln Hall, University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois
John B. Stearns	Dartmouth College; 3 Downing Road, Han- over, New Hampshire
Robert P. Strickler	Southwestern University
	Bryn Mawr College; Arnecliffe, Gulph Road, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania
	Smith College; 70 La Salle Street, Apt. 14a, New York, New York
Pearl C. Wilson	Hunter College; 600 West 116th Street, New York 27, New York
Helen Bacon	Barnard College, New York, New York
	College of the Holy Cross, Worcester, Massa- chusetts
Dorothy H. Bell	Bradford Junior College, Bradford, Massa- chusetts
	Rutgers, the State University, New Brunswick, New Jersey
	ating the Alumni Association from January 1964)
	University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin Wheaton College, Norton, Massachusetts
	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio
Cedric Boulter	University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio
	Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts
Frank E. Brown	American Academy in Rome, Via Angelo
	Masina 5, Rome, Italy
	Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio
	Pomona College, Claremont, California
	University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio
	Rutgers, the State University, New Brunswick, New Jersey
[18] [18] [18] [18] [18] [18] [18] [18]	Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Indiana
	Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey
Paul A. Clement	University of California, Los Angeles, California
Susan Cobbs	Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pennsylvania
Joseph M. Conant	Emory University, Emory University, Georgia

Members	Institution and Address
James S. Constantine	University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia
Margaret Crosby	14 Concord Avenue, Cambridge, Massachusetts nting the Alumni Association from January, 1965)
Lloyd W. Daly	University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Penn-
	sylvania
	Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine
	University of Vermont, Burlington, Vermont
	University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota
Thelma R DeGraff	Hunter College, New York, New York
Henry A. Detweiler	Cornell University, Ithaca, New York
	enting the American Schools of Oriental Research)
	Dartmouth College, Hanover, New Hampshire
	Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts
	Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana
	Stanford University, Stanford, California
	Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut
†Israel E. Drabkin .	
C. William J. Eliot	University of British Columbia, Vancouver,
	Canada
Gerald F. Else	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan
Theodore H. Erck	Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, New York
Elizabeth C. Evans	Connecticut College for Women, New London,
	Connecticut
Douglas D. Feaver	Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania
John V. A. Fine	Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey
	Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts
	Southwestern University, Memphis, Tennessee
Joseph N. Garvin	University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana
Albert Geier	University of Rochester, Rochester, New York
	Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts
	University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada
	di, S. J. Fordham University, New York, New York
	ann Radcliffe College, Cambridge, Massachusetts
	Scripps College, Claremont, California
	er, Jr Williams College, Williamstown, Massachusetts
	Columbia University, New York, New York
	University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois
Priscilla Capps Hill	71 Braeburn Drive, Princeton, New Jersey
Tricena cappo IIII	(Representing the Auxiliary Fund)

Members	Institution and Address
Clark Hopkins	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan
	University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado
Eleanor G. Huzar	Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan
Henry Immerwahr	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
Michael H. Jameson	Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Penn- sylvania
	New York University, New York, New York the Archaeological Institute of America to December 31, 196
Van Johnson	Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts
William Robert Jones	Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio
Charles Kahn	Columbia University, New York, New York
George A. Kennedy	Haverford College, Haverford, Pennsylvania
John H. Kent	University of Vermont, Burlington, Vermont
Mabel Lang	Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania
John F Latimer	George Washington University, Washington,
Join 1. Batimer	District of Columbia
Chauncey D. Leake	University of California Medical School, San
Chauncey D. Leake	Francisco, California
Phyllic Williams I chmann	Smith College, Northampton, Massachusetts
	City University of New York, New York, New
	York
and the state of t	Randolph Macon Woman's College, Lynchburg, Virginia
Herbert S. Long	Hamilton College, Clinton, New York
Barbara P. McCarthy	Wellesley College, Wellesley, Massachusetts
Leo P. McCauley	Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts
John J. McCloy	1 Chase Manhattan Plaza, New York, New York
(ex of	ficio, as Treasurer of the School)
	Institute of Fine Arts, New York University, New York, New York
	University of Washington, Seattle, Washington
	University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minne-
	sota
Malcolm F. McGregor	University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada
Frederick R. Matson	Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania
Machteld Mellink	Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania

Members	Institution and Address
Benjamin D. Meritt	. Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey
	.Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey
	. Princeton Theological Seminary, Princeton, New Jersey
George C. Miles	. American Numismatic Society, New York, New York
many state and span	. Randolph-Macon Woman's College, Lynch- burg, Virginia
Charles H. Morgan	. Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts
	. Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri
	. Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut
Oscar E. Nybakken	. State University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa
	. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Mary-
	land
Bernard M. Peebles	. Catholic University of America, Washington,
	District of Columbia
Norman T. Pratt	. Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana
	. University of California, Berkeley, California
	. Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, Massa- chusetts
Antony E. Raubitschek	· Stanford University, Stanford, California
	· Tulane University, New Orleans, Louisiana
Oscar W. Reinmuth	. University of Texas, Austin, Texas
	Rutgers, the State University, Newark, New Jersey
Henry S. Robinson	. American School of Classical Studies, Athens,
	Greece
	cio, as Director of the School)
	. Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois
	. University of Washington, Seattle, Washington
	. Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio
Raymond V. Schoder	. Loyola University of Chicago, 6525 North Sheridan Road, Chicago, Illinois
Rudolph E. Schork, Jr	. Georgetown University, Washington, District of Columbia
William C. Scott	. Haverford College, Haverford, Pennsylvania
Robert L. Scranton	. University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois
James E. Seaver	. University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas
Kenneth M. Setton	. University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Penn- sylvania
Jonah W. D. Skiles	. University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky

Members	Institution and Address
Evelyn Lord Smithson	State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, New York
John W. Spaeth, Ir	Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut
Richard Stillwell	Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey
Arthur F. Stocker	University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia
Lloyd Stow	Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee
Homer A. Thompson	Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey
Lynette Thompson	Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida
Margaret Thompson	American Numismatic Society, New York, New York
(Representing the Alumni Associ	ciation to December, 1964; ex officio as President of the Archaeologica stitute of America from January, 1965)
Peter Topping	University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio
Carl R. Trahman	University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio
	Advisory Council of the Classical School at Rome)
James N. Truesdale	Duke University, Durham, North Carolina
Bayly Turlington	University of the South, Sewanee, Tennessee
Lucy C. Turnbull	University of Mississippi, University, Mississippi
Paul Underwood	Dumbarton Oaks Research Library, Washington, District of Columbia
Emily T. Vermeule	Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts
	Cornell University, Ithaca, New York
	University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada
Saul S Weinberg	University of Missouri, Columbia, Missouri
	Duke University, Durham, North Carolina
	Manhattanville College, Purchase, New York
John Rowe Workman	Pembroke College, Providence, Rhode Island
	University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Penn- sylvania
John H. Young	Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland
Rodney S. Young	University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

COMMITTEES OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE 1964–1965

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Members ex officio: Alfred R. Bellinger, Chairman †C. A. Robinson, Jr., Secretary Rodney S. Young, Chairman of the Council of the Alumni Association

ELECTED MEMBERS

James H. Oliver (1961-1965) Rodney S. Young (1961-1965) Mabel Lang (1962-1966) Kenneth M. Setton (1962-1966) J. Walter Graham (1963-1967) Emily T. Vermeule (1963-1967) Sterling Dow (1964-1968) Saul S. Weinberg (1964-1968)

COMMITTEE ON THE AGORA EXCAVATION AND THE AGORA MUSEUM

Ward M. Canaday, *Chairman* John Nicholas Brown Charles H. Morgan Richard Stillwell Homer A. Thompson

COMMITTEE ON ADMISSIONS AND FELLOWSHIPS

Carl A. Roebuck, *Chairman* Clark Hopkins

W. Kendrick Pritchett Gertrude Smith

Barbara P. McCarthy

COMMITTEE ON PERSONNEL

Richard Stillwell (1962-1965), Chairman

Lloyd W. Daly (1963-1966) Evelyn B. Harrison (1964-1967)

COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATIONS

Lucy Shoe Meritt, Chairman Lloyd W. Daly Benjamin D. Meritt Charles H. Morgan James H. Oliver Homer A. Thompson

COMMITTEE ON THE GENNADIUS LIBRARY

Reuben A. Brower, Chairman Peter Charanis Glanville Downey Theodore H. Erck George E. Mylonas James A. Notopoulos †C. A. Robinson, Jr. Kenneth M. Setton Peter Topping William H. Willis

COMMITTEE ON THE SUMMER SESSION

George E. Mylonas, *Chairman* Alan L. Boegehold †C. A. Robinson, Jr.

Robert L. Scranton Gertrude Smith

Gertrude Smi

STAFF OF THE SCHOOL 1964-1965

II. C D ...

Director	Henry S. Robinson
Professors of Archaeology	Eugene Vanderpool (in residence), Carl W. Blegen, Oscar Broneer
Field Director of the Asses France	
Field Director of the Agora Excav	
tions	
Field Director of the Corinth Excav	va-
tions	Henry S. Robinson
Librarian of the Gennadeion	Francis R. Walton
Librarian of the School	
Annual Professor (1964-1965)	
Visiting Professor (1964-1965)	
Director of the Summer Sessi	
(1964)	
Editor of Publications	
Architect of School Excavations	
Legal Representative	
Secretary of the School	
Research Associate	
Assistant Librarian of the Gennadeio	
Secretary of the Agora Excavations	
Secretary of the Corinth Excavation	ns. Judith Perlzweig
Publications Secretary	Anne McCabe

RESEARCH FELLOWS

Of the School

M. Alison Frantz (Agora) Ronald Stroud (Corinth)

Charles K. Williams (Corinth): Gorham Phillips Stevens Fellow Others

Alan L. Boegehold: Howard Foundation Fellow William B. Dinsmoor Richard Stillwell (1st term)

Agnes C. Vaughan Cornelius C. Vermeule Emily Townsend Vermeule: Gug-

genheim Fellow

FELLOWS

Of the School

Nancy Bookides: Edward Capps Fellow

Jon W. Broneer: Gennadeion Fellow John H. Kroll: Sheldon Fellow, Joseph C. Carter, Jr.: John Williams White Fellow

Frances McC. Doughty: James Rignall Wheeler Fellow Fr. John J. O'Neil: Thomas Day

Seymour Fellow

Others

Jane C. Chitty: University of California Fellow

Harvard University Elizabeth V. Milburn: Olivia James

Fellow, A.I.A Anastasia D. Norre: University of

California, Los Angeles Fellow Donald A. Preziosi: Charles Eliot Norton Fellow, Harvard University Alice Swift: Rverson Fellow, University of Chicago

FULBRIGHT SCHOLARS

Susan B. Broughton Thomas Drew-Bear

Susan J. Handler Robert K. Searls

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SCHOOL

Charlotte A. Brodkey Mary Coutroubaki Elizabeth M. Gummey Phyllis D. Pollak Patricia G. Preziosi Jane W. Sammis Phoebe A. Sherman

ASSOCIATE MEMBERS

Melvin T. Bobick Anne C. Brooke Huber L. Drumwright

Frank R. Kramer Jene A. LaRue Augustus Sordinas

COUNCIL OF THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION (1964)

Elected by the Association:

Rodney S. Young (1962-1964),

Chairman

Lucy T. Shoe (1961-1965),

Secretary-Treasurer

Sara Anderson Immerwahr (1960-

1964)

Harry C. Avery (1961-1965) Cedric G. Boulter (1962-1966)

Frances F. Jones (1963-1967)

Edwin J. Doyle (1964-1968)

Elected by the Managing Committee: William A. McDonald (1962-1965) Josephine Platner Harwood (1963-1966)

Ronald Stroud (1964-1967)

Representatives on the Managing Committee:

Margaret Thompson (1962-1964) Anna S. Benjamin (1964-1966)

Alfred R. Bellinger, ex officio

THE AUXILIARY FUND ASSOCIATION

Charles H. Morgan, Chairman

Priscilla Capps Hill, Treasurer

Directors:

Term ending May, 1965:

Term ending May, 1966:

Laird Archer

Edwin L. Brown

Robert L. Scranton W. Stuart Thompson Wilhemina Van Ingen Elarth Lillian B. Lawler

Chauncey D. Leake Margaret Hill Wittman

Term ending May, 1967:

Mrs. Maurice Artzt William G. Kittredge Phyllis Lehmann Frederick R. Matson

COOPERATING INSTITUTIONS

American Numismatic Society Amherst College Barnard College

Boston College Boston University

Bowdoin College

Bradford Junior College Brandeis University

Brown University Bryn Mawr College

Catholic University of America

City University of New York

Claremont College

College of the City of New York

College of the Holy Cross Columbia University

Connecticut College for Women

Cornell University Dartmouth College Duke University

Dumbarton Oaks Research Library

Emory University

Fairleigh Dickinson University

Florida State University Fordham University

Georgetown University

George Washington University

Hamilton College Harvard University Haverford College Hunter College Indiana University

Institute for Advanced Study

Institute of Fine Arts, New York

University

Johns Hopkins University

Lehigh University
Lindenwood College

Loyola University of Chicago

New York University

Northwestern University

Oberlin College Ohio State University Pembroke College

Pennsylvania State University

Pomona College

Princeton Theological Seminary

Princeton University Radcliffe College

Randolph-Macon Woman's College

Rutgers University Scripps College Smith College

Smithsonian Institution Southwestern at Memphis

Stanford University State University of Iowa

State University of New York at

Buffalo

Swarthmore College Trinity College Tufts University Tulane University

University of California, Berkeley University of California, Los Angeles

University of Chicago
University of Cincinnati
University of Illinois
University of Kansas
University of Kentucky
University of Michigan
University of Minnesota
University of Mississippi
University of Missouri
Manhattanville College

Michigan State University Mount Holyoke College University of North Carolina
University of Notre Dame
University of Pennsylvania
University of Pittsburgh
University of the South

University of Texas University of Toronto University of Vermont

University of Virginia University of Washington

University of Wisconsin

Vanderbilt University

Vassar College Wabash College

Washington University

Wellesley College Wesleyan University

Western Reserve University

Wheaton College Williams College Yale University

ISRAEL EDWARD DRABKIN 1905-1965

Israel Edward Drabkin was born in Jersey City, New Jersey, on February 7, 1905, and died in Hackensack, New Jersey, on March 27, 1965. He was educated at the City College of what is now the City University of New York, where he received his bachelor's degree *summa cum laude* in 1924. He went on to graduate work at Columbia University, where he earned his master's degree in 1926 and his doctorate in 1930. He was a member of Phi Beta Kappa.

He began his teaching career in 1923 at Townsend Harris Hall, the preparatory department of the City College, and was one of the mainstays of that remarkable institution until its lamentable closing in 1942. After a period of service as an instructor in mathematics in the Army Specialized Training Program—for mathematics was second only to Latin and Greek as a focus of his interest—he returned to the City College to teach mathematics there, and it was not until 1953 that he rejoined his fellow-classicists on that faculty as associate professor, becoming professor and chairman of the Department of Classics in 1957, a post which he held until his death.

He was Carnegie Fellow in Greek and Roman Science at the Johns Hopkins University in 1941-43, Visiting Assistant Professor of Classics at the University of Chicago in 1945, John Simon Guggenheim Fellow in 1945-46, Fielding H. Garrison Lecturer for the American Association of the History of Medicine in 1951, a member of the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton in 1953, and Visiting Professor of the History of Science at Harvard University in 1964.

His numerous publications both in the classics and in the history of science won him an enviable reputation both here and abroad. He collaborated with Professor Morris Raphael Cohen on A Source Book in Greek Science. His edition of Caelius Aurelianus On Acute and Chronic Diseases was published by the University of Chicago Press. He had the distinction, rare in the present century, of discovering a lost work of antiquity, the Gynaecia of Caelius Aurelianus, which he edited with his wife, Miriam Friedman Drabkin. In collaboration with Stillman Drake, he brought out a volume on Galileo's On Motion and On Mechanics; a second volume by the two scholars is awaiting publication. A member of the editorial committees of Isis and Centaurus, he was also a corresponding member of the International Academy of the History of Science.

His devotion to music rounded out the accomplishments of this manysided man. Not only did he have a scholar's knowledge of chamber music; he himself was a talented violist, and played with orchestras and string quartets.

Israel Edward Drabkin was a gentle, perceptive teacher, popular among his students for his wit, and among the younger members of the City College faculty for his kind helpfulness. He will long be remembered by the many colleagues and friends who knew and loved him.

Charles Alexander Robinson, Jr. died on February 23, 1965, at the age of 64. Brown University had benefited from his learning, enthusiasm, and warmth since 1928, and is greatly impoverished by his death. The American School of Classical Studies has known him as a student, a member of this Committee since 1929, and this Committee's secretary since 1949. We mourn his passing and are conscious of a profound loss.

Alec Robinson's attainments were many, both as a vigorous and popular teacher and as a historian of great prominence. His devotion to the School has been notable. He has served twice as Visiting Professor and has had further extended stays at the School. His most recent was a year ago, when he investigated the site that the Brown University Expedition is now excavating in the Athenian Agora, in an area known as the Koletti Gardens. It is appropriate that Brown University is establishing The Charles Alexander Robinson, Jr. Memorial Lectureship in Classics and Classical Archaeology, and expects to arrange the first lecture this coming autumn.

Alec Robinson's interests extended beyond the world of Alexander into the field of Byzantine culture, and among his notable contributions to the School's welfare is his long and cheerful service on the Gennadeion Committee.

It is not alone the teacher, scholar, historian, and archaeologist that we miss today. It is the warm, vibrant, human spirit that has enriched us, personally, on so many occasions in this room and elsewhere.

RICHARD HUBBARD HOWLAND

REPORT OF THE DIRECTOR'

To the Managing Committee, American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

I am pleased to submit to you my report on the activities of the School during the twelve months from April, 1964, to March, 1965.

The accession of King Constantine in the early spring of 1964 and his marriage in September of the same year have brought fresh staff and a new spirit to the Palace. The King is clearly making every effort to familiarize himself with all aspects of the life of his Kingdom and is increasing the natural popularity which is his by virtue of his youth, his athletic prowess, his young Queen, and the prospects of an heir to the throne. The Queen Mother, Queen Frederica, is still in mourning and makes no public appearances except on such occasions as the recent earthquakes in the Sporades and in the Peloponnesos; in both areas she has visited the stricken villages and helped in the material and spiritual comforting of the victims. The number of earthquakes which have struck recently-and the apparent absence of any specific geological connection among them (there seems to be no "fault" which links Arcadia and the coast of Thessaly)—causes speculation and some concern, over and above the natural distress at the disastrous nature of the blows of the last few weeks. Several of the major and minor quakes have been felt in Corinth and in Athens, but no damage has occurred in either area. The School property has not suffered. The burden of physical reconstruction after the earthquakes will intensify the economic crisis which the government is facing but which it is publicly disclaiming.

The political situation in the country defies analysis by a non-Greek, but it is eminently unsatisfactory to Greeks of all parties. The Cyprus situation inevitably colors all thought and action on matters internal and external. The manifestations of growing confidence on the part of the extreme left are unsettling. The School grounds (together with those of the British School next door) are still protected by a police guard day and night in recognition of the possibility of demonstrations arising over the Cyprus issue; and a few nights ago, at the time of a large left-wing rally in the Panathenaic stadium on Alexandra Boulevard, our police detachment was increased from one or two to over twenty. I am glad to say, however, that the work of the School has in no way been impeded by politics or politicians.

In the government's Service of Antiquities and Restoration an equally unsatisfactory condition prevails. Since the death of Mr. Papadimitriou two

years ago, Mr. John Kontis has filled the post of Acting General Director of the Service; as such he obviously lacks the prestige which appointment as General Director would enable him to bring to bear upon his colleagues. Last summer the government enacted a law which requires the retirement of civil servants after 35 years of service. This has meant that many ephors have retired suddenly: Messrs. Karouzos, Makaronas, Stavropoulos; Mrs. Karouzou and Mrs. Varoucha; Miss Constantinou. Others will leave in the near future: Messrs. Platon and Pallas. Director of the National Museum is now Mr. Basileios Kallipolitis (though Mr. Karouzos still retains the Director's office); Mrs. Oikonomidou is in full charge of the Numismatic Museum. Changes in the assignment of Ephors have involved the move of Mr. Verdelis to Attika-Euboea and of Mr. Charitonides to Argolido-Corinthia. Miss Philippaki has been appointed Ephor at Delphi. It has just been announced in the newspapers that Mr. Chrysanthos Christou, Ephor of Laconia-Arcadia, has received appointment as Professor of Art History at the University of Thessaloniki; thus another Ephory falls vacant. In December, in an unprecedented action, the Under Minister to the Prime Minister, Mr. George Mylonas, suspended from his duties for six months Mr. E. Stikas, until then Director of the Department of Restoration of the Service of Antiquities. The charges against Mr. Stikas involve laxity in scientific method and administrative procedure. Mr. Stikas has been replaced by a younger architect, Mr. Char. Bouras. All proposals for restoration of ancient monuments are now in abeyance.

At the moment of writing I am not certain whether we shall receive permits for all the excavations which we have requested for 1965. The Archaeological Council now, in contradiction of its action in 1962 in a similar situation, maintains that the foreign Schools may not even temporarily substitute one excavation for another of its three, but must complete one excavation before introducing a new one. This seems to involve an arbitrary interpretation by the Council of the Archaeological Law of 1932 (no. 5351), which merely states that the foreign Schools are each limited to three excavations per year. As soon as the Council has reached a decision—whether favorable or unfavorable—upon our present request to substitute Porto Cheli for Kea in 1965, I shall attempt to discuss the general and legal aspects of the problem again with Mr. Kontis.

There have been a few changes in our Greek staff this year. The laundress in the Main Building, Vasiliki Kalouzoumi, retired after 19 years of service. She was a hard-working and cheerful member of the staff whom it has been difficult to replace. In fact, we cannot now find anyone who will both wash and iron and we have had to take on two part-time employees to do Kalouzoumi's job. Kitsa Folirou (daughter of Mitso) has been compelled to leave her post with the Gennadeion because of prolonged illness. One or two of the new maids have left, to be replaced by others, generally older; it is becoming more and more difficult to find household servants in the face of the attractions of factory and business jobs with regular hours. All of us are

¹ Separate reports on the School Library, the Gennadius Library, the Excavations at Corinth and the Athenian Agora, and the 1964 Summer Session appear below. These important aspects of the School's work are therefore not included in the following account.

deeply indebted to our Greek staff for their devotion to the School and for their manifold competencies. There is hardly one who is not called on frequently to perform tasks other than those for which he was hired; these extra burdens they assume willingly and carry out efficiently.

The major change in the American staff has been the appointment of William Biers as Secretary. He assumed his duties with the beginning of the Summer Session of 1964. He has already shown himself to have considerable initiative and vision and he has introduced certain changes in administrative procedures which make our work much easier. I am glad that he has consented to remain as Secretary for next year also. Professor Broneer has been in America since early December; he is expected back on May 13th. The Director, with his family, went to America for two months during the summer; we all wish to extend our thanks to the Managing Committee for making this extended "home leave" possible. During my absence Professor Vanderpool administered the School most efficiently, as he will do in large measure also this spring and summer, when I shall be for long periods in Corinth. I am much in debt to Eugene Vanderpool for his help in innumerable ways; I think it is safe to say that he is the most valued single member of our staff. We were glad to welcome Professor Walton back to the Gennadeion in June after his year's leave of absence. His success in organizing the Friends of the Gennadeion has been most gratifying. Under his direction the Gennadeion continues to grow in size and in services to its readers.

No remodelling was undertaken during the past summer but we installed two ventilating fans in the Loring Hall wing. They did much to ameliorate the summer living conditions. This spring we shall install two similar fans in the upper floor of the main building of Loring Hall; another will be put into the Gennadeion West House. Two of the Loring Hall fans were made available to us through the generosity of the Alumni; the Trustees authorized us to acquire the others from unexpended income. A welcome addition to the library in the main building will be the installation of air conditioning units in the stacks of the new wing; funds for this purpose were obtained from the surplus of the Davis gift for the Library. A special gift from the President of our Board of Trustees will enable us to repaint the façade of the Gennadeion next month.

SPRING AND SUMMER, 1964

During the spring and summer we were pleased to have with us, for longer or shorter periods, many visiting scholars to whom we provided such assistance as was possible; some were housed at the School, most used the School library or excavation facilities; all contributed much to our scholarly community by their enlivening presence. Among these I should name: Professors Anna Benjamin, Sterling Dow, Gerald Else, John Finley, Walter Graham, Richard Howland, Benjamin Meritt, C. A. Robinson, Matthew Wiencke, Miss Gisela Richter, Miss Marie Farnsworth. Other welcome visitors included four members of our Board of Trustees, Messrs. Canaday, Crawford, Morgan and Simpson.

As in 1963 our own Summer Session (ably directed by Prof. Alan Boegehold) was supplemented by a Summer Seminar for United States high school and junior college teachers of history; this was organized by the United States Educational Foundation in Greece. Again Prof. Harry Carroll directed the seminar; and again the School provided classroom space and some library facilities. Although the members of the local Fulbright Board (including the undersigned) judged the seminar a success in most respects and suggested ways of improving it in subsequent years, the State Department has decided not to continue the experiment in 1965.

During the spring many of our students took part in excavations. William Biers, Daniel Geagan, Michael Katzev and John Stambaugh assisted Charles Williams in his work at Nemea; Cora Angier, Wanda Holtzinger, Miranda Marvin and Gloria Merker all helped us in the recording and inventorying of the Corinth excavations; Gregory Dickerson, the Secretary, was able to devote much of the month of June to supervising excavation at Corinth. Nancy Bookidis and Mary Coutroubaki worked with Professor Mylonas at Mycenae during the summer. John Coleman and Elizabeth Milburn were at Kea with Professor Caskey. Carol Ward was invited to Samothrace to take part in the excavations there under Professor McCredie. John Pedley went to Pylos to assist Professor Blegen. Frederick van Doorninck in the summer rejoined Mr. Bass' underwater archaeological expedition operating out of Bodrum. The following School Papers were submitted:

John Pedley

James Rooney

"The Daggers at Agamemnon 714-715"

"An Attic Grave Stele in the Fogg Museum"

"Seven against Thebes: Drama of Resolution"

FALL AND WINTER, 1964-1965

The list of student and senior members appears elsewhere in the Annual Report and need not be repeated here. The School is indeed fortunate that the income from the Fellowship endowment made it possible this year to award six fellowships: the Seymour, White, Capps, Wheeler, Stevens and Gennadeion. In addition, we have nine members or associate members holding fellowships from their universities or colleges; five have received Fulbright scholarships. Thirteen of our seventeen first-year members hold grants from one source or another. The work of the School Fellows has been in general excellent. Charles Williams, the Stevens Fellow, is making good progress with his dissertation on the so-called gymnasium at Nemea, for which his investigation of last spring at Nemea was a prerequisite. Nancy Bookidis, the Capps Fellow, excavated last fall with Professor Mellink at Elmali in Turkey; during the winter she has prepared for her general examinations (Bryn Mawr) and continued research for her dissertation on archaic architectural sculpture. Jon Broneer has been working steadily throughout the fall and winter on his study of Ali Pasha; he will soon commence an extended tour of Ali's domain in Epiros, attempting to visit as many of Ali's castles and other known monu-

ments as military restrictions do not close to him. The incumbents of the Seymour, White and Wheeler Fellowships have been fully occupied during the fall and winter with field trips and seminars; this spring Frances Doughty

(Wheeler) will assist with inventories at Corinth; Father O'Neill (Seymour) will continue his dissertation study of the structural use and treatment of mythology in the odes of Pindar; Joseph Carter (White) will begin an intensive study of the sculptures of the temple of Asklepios at Epidauros. Many of the members will engage in excavation during the spring or summer: the Misses Bookidis, Chitty, Gummey and Swift and Messrs. Biers, Drew-Bear, Searles and Williams at Corinth; the Misses Brodkey, Handler, Pollak, Sammis and Sherman at Gordion with Professor Young; Mrs. Norre at Samothrace; Mrs. Broughton at Porto Cheli; John Kroll at Sardis. Some will be pursuing independent research during the spring and summer: Donald Preziosi (planning and construction of the earliest palace at Phaistos), Anastasia Norre (the history of the Parthenon), John Kroll (Athenian dikasts' pinakia), Susan Handler (architectural representations on the coins of Alexandria), Susan Broughton (narrative transitions in the Histories of Herodotus), Phyllis Pollak (archaeological remains of the Gauls in Greece), Anne Brooke (the pastoral poetry of Theocritus), Patricia Getz Preziosi (Cycladic idols). Augustus Sordinas has been engaged throughout the year in researches in Epiros, where he is making a study of "Western Greek Neolithic." The student body this year has been a very satisfactory group, of a generally high level of competence. In all fairness to those members of the Managing Committee who do not agree with my views on standards of admission to the School, I must point out that two members of this year's group who have proven somewhat less than satisfactory because of emotional immaturity

Our fall trips returned to the normal routine this year: Central Greece, Peloponnesos, Northwestern Greece, Corinth-Argolid. The Director, for personal reasons, was compelled to impose an unduly heavy burden on Professor Vanderpool, who directed the first three of the trips.

are both second-year graduate students; our Admissions Committee could

have had no way of anticipating or controlling this factor.

The winter term lasted from November 30 to March 12. The Annual Professor, Mr. Agard, divided his seminar into two parts: The Oedipus Tyrannus and Relations between Athens and Delphi. The Visiting Professor, Mr. Mitchel, offered a seminar on Lycurgan Athens. Both courses were wellattended and proved to be of great value to the students. Professor Blegen again lectured to the students in January and February in the prehistoric galleries of the National Museum. Professor Vanderpool and the Director shared the Topography and Monuments course and the Friday trips to sites in Attica. The Director's participation in the winter term was in some measure limited by his trip in December and early January to the United States to attend the meeting of the Managing Committee at Seattle. He had previously, at the end of his "home leave" in late August, attended the International Congress of Classical Studies in Philadelphia.

Professor Dinsmoor continues in good health and has been assisted again this year by his son, William Jr.; he has made further progress with the volume on the Propylaea and has resumed his study of the West Shops at Corinth. Professor Agnes Vaughan has been with us most of the year; she is working on a book about Zenobia and will shortly leave for a trip to the Near East with special reference to Palmyra. Professor Stillwell was here for the first term, completing his study of Hellenistic domestic architecture in connection with the private houses of the Morgantina excavation. Professor Alan Boegehold is engaged in historical and epigraphical researches, Mrs. Vermeule in a study of the esthetics of late Minoan and Mycenaean art, Mr. Vermeule in the preparation of the second volume of the sculptures from Salamis (at the invitation of the Department of Antiquities of Cyprus). Professor Blegen has brought to completion the first volume on the palace of Nestor. During the fall Professor Derek Price of Yale (History of Science) was in Athens for a brief period to continue his study of the hydraulic system and mechanism of the water clock in the Tower of the Winds. This spring Professor Rodney Young spent a week with us, en route to Gordion. Professor Ross Holloway is now in Athens and will begin in a few days his excavation (for the Greek Service of Antiquities) in the garden of the Koletti House, which lies just east of the Panathenaic Way and south of the Stoa of Attalos. Professor Walter Graham has just returned to continue his studies of the private houses of the Agora excavations. The presence of these many scholars is always a delight and a welcome stimulus to all of us at the School.

PUBLIC LECTURES

On June 2, 1964, Professor John H. Finley, at the invitation of the Royal National Foundation, came to Athens to give a public lecture for the "Athens Meeting." This was one of a series of six lectures by noted scholars representing as many different countries and as many varied fields; the lectures were delivered on the Pnyx Hill. The American School was in no way involved in the "Athens Meeting," but we were delighted that an American classical scholar and a member of our Managing Committee had been selected to participate in the first such series of lectures in Athens. On January 11, 1965, Professor Stillwell lectured in the School Library on "Domestic Architecture of the Hellenistic Period." On March 30, at an Open Meeting attended by His Majesty, King Constantine, the Director spoke on "American Excavations, 1964," and Mr. Charles Williams lectured on "The Temple of Zeus at Nemea." To Professor Stillwell and Mr. Williams we are grateful for their contribution in maintaining the School's prestige among its sister institutions of Athens. The Saturday tours for the American Women's Organization of Greece have continued each spring; many members of the School staff have generously helped in this program, lecturing to groups often as large as 75, on sites such as the Acropolis, Roman Athens, the Agora, the Kerameikos,

Eleusis, Corinth, Nemea and Mycenae, etc. Our staff is frequently called upon for special tours and lectures to visiting groups of scholars or dignitaries; these demands are always met cheerfully and willingly.

EXCAVATIONS

Separate reports appear below for the excavations at the Agora and in Corinth (plus Nemea). Under the auspices of the School excavations were continued in 1964 at Kenchreai (Universities of Chicago and Indiana), Kea (University of Cincinnati), Samothrace (Institute of Fine Arts of New York University). Professor Blegen continued his investigations at Pylos (a joint Hellenic-American undertaking) and Professor Mylonas, now in complete charge of all work at Mycenae, spent the summer months excavating (under the auspices of the Greek Archaeological Society) at that site. Colleagues of Professor McDonald from the University of Minnesota and other institutions were again engaged in topographical and geographical researches in Messenia during the summer of 1964. Of all these researches and excavations reports will appear in Hesperia and in the American Journal of Archaeology.

CONCLUSIONS

Such recommendations as I have to make this year are already contained in the budget request which has been submitted to the Chairman of the Managing Committee and in my reply to the report of Mr. Howland's ad hoc committee on the Size and Scope of the School. I need not repeat them here. In closing, however, I want to say how very satisfying has been my collaboration over the past five years with Professor Bellinger. His sage counsel has been most fruitful for the School; his encouragement—and, where needed, his kindly criticism—have guided me through many difficulties of administration. I have valued his advice no less than I have admired his epistolary style. I thank him sincerely for all he has done for the School and for me.

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY S. ROBINSON Director

Athens, April 11, 1965

REPORT OF THE LIBRARIAN OF THE SCHOOL

To the Director,

American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

I have the honor to submit the following report on the School Library for the year of April, 1964 to April, 1965.

By now the Library has grown to nearly 25,000 volumes. Our acquisitions this year have totalled 1,265 books and pamphlets, catalogued and with subject headings. 360 more of the backlog of pamphlets have been removed from the drawers where they have been stored for years, and fully catalogued. Almost 1,800 of the older books have also been re-done. Much of the year, indeed, has been spent in mechanical activity of this sort, in the hope of finishing the job of re-cataloguing. It may be noted here that the original catalogue on the old, small size of card has been kept up with the addition of temporary cards for the new acquisitions, so that the work of the users of the Library could continue without interruption. The extra work and time spent in making the double sets of cards (large and small) have been more than justified, according to the experience of those people who have had to use two catalogues simultaneously.

This year the tables in the Library have been very full. Besides the home population of twenty-four (unusually hardworking and ever-present), about fifteen members of the University and the Greek Archaeological Service have come regularly to read, also a Dutch teacher, an Egyptian graduate student, members of foreign archaeological schools, travelling scholars and permanent members of the community in Greece. We have again this year lent books to the "College Year in Athens" (a form of the Junior Year in Greece) and to the second Fulbright Summer Seminar held in our School building, although not in the Library, and directed by Professor Harry Carroll under the auspices of the United States Educational Foundation in Greece. The staff of the periodical Greek Heritage has worked here regularly and many of the illustrations used have been reproduced from our books. We have made interlibrary loans to others of the foreign schools of archaeology, to the Doxiades Institute and to the Center for Social Studies. The School publications, Corinth, XIII, The North Cemetery; Athenian Agora, X, Weights, Measures and Tokens, and the Picture Book, No. 9, Lamps from the Athenian Agora, have duly been distributed to the usual institutions and libraries and museums of Athens. We have made book-for-book exchanges with Belgrade, Sofia, Prague and Cyprus.

It is good news that airconditioning is to be put into the Library stacks

this summer. We have not wanted to expand into the upper floor until some provision had been made against the great heat of July and August under the flat roof of the Library wing. With the acquisition of over a thousand books in each of the last two years, the shelves of the main Reading Room and of the lower Stack have again been beginning to overflow, and as the tables and carrels in the upper Stack have been more in use than ever this year, it would have gone hard with the readers to have had to forego this work space during the summer because of the heat. The new installation, with its consequent regulation of the temperature and the elimination of the usual clouds of dust from open windows, should prove of great benefit to the books and to their users.

During 1964-1965 we received gifts from 101 people and institutions. Among these may be mentioned Braidwood's Excavations in the Plain of Antioch, I: The Earlier Assemblages (Phases A-I), given by Professor Saul S. Weinberg; two volumes of Prentice Duell's plates of the mastaba of Mereruka and three volumes of the Columbia papyri, given by Professor William B. Dinsmoor. Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius C. Vermeule III have given us several books, including publications of the Museum of Fine Arts at Boston and copies of their own books, European Art and the Classical Past and Greece in the Bronze Age. Authors have been generous with their works, both offprints and books. Our warmest thanks go to them. The offprints are often quite as useful as the books, especially when taken from publications to which the School has not access. We also wish to thank Harvard University, which has donated \$500, Miss Harriet T. Parsons and Mrs. H. P. Dallas, who each have given \$50, and Mr. Max Kahn and Mr. R. Lebovich, for gifts of \$25.

The Special Funds have helped to fill out gaps in the periodicals. Glotta now is nearly complete; we have all the numbers of Radiocarbon and a long run of the Russian periodical Kratkie Soobshcheniia. Among books otherwise too expensive for us we have acquired the two-volume Atlas tōn Dēmōn kai Koinotētōn tēs Hellados published by the Statistical Service of Greece, Demargne's Aegean Greece, Dalton's Treasure of the Oxus, Ghirshman's Persia, from the origins to Alexander the Great, the large-print version of the 11th edition of the Encyclopaedia Britannica, Beckby's Anthologia graeca, volumes 9 and 10 of Goodenough's Jewish Symbols in the Greco-Roman Period, the latest edition of Lesky's Geschichte der griechischen Literatur, the reprint of the Marx edition of Lucilius, the third volume of the Excavations at Gözlu Küle: The Iron Age, the second volume of Dunand's Fouilles de Byblos, A. M. H. Jones's The Later Roman Empire, 284-602, Catling's Cypriote Bronzework in the Mycenaean World, and Perrotta's Sofocle.

It has not been possible to find a full-time assistant, but the Library has had several part-time helpers: for the longest time Miss Nancy Weston, a most accurate typist; the Misses Maria Athanasiade, Marina Kytroka, and

Theodora Sakkopoulou; and latterly Mrs. Kay Sarantopoulou, a trained librarian, with whose help we expect to make large strides in the catalogue this spring.

As always, I should like to end with a note of thanks to the Director for his constant interest in the Library, and for his many suggestions.

Respectfully submitted,

MARY ZELIA PHILIPPIDES Librarian of the School

April 1, 1965

REPORT OF THE LIBRARIAN OF THE GENNADEION

To the Director,

American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

I have the honor to submit a report on the Gennadius Library for the period April 1964 to March 1965.

The year under review has been a busy one, productive of considerable immediate benefit to the Library, and auguring even better for the future. Shortly before I returned in June a contract was signed with G. K. Hall and Co. to publish the catalogue of our collection, and on the eve of my departure the first announcements of the Friends of the Gennadius Library were sent out.

The appeal on behalf of the Library has met a generous response. Already 260 Friends are enrolled and contributions total \$26,400. Dramatic as these figures are, there is no reason to assume that we have reached a limit. The initial mailings were necessarily somewhat indiscriminate, and pending the publication of the new School directory, not even all ASCS alumni have yet been canvassed. We hope for continued growth and even broader support.

All gifts of \$500 and more (Life Members and Patrons) are being funded, and only the income will be spent. This new endowment now amounts to \$21,385. Our only previous endowment was the \$10,000 Joannes Gennadius Fund for Byzantine Studies. This is, therefore, a welcome and encouraging increase.

The purpose of the Friends of the Gennadius Library is not, however, to replace, but to supplement our regular budget. In particular, this new source of income is to be used to purchase the rare and expensive items that have normally been beyond our means. Already a number of choice items have been acquired, including ten titles that were once represented in the Gennadius collection, but were lost in the disastrous sale of 1895 and never replaced. So far as possible we intend to reconstitute, with the help of the Friends, that lost portion of the original library.

Copies of my article on Mr. Gennadius as a bibliophile, which appeared in the Autumn 1964 issue of the *Book Collector*, have been sent to all members of the new organization, and the first newsletter, which will include a list of the Charter Members, is now in press.

The publication of the Gennadeion catalogue will fulfil an obligation undertaken by the School in 1922 and recorded in the deed of gift. Not only will our collective conscience thus be eased, but virtue, in this case at least, will not be merely its own reward. All expenses of publication will be borne by the publisher, and we may even expect some modest royalties. More im-

portant, the work will be a valuable bibliographical record, and will make this remarkable collection better known to the scholarly world, and more accessible.

Publication will be by photographic reproduction of the actual catalogue cards, printed 21 to a page, as shown in the flyer already issued by G. K. Hall and Co. The photography will not be done until sometime in 1966, and meanwhile we are hard at work improving the present catalogue, to the benefit both of our readers and of the eventual publication. Much of my own time is being devoted to this, and thanks to an advance against future royalties by the Trustees two part-time assistants are also employed in the work. These are Miss Loukia Frangouli, our former secretary, and Mrs. Patricia Preziosi, wife of a current Fellow of the School and herself a former Fellow. Their help is proving invaluable.

Many of the original cards in the catalogue, dating from 1926, were evidently prepared hastily and without adequate examination of the books. The task of re-doing these is often fascinating, and occasionally brings to light unexpected and unrecognized treasures. Only too often it is also frustrating, for lack of such basic bibliographic tools as the Library of Congress and British Museum catalogues. Happily, our colleagues at these and other institutions have been most courteous in answering appeals for help on our bibliographical puzzles.

The recently published Third Census of Incunabula in American Libraries records for the first time the 58 incunabula in the Gennadius Library. Short as our list is, it high-lights the distinction of our collection. Four of the titles stand alone, and 21 others are to be found in as few as one to four other American libraries. Granted the size of our library, it is an enviable record, but it is one which we could probably match in a number of other areas as well.

Accessions of books and offprints for the past year (April 1964-March 1965) total 665, as contrasted with 744 for the comparable period 1963-1964. Of those only 465 are in fact new acquisitions, the other 200 being hitherto unaccessioned pamphlets from the Kyriazis bequest of 1953. It may seem odd that in a year when our book budget is more generous than ever before our accessions have fallen to the 1958 level. Actually, the figures are somewhat illusory. Gifts (an uncontrollable factor) are indeed down, from 261 last year to 129. On the other hand, for reasons to be discussed later, the number of new acquisitions still waiting to be accessioned is unusually high, one hundred or more. Also, since the fiscal year has still three months to run, the full effect of the increased book budget has not yet been felt. But the important fact is that with more ample funds we have felt free to purchase expensive items that in the past we would have had to do without. A good case in point is the two-volume Annali dei Giunti, a major bibliographical work, published in 1962-63, but because of its cost, \$90, acquired only in 1965. It should be noted that income from the Friends of the Library is only now beginning to be spent, and thus hardly affects the totals here reported. To date

17 books have been purchased at an average cost of \$35. Eight of these are 16th century and most of the others are of the 17th or 18th centuries.

The lag in accessioning new acquisitions is no indication of lethargy, least of all on the part of Miss Demetracopoulou in whose province the cataloguing falls. On the contrary it is symptomatic of the constantly increasing activity of the Library. Inevitably the work on the old catalogue cards has involved Miss Demetracopoulou, as problems arise requiring her expert advice. Increasingly, too, her time is taken up with requests for information and bibliographical assistance: from our regular readers, from institutions in Greece and abroad, and from individuals all over the world. The Library takes pride in being helpful, and one recent visitor, himself a librarian, praised it as being, of all the libraries he visited in Europe, "by far the most accessible, informal, and functional." The fact is that a full-time reference librarian is needed, and sooner or later provision for such a position must be made.

Mrs. Evro Layton left the Library on June 15th, and has returned to her regular post at Widener Library. Her visit to Greece was most opportunely timed and we are grateful to her for her many services. To our deep regret Loukia Frangouli, our secretary since 1959, resigned June 30, 1964, but as noted above has returned on a part-time basis to assist with the catalogue. Her place as secretary has been taken by Soula Adrakta. Last summer Litsa Kavroumatzi, Mitso's daughter, suffered an injury and after prolonged sick-leave has finally had to leave our employment entirely. Elias Tripodes has replaced her as library attendant. Finally, in this year of many changes, I should record our thanks to Maria Anagnostopoulou, who in November completed her long and delicate task of dissecting the bound volumes of Schliemann correspondence. The letters, numbered in the original sequence, are now stored in specially made filing boxes.

The Gennadeion Fellow for the current year is Jon W. Broneer, who is working on a biography of Ali Pasha of Yannina, one of the most colorful figures in modern Greek history. As usual, there are a number of visiting scholars making extensive use of the Library, among them (with their subjects of research) the following: Prof. Nikolay Todorov of Sofia (Greco-Bulgarian relations in the 19th century); Rev. Colin Davey, Bristol, England (life and writings of Metrophanes Kritopoulos, 1589-1639); Dr. Thomas Kranidas, University of California at Riverside (Leonard Philarás, the 17th-century Athenian scholar and correspondent of Milton); Rev. Nomikos M. Vaporis, New York (The Oecumenical Patriarchate, and English travel accounts of the Orthodox Church); and Prof. Sture Linnér of Uppsala, the U. N. representative in Greece. Mr. Linnér is editing an unpublished journal of the British Philhellene, W. H. Humphreys, the MS of which we acquired two years ago.

The journals of another Philhellene, the American George Jarvis who died in Greece in 1828, have been edited by Prof. George Arnakis of the University of Texas, in collaboration with Miss Demetracopoulou. The volume, printed in Thessalonica, is to appear in April. The journals are the

property of the British School at Athens, in the George Finlay collection. I also have been engaged with journals, and am preparing an edition of Schliemann's travel diaries of his second and third visits to America, 1865 and 1867-68. These diaries are from the Schliemann archives in the Gennadius Library. In October I spent several weeks in Italy, in search of manuscript materials on Janus Lascaris, the Renaissance humanist, in preparation for a monograph on his varied career.

I am happy to report a gift of \$100 from the Henry Gardiner Foundation

for the purchase of books.

Respectfully submitted,

FRANCIS R. WALTON
Librarian, Gennadius Library

Athens, March 27, 1965

REPORT OF THE PROFESSORS OF ARCHAEOLOGY

To the Director,

American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

I have the honor to present the following report on my activities during the past year:

The months of May, June and July, 1964 were spent in a thirteenth campaign of excavation, study, and writing in and about the Palace of Nestor at Epano Englianos in Western Messenia. This project, the American part of a joint Helleno-American undertaking begun in 1939, was conducted under the aegis and at the expense of the University of Cincinnati.

Twenty or more exploratory soundings, supervised by John Pedley, Charles Eliot Norton Fellow of the American School, yielded considerable pottery, casting some light on the earlier occupation of the hill before the palace was built. Our major efforts, however, were concentrated on completing the text and preparing the illustrative material for Volume I of the detailed publication of the palace. This work was continued by me in Athens and by Miss Marion Rawson in Cincinnati until the end of December, when all the matter for the book was delivered to the press. A brief report on the season's work will appear in the April issue of A.J.A.

In January and February I gave six informal talks in the Preclassical Collection of the National Museum to the students of the School.

For many courtesies and much kind help I am deeply indebted to the Director, Dr. H. S. Robinson, and to Professor Eugene Vanderpool, as well as to the other officers and members of the staff of the School.

Respectfully submitted,

CARL W. BLEGEN
Professor of Archaeology

March 30, 1965

To the Director,

American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

I have the honor of submitting to you the following report for the year 1964-1965.

After my return to Greece from the United States in June, 1964, I spent the next six months working on the material from the Isthmia excavations. With the expert help of the architect William B. Dinsmoor, Jr. I made considerable progress on the definitive study of the site. We discovered new evidence enabling us to complete the plan of the Early Temple of Poseidon, from the seventh century B.C.

I have lectured at Isthmia on several occasions: to the members of the Summer School and to the regular students of the American School of Classical Studies, to the Summer School conducted by the Fulbright Committee, and to the Olympic Academy. In November I participated in the Symposium of the Greek Heritage, held in the Hotel Grande Bretagne in Athens.

On December 12 I left Greece, returning to the United States. At the Annual Meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America in Seattle I spoke on the Later Stadium at Isthmia. For the first three months of 1965 I served as Visiting Professor in the Department of Classics at Stanford University. During that time and after the expiration of my appointment I gave eight public lectures: in Palo Alto and San Francisco, California; at Eugene, Oregon; Seattle and Spokane, Washington; and Austin, Texas.

I have contributed an article on the Temple of Poseidon at Isthmia to the Χαριστήριον 'Ορλάνδον, and a review of Joseph Alsop's book, From the Silent Earth to the American Journal of Archaeology.

Respectfully submitted,

OSCAR BRONEER
Professor of Archaeology

Stanford, California March 25, 1965

To the Director.

American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

I have the honor to submit the following account of my activities during the past year.

During most of April and May I was absent from Greece. The first two weeks I spent visiting ancient sites and museums in Southern Italy and Sicily. The rest of the time I was in the United States on a private visit. While there I delivered to the New Haven Society of the Archaeological Institute of America the lecture on "Themistokles' Sanctuary of Artemis Aristoboule" which I had given at an open meeting of the School in Athens a short time before.

During the summer, while the Director was in the United States on leave, I spent most of my time at the School. When the Director of the Summer Session was suddenly taken ill I took over the Peloponnesian trip for about a week.

During the fall and winter I worked with the students, conducting trips and lecturing at various sites and museums.

I have written an article on "The Location of the Attic Deme Erchia" which is to appear in the Bulletin de correspondance hellénique in 1965 and I am now working on a short "News Letter" for the American Journal of Archaeology.

Respectfully submitted,

EUGENE VANDERPOOL

Professor of Archaeology

March 27, 1965

REPORT OF THE FIELD DIRECTOR OF THE AGORA EXCAVATIONS

To the Director,

American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

I have the honor to submit the following report on activities in the Athenian Agora during the past year.

STAFF

Eugene Vanderpool has continued to act as Deputy Field Director, especially for the half year when the undersigned is in the United States. John Travlos, as Architect of the School's Excavations, continues to give about one-half of his time to the needs of the Agora. Virginia Grace, with the help of two Greek assistants, continues her research on amphoras. Mrs. Andreas Demoulini, as Secretary of the Agora Excavations, makes the facilities and records of the expedition readily available both to those who come to the Stoa of Attalos and to those who write for information.

In the summer of 1964 the duties of Staff Photographer were taken over by James M. Heyle of Kansas City, a graduate of the University of Michigan and of the New York School of Photography. This new appointment has permitted Alison Frantz to resume her scholarly career after an interval of a quarter of a century during which she devoted most of her time to the photographic needs of her immediate colleagues and of scholars elsewhere. That her competence in this field has won wide recognition is attested by the number of volumes illustrated with her photographs.

Among those who were able to work on their publications in Athens in the spring and summer of 1964 were Benjamin D. Meritt (inscriptions), Dorothy B. Thompson (terracottas), Sterling Dow (lawcourts), Margaret Crosby (coins), Sara Immerwahr (Neolithic and Bronze Age pottery), J. Walter Graham (houses), Peter Corbett (red figure), Brian Sparkes (classisical black glaze), John Hayes (pottery of the Roman period), Marie Farnsworth (ceramic techniques), Anna Benjamin (small finds). Messrs. Graham and Corbett were greatly assisted by the devoted labor of their respective wives. Miss Holly Nash of Radcliffe College served as research assistant to Professor Corbett, while Mr. Thomas Czarnowski, a recent graduate of the School of Architecture in Princeton University, prepared plans of the private houses for Professor Graham's study. Miss Nina Travlou, who has inherited a talent for draughtsmanship, also served as an assistant in her father's office.

This year, as in the past, we received much help from volunteer workers. Miss Helen Besi, a former member of the American School, has recorded the present state of the landscaping on a general plan of the excavations. Argyris Petronotis, a Greek student of architecture now studying in Munich, has produced an excellent series of drawings of the fifth-century columns brought from Thorikos for re-use in the Southeast Temple of the Agora. Mrs. Mary Nicholas, Miss Rosemary Lonergan, Miss Sylvia Ericson assisted at various times in the records department.

STUDIES AND PUBLICATIONS

Within the period under review volume XI in the Agora monograph series has been in press: Evelyn B. Harrison, Archaic and Archaistic Sculpture. Miss Harrison is also well along in the preparation of the next instalment of sculpture, the fifth and fourth centuries. Among other MSS in this series now nearing completion may be noted Lucy Talcott and Brian Sparkes, Black and Plain Wares of the Classical Period, and Sara Immerwahr, Neolithic and Bronze-Age Pottery. Studies of the lawcourts and dikastic equipment, and of the early buildings on the east and south sides of the Agora are also far advanced. Two more Agora picture books may be expected before long: Sara Immerwahr, Early Tombs beneath the Agora and Benjamin D. Meritt, Greek Inscriptions.

FIELD WORK

In the summer of 1964 the exploration of the Church of St. Dionysios and the Archbishop's Palace on the Areopagus was completed; conservation was carried out on the buildings and the area was graded. The definitive report on this undertaking, by Alison Frantz and John Travlos, will appear shortly in *Hesperia* (XXXIV, No. 3, 1965).

Walter Graham in his study of the Greek and Roman houses in the area of the Agora concentrated in the summer of 1964 on the residential district between the Areopagus and the Pnyx that was opened up by the German Archaeological Institute under Dr. Wilhelm Dörpfeld in the 1890's. The German scholars produced thorough studies of the shrines and hydraulic installations but not of the houses. Since this district is continuous with that to the west of the Areopagus explored by the American School, it has seemed well to include those houses in the comprehensive study of domestic architecture now in preparation, the more so since several of the houses uncovered by the German scholars are, by Athenian standards, well preserved. The German Institute has generously waived its rights in the area and has, moreover, made available the original field notebooks and the photographs taken at the time of the first excavation.

The systematic study of the buildings of the South Square of the Agora that has been in progress over the past several years has led to a new interpretation of the history and purpose of that group of buildings. There is reason to believe that from early times the south side of the square was bordered by a large temenos, the sanctuary of Theseus, in which was erected an enclosure (sēkos) to protect the bones of the hero brought back from Skyros by Kimon ca. 475 B.C. In the second century B.C. the sēkos was remodelled in the form

of a palaestra, and the rest of the temenos was enclosed by a series of new buildings: Middle Stoa, East Building and South Stoa II. The whole complex has the essential characteristics of the Hellenistic Gymnasium so that it can scarcely be other than the Gymnasium of Ptolemy recorded by Pausanias as "not far from the Agora."

AGORA PARK AND MUSEUM

The responsibility for the maintenance and guarding of both the excavated area and the public parts of the Stoa of Attalos has for some time rested with the Greek Archaeological Service. The staff comprises twenty-one day guards, two night guards, one man in charge of the sale of publications and replicas, two janitors, and four gardeners.

As the study of various areas is completed, additional planting is required, and the School commonly contributes to the extra cost. In the winter of 1964/65, for instance, 332 new shrubs and trees were set out. Some of the shrubs, such as thyme and heather, are still collected on the mountains of Attica, but an increasingly large proportion of the stock is drawn from nurseries maintained within the Agora park.

Among the first advocates and most effective supporters of the landscaping of the Agora was the late Gorham Phillips Stevens. An olive tree has been planted in his honor near the north entrance to the Agora (his favorite approach). A marble plaque, suitably inscribed and paid for by some of his old Greek associates in the landscaping program, has been placed at the foot of the tree.

The number of visitors to the Agora continues to rise. The figure for 1963 was 199,060, for 1964 242,544. The increase will be due in part to the more convenient access provided by the new path leading down from the Acropolis, in part to the increasingly attractive appearance of the area as the planting matures.

Homer A. Thompson Field Director

Athens, April 1, 1965

REPORT OF THE FIELD DIRECTOR OF THE CORINTH EXCAVATIONS

To the Managing Committee,

American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

During the spring of 1964 the major archaeological project of the School was that at Nemea, under the direction of Charles K. Williams, Assistant Field Director of Corinth. Permission for the renewed investigation of Nemea was granted by the Greek Service of Antiquities in order to facilitate publication of the site; this was in addition to the three permits for excavation regularly assigned now to Corinth, Kea and Samothrace. Williams was assisted in his work by four students of the School-William Biers, Daniel Geagan, Michael Katzev and John Stambaugh. Evangelos Lekkas moved to Nemea to serve as foreman; several Corinthian workmen also accompanied the staff. During the several weeks of work the so-called Gymnasium was fully exposed. It appears to be a xenon or hostel lying outside (south of) the sanctuary proper and to have been built in the late 4th century B.C.; its construction put out of use a kiln which had prepared the roof tiles for the temple of Zeus. Further investigations of the baptistery of the Early Christian church clarified the plan and history of that structure. The enigmatic rectangular monument lying between the "gymnasium" and the temple was fully cleared; it is, regrettably, still enigmatic, for its interior was riddled by Christian graves and no trace of original floor level could be found. It appears to have been entered from the north, i.e. from the direction of the temple. Adjacent to the northeast corner of this structure, and also facing north toward the temple and altar, appeared two buildings, probably treasuries, whose position seems to have marked the southern boundary of the sanctuary. At the west end of the temple of Zeus Williams dug several trenches to test the stratigraphy and was gratified to be able to identify the ground level associated with the earlier temple. This ground level is identical with the floor level in the adyton of the 4th century temple. The excavator believes that a sacred area lay just outside the early temple at the south and that this was kept accessible, after the construction of the larger temple, by the creation of the sunken adyton at the rear of the cella.

In September Mr. Williams spent several weeks in Turkey assisting Miss Mellink at the Bryn Mawr excavations of Elmali. After his return to Corinth he continued his study of the material from Nemea and his revision of Mr. Hill's drawings of the temple of Zeus, for which he is also preparing a text. Work of conservation in the Agora continued under Charles Williams' direction. The Northwest Shops and colonnade have now been refilled from the west and to a point just short of the apsidal temple; the improvement in the

appearance and the "legibility" of the monument is truly amazing. A new outdoor architectural display has been set up just outside the Museum at the southeast. Here we have assembled examples of all the orders used at Corinth, including the Aeolic and Tuscan capitals, the chimaera capital, the acanthus column and capital. Other smaller architectural members are gathered close by.

At Corinth during the spring of 1964 Mrs. Weinberg, assisted by Miss Marie Farnsworth, undertook the investigation of several kilns long known to exist to the north of the north city wall (at the east near the Tile Works excavated in 1940, and at the west, near Kokkinovrysi). Both kilns proved to be of the late Roman period and to have been designed for firing tiles and bricks rather than pottery. A third kiln, located in the Vrysoula ravine just east of the Kerameikos, was called to our attention by a workman but proved upon examination to be a Turkish limekiln. However, on the slope adjacent to this kiln appeared a very important deposit of votive pottery of the late 5th century B.C.; this had apparently fallen from the plateau above. The pottery represents several unusual shapes and styles of decoration, including an interesting revival of the earlier "Corinthian" animal style with filling ornament.

The Secretary, Gregory Dickerson, continued during the month of June the investigation of the Roman house at Anaploga; the undersigned completed this work during the fall so that the site could be refilled and the field be returned to its owners. The history of the house has now been clarified and three successive building periods have been identified, with the second of which (late 1st century after Christ) is associated the mosaic discovered here in 1962. The work of restoration of that mosaic, under the care of the chief mosaic technician of the Greek Service of Antiquities, Demetrios Skordos, is now nearing completion and we hope to be able to display the mosaic on the walls of the museum court in the near future. The marble head of Athena, the chance discovery of which in 1962 gave rise to our excavation, appears now to have been brought to this site in the middle of the 4th century after Christ to be used as building material. It can no longer be associated with the earlier phases of the house; but it is tempting to give credence to Miss Perlzweig's suggestion that this head belongs to the acrolithic statue of Athena Chalinitis which Pausanias saw in the sanctuary of that goddess not far from the Odeion and the monument to Medea's children.

Various "minor projects" of excavation have been occasioned by public works and chance finds; Charles Williams has been in charge of most of these: graves on the road to Acrocorinth; a Roman water tunnel with vaulted roof of brick, also on the slopes of Acrocorinth, northwest of the Church of St. George; a Turkish structure, probably part of a storeroom or workroom of the palace of Kjamil Bey; an interesting group of classical graves in the Vrysoula ravine, where some evidence was recovered for funeral (or memorial) banquets served above the graves.

The major excavation at Corinth during 1964 was the resumption of work in the sanctuary of Demeter and Persephone on the slopes of Acrocorinth. Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Stroud returned to Corinth in July. Between that time

and Thanksgiving they conducted two eight-week campaigns in the sanctuary; on March 20th of this year they opened up a third period of work. During the winter William Dinsmoor, Jr. prepared a plan of the sanctuary. The architectural form of the Eleusinion is now becoming clearer, although the remains are very fragmentary. It is clear that the sanctuary was built on a series of terraces descending the steep slope from south to north. As a result of the destruction of the buildings in the late Roman period and the subsequent denudation of the hillside as torrential rains gradually wore the surface down to a uniform slope, there remains now only the southern portion of each successive building; the northern part, together with most of the terrace wall which supported it, is gone. Inevitably the reconstruction of the plan of the sanctuary will involve many hypothetical elements. At the southern edge of the area, we have now exposed a series of rock-cut steps or seats which presumably formed a theatron. Below these and facing toward them is a building, probably a stoa, of Roman times, whose façade may have served as a skene for religious dramas. There may well have been a Greek predecessor to this building. Elsewhere in the sanctuary have appeared two buildings which were probably banqueting halls or triclinia. As in previous campaigns the excavation of the Eleusinion has produced vast quantities of pottery and of terracotta figurines. Among especially interesting finds of 1964 are: inscribed pinakes bearing incised names such as Dionysou, Alphiaias, (H?) ololyngous, Zogr(aphou), etc.; a fragment of Corinthian black-figured pottery on which is represented the façade of a temple with pedimental sculptures; important fragments of life-sized terracotta statues; a terracotta head, about half lifesize, representing, apparently, a full-bearded barbarian.

In the spring of 1964 it became clear that the Greek Governments could not proceed, against the wishes of the inhabitants, with the total removal of the village of Old Corinth. The Acting General Director of the Greek Service of Antiquities, Mr. John Kontis, asked me to confer with the two ephors concerned, Messrs. Verdelis and Pallas, and to make recommendations for the establishment of restricted areas within the village in order that the major antiquities might be protected from further encroachment. Just before I left for the United States at the beginning of July the Greek Ministry of Public Works turned over to us the long-awaited topographical survey of ancient Corinth at a scale of 1/2000. Immediately upon my return from the States in September the Ephors and I, working with this new survey as our basis, prepared a set of recommendations. If adopted by the Service of Antiquities, these will have the effect, in the course of ten or fifteen years, of cleaning away all modern structures in a large area surrounding the Agora, from the theater eastward to the hill beyond the Julian Basilica, and from the South Stoa northward to a point 180 meters beyond the modern village square. Other crucial areas (Asklepieion, Kraneion Basilica, etc.) will likewise be protected. We are now awaiting a decision of the Archaeological Council. The implementation of the plan will entail very considerable expenditures for expropriation; certain properties would be purchased immediately, others

only gradually and at the owners' request. Several years ago the Trustees of our School had very generously agreed to make a substantial contribution to the program (now abandoned) for moving the village of Old Corinth. I expressed to Messrs. Crawford and Canaday last fall my hope that the Trustees might be willing to use the sums then committed in order to assist the Greek Service of Antiquities in the proposed expropriations; we can hardly expect the Greek government to bear all the costs of acquiring this property and then to allow the American School to have the archaeological exploitation of it. The new Nomarch of the Corinthia, Mr. Ioannou, has arranged to have the Economic Ephor prepare an estimated valuation of the properties concerned in the area around the Agora. We hope that this estimate will soon be in the hands of the Archaeological Council and that the proposed restrictions will be put into effect promptly.

During the past winter we have taken possession of the Pietri house, at the southwest corner of the Agora. With the permission of the Ephor we have converted this into storerooms (ground floor) and workrooms (first floor). Metal shelving installed in the ground floor rooms has provided much-needed space for storing context pottery and skeletal material of the 1959-1964 excavations and has freed space in the basement of the Museum for further storage of inventoried pottery and other finds. In addition, all our excavation tools have been moved from the old apotheke near the village square to the Pietri house; the old apotheke has been demolished to make possible the improvement of the stairway leading from the north end of Lechaion Road up to the village square.

During the summer of 1964 Professor Roger Edwards was again in Corinth pursuing his work on Hellenistic pottery; we expect his return early in May of this year. In the summer Professor Patricia Lawrence devoted two months to the study of the important Corinthian pottery from the stratified well deposit found in Anaploga in 1962; she will return in the summer of 1965 and in the fall of this year Professor Amyx, with whom she is collaborating in the publication of this well and of other Corinthian pottery from the excavations, will arrive to spend nine months at Corinth. Helen von Raits again spent several weeks in the Corinth Museum working with our fragments of the Penteskouphi plaques; a subsequent visit to Berlin enabled her to establish more joins between fragments in Berlin and others in Corinth. For shorter periods many visiting scholars have been welcomed at Oakley House: Mr. D. M. Metcalf (9th century Byzantine coinage), Mr. Martin Price (the Hellenistic bronze coinage of Corinth), Mr. Tony Hackens (the Hellenistic coinage of Argos), Mr. William Phelps (neolithic pottery), the late Mlle. Anne Bovon (lamps), Mrs. Henry Immerwahr (Bronze Age pottery), Mr. Cornelius Vermeule (the sculpture of the Captives' Façade). In June we look forward to a visit from Professor Jack Benson, who is to complete the publication of the pottery from Mrs. Stillwell's Kerameikos excavations.

Miss Perlzweig has continued to provide invaluable services to the excavation staff and to visitors to the site. With the assistance of a number of

volunteer workers-Mrs. Alan Boegehold, Miss Harriet Ziegler, Miss Miranda Marvin, Miss Ursula Keudel, Miss Holly Nash and Miss Theodora Meijers—she has continued her reorganization of the inventoried objects and has begun the conversion of some of the old book-inventories into card catalogues such as we have been using for all finds since 1959. This project has been much facilitated by the welcome presence of Mr. James Heyle, serving as excavation photographer; he is preparing identification photographs of new and old finds. We are sharing the services of Mr. Heyle with the Agora excavations. For our architectural drafting Mr. Williams has principal responsibility; some portions of this very extensive branch of our work have been assigned to William B. Dinsmoor, Jr. and to Joseph Shaw. Assistance in drawing and painting has been given by two very skilful artists, Miss Nina Travlou and Mrs. Joseph Shaw (Mary Coutroubaki). During the spring and early summer Wanda Holtzinger, a member of the School, undertook to carry on the preparation of the deposit index to the Corinth excavations. This index, begun two years earlier, constitutes a catalogue of all wells, cisterns and graves excavated at Corinth since 1896; it will provide a precise grid location of each deposit, a summary of essential information as to physical characteristics of the deposit and date of contents, and full bibliographical references to field notebooks and publications. Miss Holtzinger mastered readily the complexities of our notebook system and by a very systematic use of the techniques of paleography and historical research managed to elucidate many intricate problems.

We have been fortunate to welcome many visiting scholars. Among these we recall with pleasure and thanks: Professors R. H. Howland, C. H. Morgan (and Mrs. Morgan), Charles A. Robinson, Jr. (and Mrs. Robinson), Richard Stillwell, David Talbot Rice, W. H. Schuchhardt; Mrs. Irma Čremošnik of the Sarajevo Museum; members of the Scuola Italiana di Atene; members of the Israeli Exploration Society; members of the Summer Institute of the Hebrew Union College Biblical and Archaeological School. In September, just before the wedding of King Constantine and Queen Anna-Maria, Miss Lynda Bird Johnson visited our excavations with Mrs. Henry Labouisse and Ambassador and Mrs. A. B. Duke; the party was able to observe the work in progress in the sanctuary of Demeter and afterward lunched with us in the garden of Oakley House.

Our Greek staff remains basically the same. George Kachros has been absent from Corinth for some months. He left in November to visit Professor and Mrs. Weinberg at the University of Missouri; we look forward to his return in May. During his absence Niko Didaskalou has been in charge of our mending rooms. His work has been complicated by the fact that our assistant pot-mender, Tassouli Papaioannou, began his compulsory military service last July; until his release in July of 1965 we have taken on a younger apprentice. Several technicians of the Greek Service of Antiquities have been at work in the Corinth Museum at various times. Mr. Photios Zachariou and his assistants successfully removed the frescoes from the walls of the Roman tomb exca-

vated in 1962; these will soon be displayed on the walls of the sculpture gallery in the museum. The work of Demetrios Skordos with the early Roman mosaic from the house in Anaploga has been noted above. To all our own staff and to these skilled employees of the Greek Service we are deeply indebted.

Our thanks go also to Mr. John Kontis, the Acting General Director of the Service of Antiquities, to Mr. Nicholas Verdelis, our former Ephor, and to Mr. Seraphim Charitonides, newly appointed Ephor of Argolido-Corinthia. All of these men have been most cordial and co-operative.

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY S. ROBINSON Field Director

April 7, 1965.

REPORTS OF THE SPECIAL RESEARCH FELLOWS

REPORT OF THE ANNUAL PROFESSOR

To the Director,

American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

I have the honor and pleasure of presenting my report as Annual Professor for the year 1964-1965.

To you and Mrs. Robinson and members of the staff of the School and of Loring Hall, where I have had the good fortune to live, I am indebted for many kindnesses, and I am grateful to the students for their considerate companionship.

In the fall I went on three of the long School trips, and at Epidauros gave a report on the cult of Asklepios. My winter seminar was divided into two parts to meet the needs of the students: one, a study of Sophocles' *Oedipus Tyrannus* in the light of recent radically differing interpretations; the other, an analysis of relations between Athens and Delphi. Twelve students participated, all of them presenting reports.

During Christmas vacation I visited Istanbul and classical sites in the vicinity of Izmir, accompanied by Joseph C. Carter, Jr., John Williams White fellow, who had taken part in excavations at Aphrodisias the previous summer. Later in March I shall join the Plato Classical Studies Society's brief cruise as guest lecturer. I have prepared during the year an article on Greek sculpture for the *Greek Heritage* and a note on Oedipus for the *Classical Journal*, and am now finishing an article on Boreas at Athens. The rest of the year I shall continue my research, chiefly on myths of Attica.

While here I have been impressed with the dedication shown by the School's staff and the generally high level of the students' competence. If I were to make any suggestion for improvement, it would be to urge a somewhat greater humanistic emphasis to supplement the fine archaeological discipline.

Finally may I thank the Managing Committee for giving me the opportunity to have such a useful and enjoyable year.

Respectfully submitted,

WALTER R. AGARD Annual Professor

March 12, 1965

REPORT OF THE VISITING PROFESSOR

To the Director,

American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

Since our arrival in Athens in early September my family and I have resided in the Gennadeion East House, where we have enjoyed the willing and cheerful help of the Director and Mrs. Robinson and indeed of the entire Staff in meeting our several needs. We are truly grateful for the many kindnesses and courtesies extended to us. As for East House itself I wish to say only that the remarks made last year by Professor Mylonas are still very pertinent.

During the Fall I went on all the trips save the one to Corinth and the Argolid which I had done before. I reported on Pylos and, by way of introducing my winter term seminar on Lykourgan Athens, I gave talks at Chaironeia and Lamia. During the winter eleven students participated in my seminar; ten of them gave papers, all of which were very good and several truly excellent. In addition to my own work on the seminar, which included the preparation of an article on "Athens in the Age of Alexander," I went on all the Friday trips, attended the sessions on the monuments and topography of Athens, and heard with great pleasure and profit Mr. Blegen's lectures in the prehistoric and Mycenaean rooms of the National Museum. On the trips and in the topography sessions Professors Robinson and Vanderpool were very cooperative in making a special point of Lykourgan monuments for the benefit of the seminar, and I do believe that the historical interest stirred up in the seminar tended to enliven the discussion of some of the late fourth century remains which many of the students would otherwise have regarded as "post classical." My VW bus proved useful in getting small groups of students to sites of special interest not covered in the School program. I hope it will be possible to continue such trips during the Spring term. For the rest of the year until mid-summer I expect to be working in the Epigraphical Museum on the Athenian naval lists.

In past reports my predecessors have commented on several of the School's problems: the need for office space, the curriculum, and the admission of qualified students.

I am happy to report that the first floor room provided with desk and typewriter, which the Director made available to the visiting professors at the beginning of this year, has gone a long way toward filling this need, at least for the current year, for my colleague has preferred to work in his suite in Loring Hall and has used the office only for typing. How adequate this solution might be in another year I cannot say. The addition of a filing cabinet I consider an absolute necessity and at least one comfortable chair would hardly be a luxury.

When it comes to the curriculum I would not be in favor of deleting a

single iota subscriptum. Having just taken all the hurdles myself I feel qualified to say that every minute was worthwhile. The coverage is comprehensive; the variety, fabulous. The subject is Greece, a subject which no number of graduate courses can exhaust or render "too elementary," no matter whether one is considering merely what is presented or also the informed artistry of the presentation. In my opinion it is only the more mature student who will be able fully to appreciate what is offered him. For the student who arrives with his mind constricted by specialized course work, the present curriculum is an eye-opener; or if he persists in pursuing his specialty, he can always become an associate member without incurring any disability. I suggest that the curriculum be left entirely to the discretion of the permanent staff.

The Committee on Admissions is again to be congratulated on its selection of well qualified students. This success will always be conditioned, I suppose, by the quality of those who apply, but if there continues to be a surplus of qualified applicants, the criteria used by the Committee in making its selection will be a continuing concern to us all. After this year's experience I am even more steadfastly opposed to the notion that the completion of a year's graduate work is a suitable criterion for choosing one candidate over another. It is certainly no guarantee of excellence. This year we have only one student without graduate training. Although she was admitted perhaps only pro forma, both Professor Agard and I, judging her on interest, performance, and the profit she derived from her work and experience, feel that she has consistently stood in the upper half of the group. Of the ten reports presented to the Lykourgos seminar, hers was certainly among the top three or four. It would be a pity if there were others like her who were rejected merely because they came directly from completing their B. A. degrees.

To the Director, to the Chairman of the Managing Committee and to the Committee itself I am grateful for the privilege of participating in the School's program and for the opportunity of furthering my own studies in Athens.

Respectfully submitted,

FORDYCE W. MITCHEL Visiting Professor

March 15, 1965

REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF THE SCHOOL

To the Director,

American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

I have the honor to submit the following report on my activities during the past year.

Since assuming the duties of Secretary of the School on July 1, 1964, I have been able to assist the Director with the routine management of the School's affairs and have occasionally been able to guide interested educational groups around Athens and, in one case, Delphi. Progress has been made with the School's sherd collection by the organization and preparation of a supplementary sherd room in the basement of the School, an undertaking first begun by my predecessor in this post.

Through the kindness of the Director and Professor Blegen, I have been able to begin work on the finds from the School's 1924 excavation at the site of Phlius. It is hoped that part or all of this rather considerable collection of material will ultimately form the contents of my thesis, which will be presented to the University of Pennsylvania.

I must express my appreciation to the staff of the School and to the Director for making my "breaking in" period so pleasant and rewarding for me. Special thanks should go to the previous Secretary, Gregory Dickerson, for the advice and help he willingly and generously gave at an especially difficult time.

In closing, I must thank the Managing Committee for granting me the appointment and thus making possible this valuable and highly appreciated experience.

Respectfully submitted,

WILLIAM R. BIERS
Secretary of the School

Athens March 26, 1965

REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON ADMISSIONS AND FELLOWSHIPS

To the Members of the Managing Committee:

I have the honor to present the annual report of the Committee on Admissions and Fellowships.

On February 12th and 13th fourteen candidates wrote the examinations for the Seymour Fellowship and three those for the White Fellowship. Three undergraduate seniors applied this year for permission to write the Seymour examinations and were admitted to competition. Seven of the Seymour candidates were of exceptionally good quality; so, too, were the undergraduate seniors. Thirteen of this Seymour group were admitted to the School. One candidate for the White was of very good quality, the other two did not seem to meet fellowship standards; all three were admitted to the School.

For the John Williams White Fellowship Miss Sarah Dublin (AB, Radcliffe) of the University of Pennsylvania placed first, but has accepted a Fulbright award instead. The White Fellowship has not been awarded for 1965-1966.

For the Thomas Day Seymour Fellowship Mr. Hardy Hansen (AB, Princeton) of Harvard University placed first and has accepted the fellowship. Mr. John Traill (BA, University of Toronto) of Harvard University who placed second has been awarded the Charles Eliot Norton Fellowship by Harvard.

Professor Henry Robinson, Director of the School, nominated John H. Kroll, presently at the School on a Sheldon Travelling Fellowship from Harvard, for the Edward Capps Fellowship. This is recommended by the Committee on Fellowships.

Professor Robinson also nominated Charles K. Williams for reappointment as Corinth Excavating Fellow (Gorham P. Stevens Fellow). This is recommended by the Committee on Fellowships, who also recommend that the stipend of this award be increased to \$4000.

The Committee further recommends that the James Rignall Wheeler Fellowship be awarded to Peter M. Smith (AB Harvard).

Report on Membership

At its meeting on May 11, 1963 the Managing Committee (on motion of Professor Meritt) resolved: "In view of the interest expressed on questions of membership in the School by the Staff in Athens, and in view of the interest shown in the Managing Committee, be it resolved that the Committee on Admissions make a study of the character of the membership and possible limitation on numbers and report back to this Committee."

The Committee on Admissions has met, discussed, corresponded and consulted with the Director of the School and with the Chairman of the Managing Committee during the past two years and has the pleasure of submitting the following recommendations:

At the present time there are very definite limits of staff and space in the School and on School trips. This, in itself, sets a barrier on the number admitted, entirely apart from the question of qualifications. The result in the past several years has been the rejection of two, three to five or six applicants who were qualified under the present definitions.

The Committee recommends that a maximum number of 16 new, regular, student members be admitted each year.

Definitions:

- 1. That a candidate for admission as a new, regular, student member be defined as a graduate student preparing for a professional career in Classics (in the broad sense of language, literature, philosophy, history, archaeology), preferably with one or more years of graduate study completed at the time of entry into the School, but who will not have completed his work for the PhD degree by that time (September 1). Well qualified undergraduate seniors (who hold the AB at the time of entry) will be considered for admission and for the fellowship competition.
- 2. That a candidate for admission as an associate member be defined generally as a graduate student outside the professional area of the Classics (e.g., anthropology, art) with a minimum of two years of graduate work, or an established scholar with a legitimate research interest in accordance with the broad purpose of the School. Also a graduate student in Classics, who has passed his qualifying examinations for the PhD but has not finished his thesis, should apply for associate membership, if he does not intend to follow the regular program of the School. Associate members will have full library privileges, but be able to participate in School trips, housing, course work and special lectures only if space permits—that to be determined by the Director of the School. (Candidates would, of course, be warned of these limitations at the time of their application). There seems no need at the present time to place a limitation on the number of associate members.

The Committee wishes to thank those members of the Managing Committee who have taken considerable time to advise students, arrange examinations and the like.

Respectfully submitted,

CARL ROEBUCK
Chairman

April 7, 1965

REPORT OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATIONS

To the Members of the Managing Committee:

I have the honor to present the report of the activity of the Committee on Publications for the year April 11, 1964 to April 25, 1965. The members of the Committee were Lloyd W. Daly, Benjamin D. Meritt, Charles H. Morgan, James H. Oliver, Homer A. Thompson, Alfred R. Bellinger, ex officio, and Lucy Shoe Meritt, Chairman. Anne L. McCabe continued as Publications Secretary. Three meetings were held, on October 11 and December 28, 1964 and on April 25, 1965, the October and April meetings in Princeton, the brief December meeting in Seattle. The continuing very substantial contribution of the Institute for Advanced Study to the work of the Committee is again most gratefully acknowledged with genuine appreciation; without this generosity the Committee's business could not go on.

HESPERIA

During the academic year 1964-1965 the following articles appeared in the four numbers of *Hesperia*:

Volume XXXIII, No. 3:

Robert J. Buck: Middle Helladic Mattpainted Pottery

John L. Caskey: Excavations in Keos, 1963 Benjamin D. Meritt: An Epigraphical Note

Volume XXXIII, No. 4:

Fordyce W. Mitchel: Derkylos of Hagnous and the Date of I.G., II², 1187

George E. Mylonas: Priam's Troy and the Date of its Fall

Eugene Vanderpool and W. P. Wallace: The Sixth Century Laws from Eretria

J. G. Landels: Fragments of Auloi found in the Athenian Agora

M. Owen Lee, C. S. B.: Mystic Orpheus: Another Note on the Three-Figure Reliefs

Epigraphical Index, Vol. XXXIII

Volume XXIV, No. 1:

Ronald S. Stroud: The Sanctuary of Demeter and Kore on Acrocorinth Preliminary Report I: 1961-1962

Wesley E. Thompson: A New Fragment of A Treasure Record from the North Slope of the Acropolis

Wesley E. Thompson: Two New Fragments of I.G., I2, 233

Dorothy Burr Thompson: Three Centuries of Hellenistic Terracottas: V The Mid-Second Century B.C., VI Late Second Century B.C. to 86 B.C.

R. E. Wycherley: Lenaion

Volume XXXIV, No. 2:

M. Katherine Donaldson: A Pebble Mosaic in Peiraeus

Benjamin D. Meritt: Greek Inscriptions

James R. McCredie: Samothrace: Preliminary Report on the Campaigns of 1962-1964

J. J. Pollitt: The Egyptian Gods in Attica: Some Epigraphical Evidence W. Kendrick Pritchett: Gaming Tables and I.G., I², 324

Wesley E. Thompson: Prosopographical Notes on Athenian Treasurers

It is with genuine satisfaction that the Committee can report that the long waiting list of articles for *Hesperia* has been cut down to a quite reasonable size, thanks not only to the slightly larger budget but also to several most generous contributions which have allowed us to clear away some of the long articles as well as to print others with more generous illustrative material than would otherwise have been possible. The Committee takes very real pleasure in acknowledging two contributions from the University of Cincinnati received since last April, \$500 toward the Keos excavation report received in May 1964 and \$500 toward the Buck article received in January 1965, and a contribution of \$200 in January 1965 from the Chicago-Indiana Kenchreai Fund toward the Kenchreai excavation report. The Committee speaks, it feels sure, for the whole Managing Committee in expressing its deep appreciation of this thoughtful and understanding support.

The following articles have been received for publication in Hesperia:

Ashmead, Ann, "Fragments by the Kleophrades Painter from the Athenian Agora"

Dow, Sterling and Cornelius Vermeule, "The Statue of Damaskenos at the American School at Athens"

Lang, Mabel, "The Abacus and the Calendar, Part II"

MacKay, Pierre, "A Macedonian Boundary Inscription of A.D. 114"

Metcalf, Michael, "Frankish Petty Currency from the Areopagus at Athens"

Reinmuth, O. W., "An Ephebic Text of ca. 43/2 B.C."

Sifakis, G. M., "Comedia: An Actress of Comedy"

Thompson, Dorothy Burr, "Three Centuries of Hellenistic Terracottas, VII A Early First Century, The Kybele Cistern"

Thompson, Dorothy Burr, "Three Centuries of Hellenistic Terracottas, VII B Early First Century, The Mask Cistern"

Thompson, Dorothy Burr, "Three Centuries of Hellenistic Terracottas, VIII Late First Century" Thompson, Wesley E., "The Hekatompedon Inventories"

Thompson, Wesley E., "Two Athenian Strategoi"

Thompson, Wesley E., "Agora I 1528"

Travlos, John and Alison Frantz, "The Church of St. Dionysios the Areopagite"

A word of explanation is due with the notice that the present subscription list stands at 661, six down from this time last year. It has been our practice, ever since the years of financial difficulties for foreign universities following the war, to carry on our long term foreign subscribers for some time even though their payments were often long delayed. We have decided now, however, if a subscriber is a full year in arrears to drop him until payment is received. We feel confident this discontinuance of the journal will probably lead to payment, which is now no longer as difficult to arrange as previously. So we fully expect to recover a goodly number of those we have dropped. On the credit side of the ledger let the numerous new subscribers be noted, not least among them our first in our new state of Hawaii. The 142 individual subscribers reflect, in the decline by 6, the loss by death this year of a number of very long term subscribers. It may interest the Managing Committee to know which states fail to receive Hesperia; perhaps someone may know of libraries which ought to know about and want Hesperia and will spread the word. None of the 311 domestic copies of Hesperia go to Alaska, Idaho, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, South Carolina, South Dakota or Wyoming. The 350 foreign copies go to 45 countries on all continents, even though only two go to South America and none to India or China, in contrast to ten to Africa, three to Japan and one each to Ceylon and Pakistan. Australia's nine and New Zealand's three serve our colleagues down under.

Of special interest to the Managing Committee will be the announcement that the School has concluded an agreement with the firm of Swets and Zeitlinger in Amsterdam for them to reprint the out-of-print numbers of *Hesperia*. The very small stock still remaining of the first 30 volumes has been sold to them. From now on, therefore, the Amsterdam firm (which has an agent in the U. S. also) will handle the sales of Volumes I-XXX of *Hesperia*. The reprinted volumes should begin to be available in about six months.

It will also be a matter of rejoicing among members of the Managing Committee, we trust, to learn that the Index to Volumes XI-XX of Hesperia is in press, approximately half having been set in galley. The latter part will go more rapidly so we hope the volume may be completed by the end of the next fiscal year. The cost will be heavy and it is with deep appreciation that the Publications Committee can report a further most generous expression of the support given the School's work by the Institute for Advanced Study. The Institute has guaranteed \$6000 toward the cost of the Greek part of the Index volume; the whole volume will run to about \$11,000. The \$5000 must be budgeted by the School in 1965-66.

Two volumes have been put into distribution since our last report. Corinth, XIII, The North Cemetery, by Carl W. Blegen, Rodney S. Young and Hazel Palmer was published in June 1964. The total cost amounted to \$17,808.26. Athenian Agora, X, Weights, Measures and Tokens by Mabel Lang and Margaret Crosby was ready in October, total cost \$5,472.66 paid by the Agora Phase B Publications Fund. The income from the sale of these volumes has been most welcome this year.

We had hoped to have Mr. Hill's volume of the *Corinth* series, I, vi, *The Springs* by now, but production moves more slowly in our faithful old firm which has been handling this volume through its many vicissitudes and long delays than with our other printers so it is with genuine regret that we cannot yet announce this volume as published. It is expected any day, however. We hope to pay for it before the end of this fiscal year. If not, we must carry over the funds reserved for it to next year.

There are three other volumes in press. John H. Kent's Corinth, VIII, iii, Inscriptions is in page proof and we hope to have it on sale by next winter. \$4000 has been paid on it thus far this year plus \$656.35 last year. Another \$6500 will be needed for it. The next Athenian Agora volume, XI, Archaic and Archaistic Sculpture by Evelyn B. Harrison has gone along at a good pace and is being set in page proof. It too should be ready in the fall.

The third volume in press is a new *Hesperia* Supplement. Of recent years our financial position has caused us, regretfully, to follow a policy of considering monograph type manuscripts for Supplements only if subsidy for them can be arranged by the author. It is a special pleasure to have this series revived, thanks to an anonymous gift. We expect to have James R. McCredie's monograph on *Fortified Military Camps in Attica* published before the end of this calendar year.

We shall also have our stock of *Athenian Agora*, IV and V, now almost out, replenished in another few months, for arrangements have been made to reprint these two volumes by offset as we did with Volumes I and II earlier. This will keep all volumes of the Agora series available.

Gratifying it certainly is to see our publications continue to sell so well, but it now begins to be increasingly distressing to have so many volumes of the *Corinth* series go out of print so that we can no longer satisfy demand for full sets. It is of course nothing unusual to have volumes which have been published for a number of years go out of print. It is the length of time that the series has been being published that makes it perhaps inevitable that some will be gone before others appear, but we are now printing larger editions than were printed in some of the lean years (lean in sales and interest in archaeology as well as lean in our budget) and hope that the more recent volumes will be adequate. Sales from April 11, 1964 to April 20, 1965 were as follows:

Blegen,	Zygouries	2
	, Lion Monument at Amphipolis	2
	er, Sculpture of the Nike Temple Parapet	29
	listory of the School	0
	Athenian Calendar in the Fifth Century	11
	Wade-Gery, McGregor, Athenian Tribute Lists	
	Volume I (now out of print)	2
	Volume II	10
	Volume III (out of print)	
	Volume IV	8
Pritchet	t and Neugebauer, Calendars of Athens	8
	Explorations on Mochlos (now out of print)	3
-	Erechtheum	5
Corinth		
I, i	Introduction	8
I, ii	Architecture (now out of print)	1
I, iii	Lower Agora	7
I, iv	South Stoa (now out of print)	8
I, v	Southeast Building	11
II	Theatre	7
III, i	Acrocorinth	7
IV, i	Decorated Architectural Terracottas	7
VI	Coins	10
IX	Sculpture	8
XII	Minor Objects (now out of print)	7
XIII	North Cemetery	143
XIV	Asklepieion and Lerna	7
XV, i	Potters' Quarter	7
XV, ii	Potters' Quarter, Terracottas	7
XVI	Mediaeval Architecture	6
Athenia	n Agora	
I	Portrait Sculpture	24
II	Coins, Roman-Venetian	19
III	Testimonia	21
IV	Greek Lamps	22
V	Roman Pottery	24
VI	Terracottas and Plastic Lamps	35
VII	Roman Lamps	37
VIII	Late Geometric and Protoattic Pottery	34
IX	Islamic Coins	32
X	Weights, Measures and Tokens	216
Gennade	rion Monographs	
I	Venetians in Athens	3
II	Schliemann's First Visit to America	1
	Walletter D. F. Front T. Vol. 1. V. F. Front Town	

III	Mediaeval and Renaissance Visitors to Greek Lands	6
IV	Castles of the Morea	9
Gennad	eion Catalogues	
II	Voyages and Travels Previous to 1801	6
Suppler	nents to Hesperia	
III	Setting of the Periclean Parthenon	10
IV		10
VI	The Sacred Gerusia	7
VII	Small Objects from the Pnyx: I	5
VIII		7
IX	Horoi	14
X	Small Objects from the Pnyx: II	5
Index t	o Hesperia, Vols. I-X and Supplements I-VI	5
Picture	Books	
No. 1	Pots and Pans	444
No. 2	Stoa of Attalos	185
No. 3	Miniature Sculpture	171
No. 4	Athenian Citizen	518
No. 5	Ancient Portraits	300
No. 6	Amphoras	338
No. 7	Middle Ages	161
No. 8	Garden Lore	413
No. 9	Lamps	516
Athenio	n Agora, Guide to the Excavation and Museum	209
Corinth	, Guide to the Museum	11
Restora	tions of Classical Buildings	29
Vases f	rom the North Cemetery	4

The firm of Adolf M. Hakkert of Amsterdam has requested permission to reprint our out-of-print volume by William B. Dinsmoor, *The Archons of Athens in the Hellenistic Age* in an edition of 300 copies on the sale of which they will give us a royalty. Since it is greatly in the interest of the School to keep our volumes available, the Committee has agreed to this reprinting.

In connection with the budget requested for 1965-1966, it should be said that although the Picture Book which was budgeted for in 1964-65 was not ready for press this year, it will be by fall and so funds should be provided for it. It is also expected that the publication of the Temple at Nemea by B. H. Hill with the collaboration of Lewey Lands, which is being revised and completed by Charles K. Williams, will also be ready for the press by the fall. Although an exact estimate is not yet possible, \$7000 is requested toward that volume so that production on it can be begun if the manuscript is approved by the Committee at its fall meeting.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

July 1, 1964-June 30, 1965

Hesperia, XXXIII, Nos. 3 and 4, XXXV, 1 and 2	Budgeted \$14,000.00	Expended \$10,011.25		Balance
Overhead	3-3-	1,058.22	Small of	\$ 530.53
Petty Cash		400.00	\$13,469.47	
Index to Vols. XI-XX		2,000.00		
Current Index	200.00	200.00		
Corinth, VIII, iii	4,000.00	4,000.00		
Corinth, I, vi	10,000.00			10,000.00
Picture Book	1,600.00			1,600.00
	\$29,800.00	\$17,669.47		\$12,130.53 17,669.47
Expended in Greece by the Director:				\$29,800.00
Urban Development of				
Ancient Corinth		\$ 400.00		
	RECEIL	PTS		
Books	\$12,466.84			
Hesperia	5,955.42			
	\$18,422.26			
Gifts	8,700.00			
	\$27,112.26			
Athens	3,614.00			
	\$30,736.26			
PDC	POSED BUDGE	т 1965-1966		
		31 1700 1700		
Salaries and taxes	\$12,665.00			
Hesperia and Overhead Current Index	14,000.00 200.00			
Index to Vols. XI-XX	10,000.00			
	6,500.00			
Corinth VIII, iii Nemea	7,000.00			
Picture Book No. 10	1,600.00			
Tietine Book 110. 10				
	\$51,965.00			

Respectfully submitted,

LUCY SHOE MERITT
Chairman of the Committee
on Publications

REPORT OF THE DIRECTOR OF THE SUMMER SESSION

To the Director,

American School of Classical Studies at Athens:

I have the honor to submit the following report of the Summer Session of 1964.

Twenty regular members took part in the program. They were the following: Daniel Brown (Field Scholar), Mary Elinor Brown (Powers Scholar), Kathryn Butt, Miriam W. Cokely (American Classical League Scholar), Mark I. Davies, Nathan A. Greenberg, Patrick M. Hardy (Eta Sigma Phi Scholar), Dirk t. D. Held, Elizabeth A. Held, S. Frederick Johanson, Marilyn Kuperman (Hill Scholar), Jan M. Libourel, Nancy L. Lister (C.A.M.W.S. Scholar), Kirk C. Mariner, Alice J. Newman, Chester T. Ruddick, Jr., Edgar C. Reinke, Susan J. Silberman, Marcia E. Weinstein (Lord Scholar), William F. Weld.

Roughly half the session was spent in trips outside Attica, and changes from the previous year's program were minimal. Resident and visiting authorities contributed substantially to the quality of instruction. William Biers introduced the students to the Kerameikos in Athens; Carl Blegen, Pylos; Daniel Geagan, Marathon and Rhamnous; Mabel Lang, the frescoes at Pylos; George Mylonas, Mycenae; Judith Perlzweig, Corinth; Robert Scranton, Kenkhreai; Homer Thompson, the Athenian Agora; Frank Walton, the Gennadeion. Eugene Vanderpool not only gave talks in the Athenian Agora, the Roman Agora, and on the Acropolis, but also acted as Director of the Summer Session for a week during the Peloponnesian trip when I was ill.

Students each gave one report, and a few gave a second. Since a large majority of them could read ancient Greek, and several members of the group were mature scholars, discussions concerning monuments and sites were generally well informed.

The school staff functioned competently throughout, creating an atmosphere in which all one's attention could be given to study and interpretation of ancient Greece.

IN MEMORIAM. Charles Alexander Robinson, Jr. (died February 23, 1965) participated fully in most of the plans and programs of the School for many years, but the Summer Session had recently been one of his special concerns, and he continued to work toward its continuing success even during his last illness. His contributions will be missed.

Respectfully submitted,

ALAN L. BOEGEHOLD Director, Summer Session, 1964

REPORT OF THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

The annual meeting of the Alumni Association of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens was held in Seattle, Washington on December 28, 1964 with about forty members present including many members who have not been able to attend meetings in the east.

The results of the annual elections are as follows:

Chairman for 1965-1967 and Member of the Council 1968-1969
Dorothy Burr Thompson
Council Member for 1965-1969
T. Leslie Shear Jr.
Representative on the Managing Committee 1965-1967
Margaret Crosby

It was decided to make the annual gift to the School this year in a form which will benefit all members of the Association as well as be useful to various departments of the School. There has been no list of the Alumni available (except in the office of the Secretary of the Association) since the *History of the School* was published in 1947, and the new members of the Association since that time now form a very large proportion of the membership. It was therefore voted to publish in pamphlet form by offset a list of the membership with dates of residence at the School and present addresses. This Directory is being prepared and will be available late this calendar year.

The meeting closed with a tribute to Oscar Broneer who was that day celebrating his 70th birthday. Following a verbal expression of our appreciation of his manifold contributions to the School for forty years, he was presented with a check to be used for his continuing excavations under the auspices of the School.

The Association has lost this winter one of its most tirelessly devoted members, its first Chairman, Charles Alexander Robinson, Jr. Under his dedicated and inspired leadership from 1940 through 1945 the new Association played a role of genuine service to the School, through its Council meetings during the war years, and continuing as Council member through 1948 Alex Robinson was a moving spirit in launching the Association into putting into action its avowed purpose "of establishing effective relations between the Alumni, the School, and its supporting institutions, of cooperating with the School in suggesting and carrying out proposals looking toward its progress and welfare, and of increasing the influence and usefulness of the School."

Alex had served the School in many capacities, as student in 1923-25, Visiting Professor 1934-35, Annual Professor 1948 and 1962, Director of the Summer Session 1959, member of the Managing Committee from 1930, its Executive Committee 1935-38 and its Secretary from 1945 till a few weeks

before his death on February 23, 1965, but he often spoke of his association with the Alumni as giving him greatest satisfaction, and his interest and efforts and loyalty to the School family as a whole have remained keenly active throughout these first twenty-five years of the Association's existence. It is with a genuine sense of loss and personal sorrow at the departure of a friend that the Association records its grief at his passing as well as its gratitude for his years of boundless enthusiasm and devoted service for the School.

Respectfully submitted,

LUCY SHOE MERITT Secretary

May 8, 1965

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

BALANCE SHEET AS AT JUNE 30, 1965

SPANISHE THE WAY WE HAVE NOT THE THE PARTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PART	
Assets	
CURRENT FUNDS	
Cash (includes \$21,381.18 in Greece)	\$ 147,700.21
Due from Endowment Funds	65,642.62
Investments at carrying value (at market quotations	
\$206,229)	187,255.40
Total Current Funds	\$ 400,598.23
ENDOWMENT FUNDS	
Cash	81,861.56
Investments, at carrying value (at market quotations	
\$5,923,371)	3,198,905.69
Property at Athens, nominal value	1.00
Total Endowment Funds	\$3,280,768.25
Liabilities	
CURRENT FUNDS	
Accounts Payable	\$ 6,150.00
General Funds Surplus	
Reserve Fund \$ 10,348.44	
Repairs and Maintenance Fund 3,192.62	
Unexpended income	54,139.85
Restricted Funds	
Restricted Funds balances 197,813.02	
Unexpended income for special purposes 142,495.36	340,308.38
Total Current Funds	\$ 400,598.23
ENDOWMENT FUNDS	
Due to Current Funds	\$ 65,642.62
Principal of Endowment Funds 2,125,653.30	
Accumulated profit on sale of investments 1,089,472.33	3,215,125.63
Total Endowment Funds	\$3,280,768.25
Total Endowment Tunds	φο,200,7 00.23

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN CURRENT GENERAL FUNDS SURPLUS For the year ended June 30, 1965

Balance, June 30, 1964	\$	Total 46,219.08	\$	Unexpended Income 29,960.45
		10,000	4	22,200.15
Income:				
Income from colleges		21,155.00		21,155.00
Endowment Fund income		93,352.14		93,352.14
Room rentals (Greece)		12,892.75		12,892.75
Gifts		3,670.07		
Expenses				
Expenses in Greece charged to				
Repairs and Maintenance Fund		(1,145.77)		
Director's travel expense		(741.87)	4	
Other expenses		(112,261.55)		(112,261.55)
Net income	H	16,920.77		15,138.34
Transfers		(6,500.00)		(2,000.00)
		(2,500.00)		(2,500.00)
Net increase	-	7,920.77		10,638.34
Balance, June 30, 1965	\$_	54,139.85	=	\$ 40,598.79
Special Reserv				
Reserve fund	es			
Balance at June 30, 1964				
and 1965 (unchanged)			\$	10,348.44
Repairs and Maintenance Fund			=	10,010.11
Balance, June 30, 1964				660.22
Gifts				668.32 3,670.07
Expenses in Greece				(1,145.77)
				(1,145.77)
Net income				2,524.30
Net increase				2,524.30

Director's Travel Fund	
Balance, June 30, 1964	741.87
Director's Travel expense	(741.87)
Balance, June 30, 1965	<u> </u>
Unallocated gift	4 500 00
Balance, June 30, 1964	4,500.00
Transfer to Endowment Funds	(4,500.00)
Balance, June 30, 1965	located to the

Expenses

For the year ended June 30, 1965

General	Fund		
Salaries and fellowships	Greece \$	United States \$29,000.37	Total \$ 29,000.37
Plant and Maintenance: Maintenance and Salaries Director's contingent	51,876.62 1,500.00 4,250.00	373.38	52,250.00 1,500.00 4,250.00
Gennadeion library Gennadeion contingent, net Secretarial expenses Assistant librarian Separation pay Special expense	1,000.00 750.00 4,071.79 1,119.00	43.75 833.40	1,000.00 793.75 4,071.79 1,119.00 833.40
Special expense	64,567.41	1,250.53	65,817.94
Annuity premiums Trustees' expenses Treasurer's expenses Social Security taxes Auditors' fee Managing Committee expenses Travel Insurance	bun-1	2,025.00 663.91 5,877.78 591.98 1,110.00 2,780.91 3,499.42 894.24	2,025.00 663.91 5,877.78 591.98 1,110.00 2,780.91 3,499.42 894.24
	-177 14 150	17,443.24	17,443.24
Total expenses	\$64,567.41	\$47,694.14	\$112,261.55

Restricted funds

		a ja.	20000000
	United		Mary Mary Land
s Total	States	Greece	Agora Phase B
18 4,869.99	5,707.18	(837.19)	Publications expenses
4,748.92		4,748.92	Technical staff
61 3,916.47	1,488.61	2,427.86	Supplies and services
79 \$ 13,535.38	\$ 7,195.79	\$6,339.59	
		Elvino.	Loeb fund
08 12,500.08	12,500.08		Salaries
00 14,652.62	3,000.00	11,652.62	Fellowships
23) 23,766.61	(515.23)	24,281.84	Corinth excavations
633.41	se poment is	633.41	Corinth property acquisitions
00 3,200.00	3,200.00		Treasurer's expense
00 740.00	740.00		Auditors' fee
23 1,307.23	1,307.23		Annuity premiums
78 328.78	328.78		Social Security taxes
139.44		139.44	Lerna excavations
16 596.16	596.16		Insurance
02 \$57,864.33	\$21,157.02	\$36,707.31	
02 \$57	\$21,157.02	\$36,707.31	

Changes in Current Restricted Funds Balances For the year ended June 30, 1965

Summary

Balance of Funds	Balance June 30 1964	Balance June 30 1965
Agora Phase B	\$ 90,838.43	\$ 86,189.53
Arthur Vining Davis Library Fund	1,902.22	(405.15)
Suspense Fund	100.00	100.00
Special Purpose Fund	2,981.19	15,838.31
Other Restricted Funds	52,161.65	96,090.33
Total	\$147,983.49	\$197,813.02
Unexpended income for special purposes	1-321 (III. brz	Huldren, Ju
Agora Phase B	\$ 55,357.26	\$ 51,068.20
Arthur Vining Davis Library Fund	160.02	
Loeb Fund	73,485.03	69.768.04
Moore Fund	2,153.56	2,153.56
Richard B. Seager Fund	15,480.34	19,505.56
Total	\$146,636.21	\$142,495.36
Grand Total	\$294,619.70	\$340,308.38
· ·		

	Maria .		
Agora Phase B		Fund Balance	Unexpended Income
Balances, June 30, 1964 Loss on sale of investments		\$90,838.43 (27.50)	\$55,357.26
Income from investments Expenses		(13,535.38)	6,102.92
Transfers between funds		8,913.98	(10,391.98)
Balances, June 30, 1965		\$86,189.53	\$51,068.20
Arthur Vining Davis Library Fund Balances, June 30, 1964		\$ 1,902.22 160.02 (2,467.39)	\$ 160.02 (160.02)
Balances, June 30, 1965	(\$ 405.15)	
Unexpended income for special purposes Income from Loeb Fund		endly take	AN LINES
Balance, June 30, 1964		\$73,485.03	
	35,865.79 27,506.45		
Manager Wash March hale	63,372.24		
Deduct, Amortization of bond premiums	224.90	63,147.34	
Less Expenses	765 EU 1021 - S 1310 EU	136,632.37 57,864.33	\$78,768.04
Transfer to Special Purpose Fund			9,000.00
Balance, June 30, 1965			\$69,768.04
Income from Richard B. Seager Funds			
Balance, June 30, 1964	d	15,480.34 4,025.22	
Transierred from Special Larpose Lan			

PUBLICATIONS			
Balance, June 30, 1964		(\$ 1,295.87)	
Income		(\$ 1,293.67)	
Sale of Publications			
Greece	\$ 3,614.00		
United States	18,461.35		
Gifts	8,700.00		
Investments	7,921.26	38,696.61	
Less Expenses	Carrie M		
Salaries and Taxes	13,150.87		
Publications	18,082.32	31,233.19	
Transfer from Loeb Fund		9,000.00	
Balance, June 30, 1965		Tell District	\$15,167.55
SCHOLARSHIPS			
Income from investments		2,951.21	
Transferred to Endowment Funds .		2,951.21	Tank fee
Balance, June 30, 1965			
FELLOWSHIPS			
Income from investments		19,209.34	
Less Expenses			
School Fellows	15,500.00		
Endowment Funds	3,709.34	19,209.34	
Balance, June 30, 1965			
LIBRARY			
Balance, June 30, 1964		(4,488.88)	
Income			
from investments	8,371.18		
Gifts	500.00	8,871.18	
Less Expenses			
Salaries and Taxes	5,174.00		Income her
Library	8,750.00	13,924.00	Les les
Balance, June 30, 1965	-		(\$ 9,541.70

SUMMER SESSION			
Balance, June 30, 1964 Income, Receipts from		2,804.75	
Students		7,550.00	
Less Expenses	6 522 16		
Greece	6,533.46 1,638.31	8,171.77	
Balance, June 30, 1965	ar start for		\$ 2,182.98
EXCAVATIONS			
Income from Investments Transferred to Unexpended		4,025.22	
Income for Special Purposes Balance, June 30, 1965		4,025.22	
MISCELLANEOUS			
Balance, June 30, 1964		5,961.19	
Income from Investments		2,068.29	
Balance, June 30, 1965			\$ 8,029.48
Total Balance Special Purpose			
Fund, June 30, 1965			\$15,838.31
OTHER RESTRIC	TED FUND	s	
UNALLOCATED GIFTS			
Balance June 30, 1964		\$15,540.47	
Income from Gifts		89,092.36	
Less Expenses		30,528.32	
Balance, June 30, 1965			\$74,104.51
DIRECTOR'S DISCRETIONARY ACCOUNT			
Balance, June 30, 1964		9,217.89	
Income from Gifts		9,801.16	
Less Expenses		15,106.42	
Balance, June 30, 1965		A PARTITION	3,912.63
FIELD DIRECTOR'S DISCRETIONARY ACCOUNT	IT		
Balance, June 30, 1964		1,724.93	
Income from Gifts		3,937.90	
Less Expenses		6,538.19	
Transfer In		1,478.00	
Balance, June 30, 1965		No.	602.64

GENNADEION DISCRETIONARY ACCOUNT		
Balance, June 30, 1964	2,200.27	
Income	4,768.60	
Less Expenses	5,173.47	
Balance, June 30, 1965		1,795.40
FRIENDS OF THE GENNADION LIBRARY		
Balance, June 30, 1964	13,624.87	
Income from Gifts	1,220.00	
Less Expenses	14,844.87	
Balance, June 30, 1965		
AMPHORA RESEARCH		
Balance, June 30, 1964	8,657.76	
Income from Gifts	500.00	
Less Expenses	1,661.20	
Balance, June 30, 1965	(sol) dia	7,496.56
EXCAVATION OF EUTRESIS		
Balance, June 30, 1964	31.35	31.35
Balance, June 30, 1903		31.33
SPECIAL EXCAVATION		
Balance, June 30, 1964	42.85	
Less Expenses	42.85	
Balance, June 30, 1965		
LOAN FUNDS		
Balance, June 30, 1964	921.41	
Income from Gifts	1,060.59	
Less Expenses	334.45	
Balance, June 30, 1965		1,647.55
BOLLINGEN FOUNDATION		
Balance, June 30, 1964	199.85	22121200
Balance, June 30, 1965		199.85
OLD DOMINION GRANT		
Income from Gifts	5,000.00	
Less Expenses	1,065.73	
Balance, June 30, 1965		3,934.27
69		

MIDDLE AGORA EXCAVATION	ANDODAY ASYMMET'S IN	TOTAL STORY
Income from Gifts	5,243.82	
Less Expenses	2,878.25	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Balance, June 30, 1965		2,365.57
THE STATE OF THE S	STATE OF THE PARTY	
Total Balance Other Restricted		
Funds		\$96,090.33

SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN PROFIT ON SALE OF INVESTMENTS OF ENDOWMENT FUNDS

SCTONIA CONTRACTOR	General Purpose Endowment Funds	Special Purpose Endowment Funds	Loeb Endowment Funds	Total
Balance,				
June 30, 1964 Add, Net gain (loss) on sale of Endow-	\$403,891.81	\$236,990.32		\$1,081,951.79
ment Funds in- vestments for the year ended June				o moravana of complete
30, 1965	(1,326.63)	117.50	8,729.67	7,520.54
Balance, June 30, 1965	\$402,565.18	\$237,107.82	\$449,799.33	\$1,089,472.33

REPORT OF THE TREASURER OF THE AUXILIARY FUND

January 1 to November 18, 1965

 Total Contributors
 429

 Total Receipts
 \$11,129.72

Respectfully submitted,

PRISCILLA CAPPS HILL

Treasurer of the Auxiliary Fund

November 18, 1965