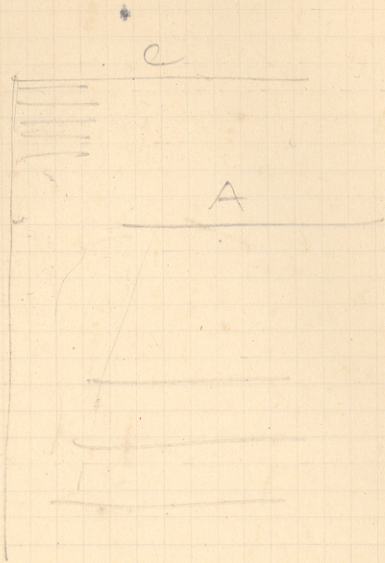


Birack - condari



Sept. 16
Wed.

Began digging out area behind Asclepion, hoping to find inscriptions etc.

Dug mostly from 1-4 m. above floor level.

Nothing of note found.

no coins

few broken stones dressed on one side.

no terra cottas, no marbles

fragments of pottery & loomweights

thick (20 cm) deposit of tiles c. 8 m. above floor at terrace wall.

$l = 88$ cm, $h = 30$
drafting on all 4 edges
 $3\frac{1}{2}$ cm wide 6 mm deep

Sept. 17
Thurs.

Continued digging same area.

Found: bronze coin behind S. wall of Asclep. about 1.5 m. above floor.



In approximate the same spot, another coin, bronze, also illegible by same man.



Behind room to S. of Asclepion there seems to be regular fill to height of about 1 m. small pot sherds gravel & small stones.

Small whole vase $6\frac{1}{2}$ cm high found 2 m. above floor in same spot



Tiles found seem to be of 2 and possibly 3 types.

1. Hard heavy rd clay with many black particles

a. painted with good crimson paint
b. painted " white or light buff slip.

2. Soft lighter brick color clay painted with less good quality rd paint.



= fragment of bottom of dish

Large ^{dressed} marble block behind West end of South wall of Asclepion 2 m. above floor

4

Sept 17
Thurs.

In same place but at un-
known height bronze coin
poor preservation - Hadon obverse

Fourth sort of tile found -
Good fabric of
Cover tile



very much smaller
than others of which
neither length nor
width can be determined

Other tiles greatest length found
= 32 cm with broken end, and greatest
width 25+. height = 6 cm.

1 m. South of South wall of Asclepion
and immediately under layer of fallen
this is burnt deposit about 10 cm
thick in which are found animal
bones and shell.



Iron tuck, with point of center

In fill behind room S. of Asclepion
2 m from wall was found fragmentary
I.C. left side of female draped fig.
left forearm to knee.



Small piece of small
cornice of Marshall Building found

At end of passage behind
room to South of Asclepion
at x
was found column
drum.

h. 63

d. 50 and $47\frac{1}{2}$

rough picked finish probably
to take plaster face
about $\frac{1}{2}$ of column gone.



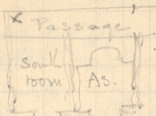
In cleaning steps to South
of sanctuary of Cybele
Bronze coin
Bearded head &
bees running



Due out passage to wall at South
over which were traces of plaster

On West wall of South room (which
seems to be mud above the stone wall
now in situ) plaster found to height of
1.50 m.

Sept. 23
Wed.



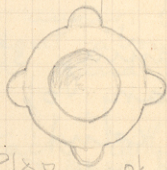
6
Sept. 24
Thurs.
(7 men)

Hunting for Phos. tombs.

Where stones shown on surface
west of Ancient olive tree dug
trinch across stones and mounds
almost due N. & S. 4 m. long.

Stones seem to be without order
and partly on surface. With stones,
none of which is cut, are quantities
of tiles, mostly unglazed, some mod-
ern, pot shards of coarse nondescript
ware (at depth of 30 cm. one piece
green glazed). At same depth
found an marble mortar which
the men say is for grinding coffee.

Sm. bit of bronze found.



Sketch
04

Elevation & Plan of Mortar.

Deposit has general appearance
of thin p. scattered out of field &
grown here out of the way.

North end of trench showed
stereo at depth of 20 cm.

South end at 50.

Widened trench to East at
point where deposit of tiles con-
tinues.

Seems to be old well filled
dug to depth 140 m.

7
Sat. 26
Sept.
Trial trenches¹ dug for graves
1st c. 20 m. North of Grave (#1)
running E. & W.
dug to depth of 40, l = 13.50
gravelly stereo found.

Second trench running Tr. 2
N. & S.
dug to depths varying 150 to 100
length 12.
nothing found.

Third trench N.E. to S.W. Tr. 3
l 24.50 width .50
depth 60-85
nothing found - gravelly stereo.

Trench 4 begun .50 x 27.50 m. Tr. 4

Grave #1

Looking for tombs in field

Sat.
Sept. 26

West of field w. 2 ancient olive trees
(i.e. in same field as holes found in 1932
about 20 m. west of it)

Large "plaka" c. 150 x 80 cm showing
dug trench // with it and touching
it on north. Smaller "plaka" c. 100 cm
found just below surface beside
first one. To north farther and about
20 cm. below surface was roughly
circular mound of stones / 2 pots

When all was un-
covered two cover
slabs removed
and family of mice
found



skull

2 = starrup
vase



When dirt removed
very well built grave
found

Walls 1.05 high

built of small rough
stones. In center of grave

grave was probably entered & wall

torn down for distance .60 wide .40 high
about center of grave

these stones found scattered thru grave

Bones disturbed only skull definitely
identified in place, very much crushed

At other end of grave 2 pots (crushed) found, one
black, other painted starrup vase.

Conclusion is that heap of stones at N. end of grave
are here from sides by early robbers.

Scale 10 m.

Grave #2

lying in N.
of #1

Edges of stones
"A" & "B" showing
on surfaces.

These turn out
to be enormous
slabs set on edge
"D" similar ones at "C" & "D"

The space between is filled with large
stones and boulders. A few shreds (handwritten
light colored fabric) and bones and some
coarse red pottery found with stones.

Beneath stones soft earth for
some way. At depth of 80 more shreds
begin to appear with some bones.

largest piece of bone (arm or leg 10 cm
long) found next to slab "A" at 1x.
at same level crushed red pot with
angular shape (i.e. shreds of pot)
found in corner at 2.

Total depth = 90-100 from surface
nothing found.

4 slabs meas. on inside face

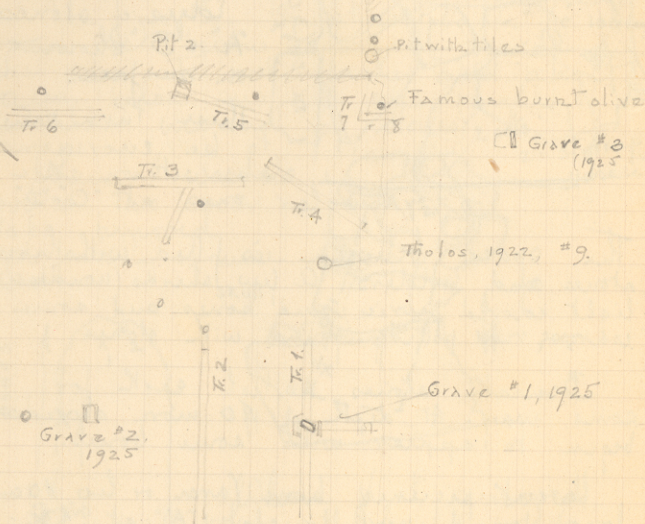
A = 140 x 95 h. B = 160 x 90 h.

C = 103 x 86 h. D = 115 x 80

Sept. 27
Sun. Finished pit by slabs with tiles
(see p. 6).

Pit had $D = 1.65$ and depth = 1.40

In today's digging, only two tiles which seem to be Hellenistic & Roman.



Trench #3 continued and finished
depth. Branch 12m + 65 deep, again
no finds.

Trench #4 finished depth 85-100 gravelly
stone depth

Trench #5 opened, dug to depth .65-.85
at N. end at 50 cm below surface, come
on deposit of small stones & broken
tiles. Opened out area around $2^{00} \times 2^{00}$
and dug to depth of 100 when deposit
ceased. Trench = $14.5^{00} \times .50$ m.

Trench 6 = $10.50 \times .50$
and .60 deep - skulls.

Opened Trenches 7 & 8 at
base of burnt olive tree

Stone of grave #3 showing
in field - Dug about 15-20 cm
under surface numerous stones
found due to hard soil d = 65
nothing found.

Gr #3



Slab at end = $100^h \times 130$ wide
50 cm. below surface = white stone
floor, much broken

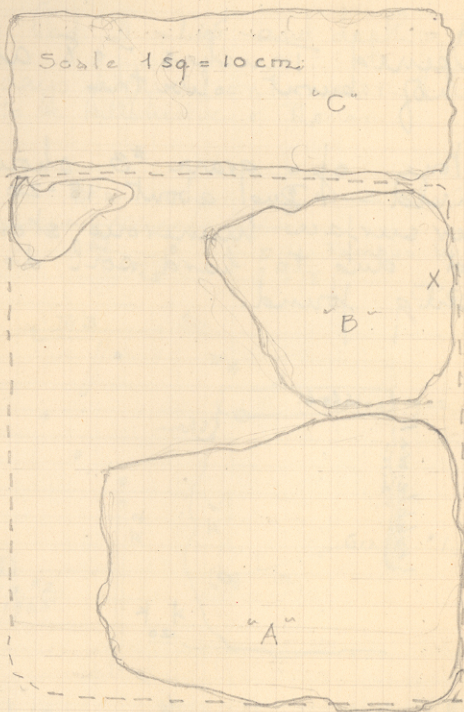
On this and under rubble wall
were found bones.

12

Sept. 28
Mon.

Tomb between trees.

Grave #4



Stones uncovered.

A stood on edge. B removed, dotted area dug. Earth very hard yellow stone. A few traces of bone found, notably at 'X' nothing else due to depth of 65 no sun stones, no structure of any kind found.

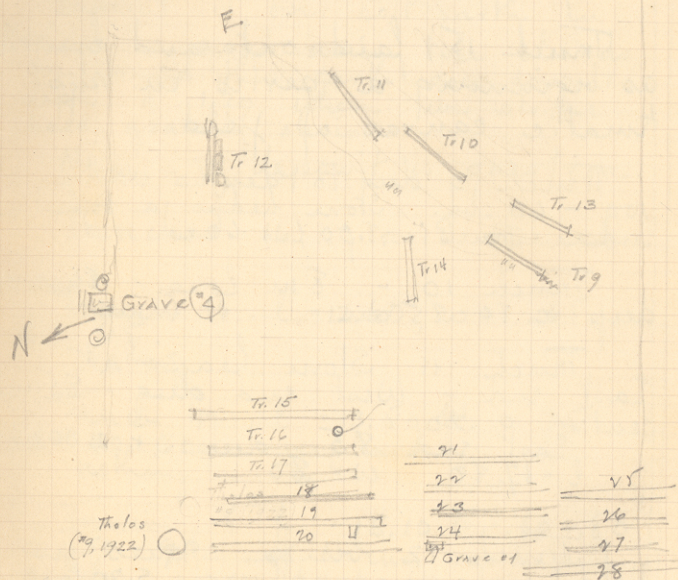
Then dug to North of 'C' area 80 x 165 and 50 deep. Some stones, but result nil.

13

Sept. 28
Mon.

Opened ~~four~~ ^{two} trenches on lower slope of hill to south of field.

Plan of East Field.



Trenches 7 & 8 finished. In 8 about 50 cm below the surface a cigarette box found. Other signs of man or less recent digging. Earth dug much disturbed. Rem d. connecting trench between 7 & 8. All dug to depth. Nothing found. Tr. 12.

Tr. 12 is by series of stones in open field, stones laid bare due to 60 cm. - nothing found.

Sept. 28th Tranches 9, 10, 11, 12, 13
Monday. opened.

At west end of 9 rough stone wall such as might divide one field from another.

Trunch 15 laid out and opened as beginning a series in systematic canvas of field.

Tr. 9. Trunch 9 dug to depths varying 100 - 60 cm. Stone heaps a both ends - Trunch is 8.30 l x .66 w.

Trunch 10 - 8 m long x .80 wide deep c. 80 - 85 cm nothing

Trunch 11 Stone heaps at East end - West end dug - 85 cm center c. 20
East end 85 deep x 2.00 wide
l = 17.80 w = .80.

Trunch 12 beside stones in field yielding nothing. 5.20 long

Trunch 13, 6⁰⁰ l = .50 w = d = 50
nothing found.

Trunch 14 (indicated to workman in vision or prayer)
w = 1.00 l = depth = .30 - .50
one or two stones discovered most unimpressive looking and abandoned at visionary's request and my own better judgment.

Sept 28th

Trunch 15 l = 13.50 w = .60 - .80.
At 2 m. from N. end is burnt deposit probably burnt burial, but no signs of bones. - Deposit = c. 30 cm deep and area 100 m Diameter.
depth = .75 - .85 of Trunch.

Deposit is over soft earth in which a good many tile sherds are found. This earth goes down to depth of 1.20 where we strike hard gravelly strata.

Nature of deposit is question.

Trunches 16, 17 & 18 opened.

Trunch 16 l = 12.60, w = .65
d = 65
nothing

Trunch 17 l = 13.50 w = .75
d = 40 - 60 - very hard
nothing

Trunch 18 l = 15.10 w = .60 - .80
d = 50 - 90 at N. end earth full of tiles, some brick etc dug to depth =

Trunch 19 l = 13.20 w = .70 - .80
d = 50 -
At S. end soft earth dug to depth =

Trunch 20 l = 13.50 w = .70
d = 65
nothing.

Sept. 30 Opened Tranches farther to South

Wed 71 = l, w, d

72 =

73

74

75

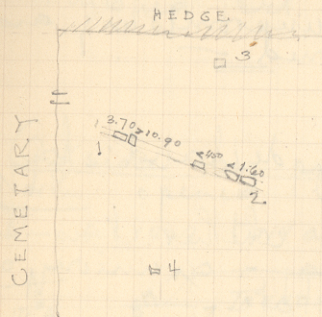
37p
11 (see p. 13 plan)
820

19.1

Sept. 30

Wed

Investigated three piles of stones which might be graves



"1" and "2" turn out to be part of one continuous badly built wall (19.10 m long)

"3" at depth of 15-20 cm reveals thin slab^(2 cm) of stone .73 x .60. Under this is small built oval of stones 58 x 80 cm. This was cleared off.



101

Dug around and under stone 4 indicated by inspector as grave dug by famous Card. Nothing found and abandoned.

18

Oct 1.

Thurs.

Took out stones of #3 (plan p. 17).
No signs of burial. Earth very
hard depth 1.00 found iron nail
At 1.20 pit abandoned.

#6 opened unpromising and
#7 abandoned —
#8

1/2 holiday declared by
inspector —

Doubt as to whether it is the
prophet's birthday — or union of
church and state —

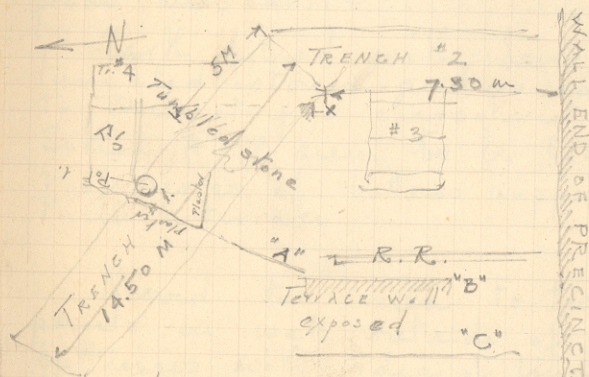
19

Oct. 3
Sat

Cleaning out to South of
Sanctuary of Qhele —

Finished Oct. 4 A.M.

Outside of precinct and
to North opened long diagonal
trench across terrace.



In trench #1 something
very like fill (small chips and
unidentified pot sherds) found.

Thinking this fill should be
behind terrace wall abandoned
trench above deposit of tumbled
stone 5.00 m. from end of trench.

Started at N. exposed corner of
terrace wall digging N. to find con-
tinuation of wall at corner lower
find 3 stones going off at slight
angle.

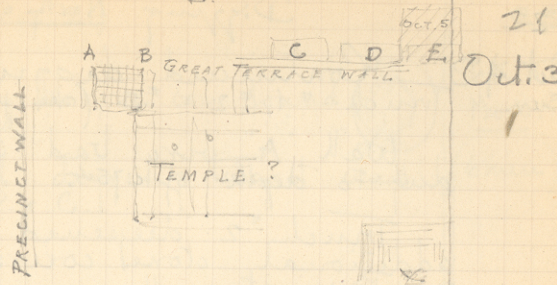
20

Oct. 3rd
Sat.

Opened trench #1 going from precinct wall to lower end of trench one - Nothing found! From trench #2 start up the terrace (i.e. to West).

Wall going from end of terrace wall seems to cross trench #1 at 4.70 m. from W. end.

E.



Cleaned out area to find possible access to precinct from the East. -

Earth filled with large tumbled stones and as advance to Precinct find characteristic fill. So that A & B seem to be but 2 of series of buttresses supporting Precinct terrace.

Moved the men to two points in wall outside of buttresses with idea of finding line and length and depth of that wall. (Men at C, D, & E)

Continued digging and joined Oct 4.
C, D & E - Dug to depth of 1.50 - 2-M.
with 6 men.

Digging very difficult because of quantities of large fallen blocks.

22

Digging North of Cybele
Prinect.Oct 4th
Sun.Continued digging in
Trench #1, #2, & #3 (see plan p. 19)Wall "A" very bad construction
due to depth of c. 75m.Trench #2 deepened and 2
additional stone courses revealed
on Prinect wall.At point where Tr. #1 & #2
join, worked block (probably end of
threshold block) found, also number
of fallen rough wall blocks from
terrace walls. No good sherds, no
coins, 2 pieces of marble 2 cm
thick, possible old veneer.Fallen stones and quantities
of small stones make digging
difficult.As wall "A" nears North side
of Tr. #1 heavy stucco coating preserved
on wall. No color visible.
At x bronze coin (blob) found

(See plan p. 21)

Near "C" bronze coin found.

Started digging toward wall
between D. & C.Continued toward wall
found: bronze coin
blob —

23

Oct. 5
Mon.

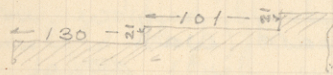
(6 min)

Oct. 6
Tues
(6 min)

24

Oct. 5
Mon.Digging North of Cybele Precinct,
(plan p. 19)

(16 men)

Wall A cleared down to
below surface 1.25 m.Total w.
men on R.R.27 menIn trench #3 foundation for
flight of steps foundStarted opening out to North
in line with bottom steps.Cleared Precinct wall to found-
ation.Digging everywhere slow and
difficult because of number of fallen stones

25

Oct. 6

Tues.

(16 men)

Total men
on hill

Digging North of Cybele (plan p. 19)

Found: bronze coin
from near stuccoed
wall (illegible)Continued digging as on Oct. 5
with out further developments

26

Digging North of Cybele Precinct.

Oct. 7th
Wed.(16 men)
A.R.R.

6 lower hrs.

1 mander
27 menFind stone in Trench^(#1) which seems to be corner stone. (X)Open Trench^{#4} in hopes of finding No. 3 continuation of wall from X

Dig toward visible wall along what may be E-XV continuation of wall at X.

Uncover stones of steps farther to north.

At plaster dig down and where straight line of plaster joins rough rubble wall find right hand corner of plaster at 1.50 below surface

East and below Cybele Precinct
(plan p. 21)

27

Oct. 7th

Dug to wall depth = 2.80

found coin: (blob)



and then to North

When digging stopped here. Wall expected to depth of 2.80 m and length of 3.80

Wall is irregular ashlar appears only resting on ground level no rough foundation, wall rests on bed of small stones and shreds.

Pottery found in front of wall:

Some good tiles, not great quantities
brown weights of © type

Coarse cork, 7cm. thick

Small pithoi with painted bottoms
mostly coarse

Some black glaze, but not of best period

Some late brown glaze

Fragments of many small flat dishes with sharply turned up edges

Various small bases

78

Digging North of Cybele

Oct. 8
Thurs.
(41 men)



Color of bit of plaster found in E & W wall abutting against wall "A" at point where plaster ends. Wall is also plastered but plaster in situ shows no sign of color.

Dug down to 2 m. without finding floor and continued to find plaster on South E & W wall.

Dig up above visible terrace wall and find its continuation to South

4 m. to west find another terrace wall of very poor construction which wall is "C" on plan p. 19. Between walls "B" & "C" there seems to be only fill.

Quantities of earth removed between trench 2" and wall "B".

Digging North of Cybele

79

Continued as on Thurs.

Earth between walls "B" & "C" no poor seeming no like fill stop digging there and put men on Trench #5 to clear plaster room.

Continue to dig toward wall "A" & side

In plastered room 4' from W wall & 11'0" from S wall a coarse pot found. — Pot turns out to be drain. Drain = 24 D.

Oct. 11
Sat.

6 men
2 clean
7 on R.
31 men
27 men

Oct. 10.
Sat.

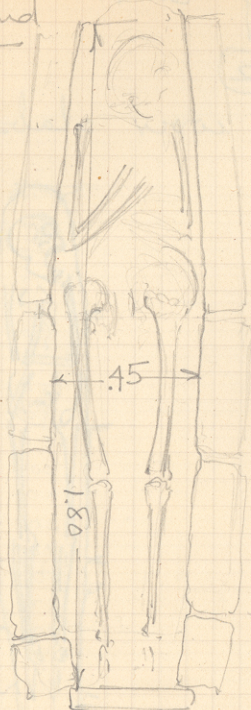
Found:

(in digging earth below wall B.)
Bronze coin:
Obverse: illustrated head
Reverse: star (?)

Bronze coin: Iphesus.
Obverse: Bee
Reverse: ? (head of ram?)
found near tent.

—

Vachony land



Grave (1)

Oct. 28
(Amen)

No cover slabs -

Only skeleton found, no
datable pottery, no finds -

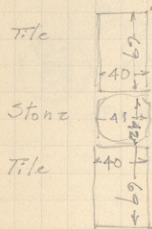
Date probably Byz.

32
Oct. 28

Vachouf land.

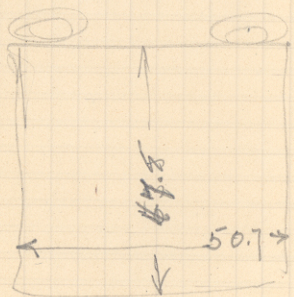
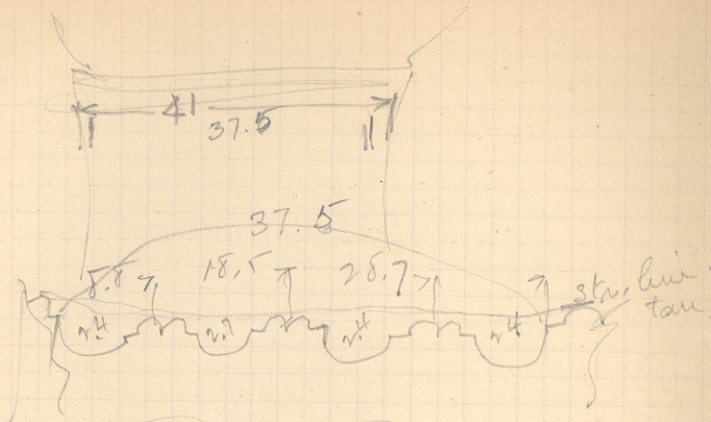
Grave (2)

Three cover slabs.



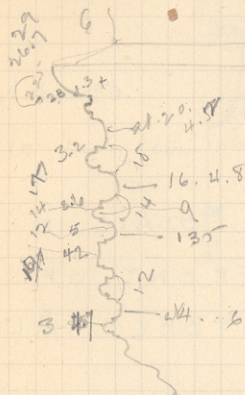
Scale
1 sq = 10 cm

Nothing found with body



$D = 43.5$

Cap.

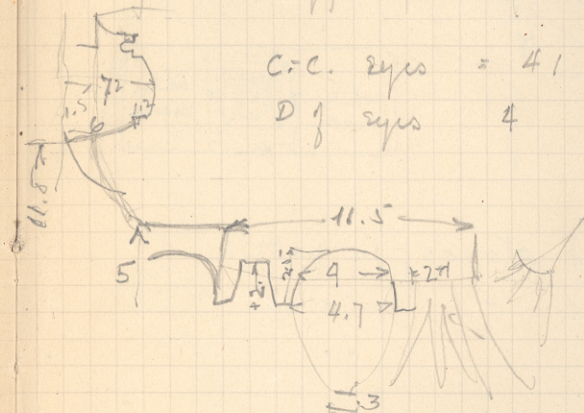


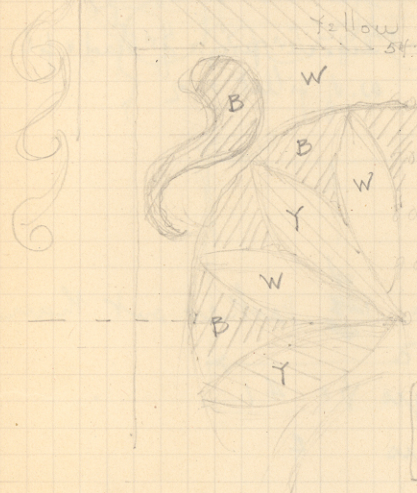
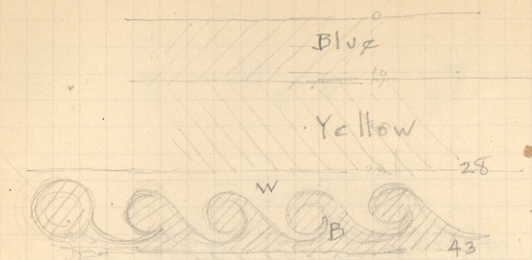
Profile thro' eye.

Diff. in proj. of head & fil = 5
w. of fillet = 2

C=C. eyes = 41

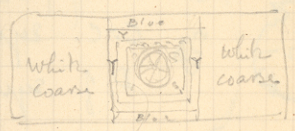
D of eggs 4



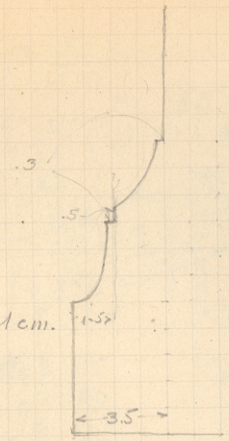


MOSAIC IN
FRONT OF
CYBELE ALTAR

SCALE 1sq = 5cm.



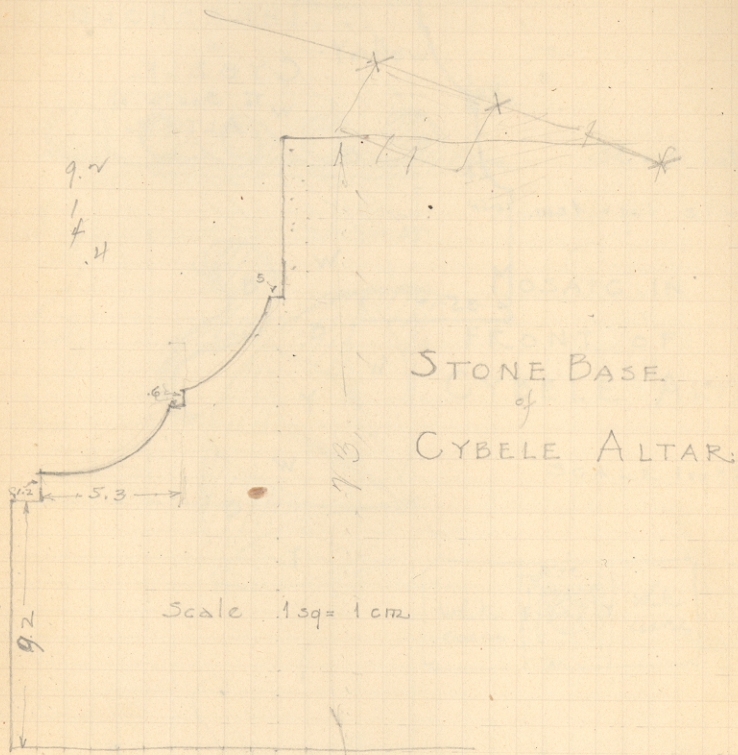
Size of stones in pattern
outside



THRESHOLD
IN
CYBELE
To South of
ALTAR

Total h. = 30.

Scale 1sq = 1cm.



Readings. E.

EA = 0
EB 9° 15'
C 17 50
D 28 55

85 1/2 E of N - E on Ys.
(4 1/2 W of N 2)

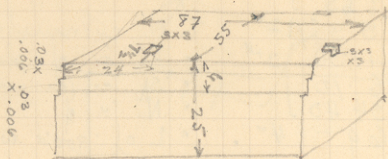
5 35 12W
1. 50 3M
6 10
34 40
69 - 4"

To N. extremity of deep wall
" " cor. of plastered room
" S " (on wall) " "
" N. " "
" L of good wall + 25 + terrace

46. 45
62. 40
46 40
40 50
37. 50
29. 35
22. 45
14 -
16 55
6 10
1 05

pt. on good
end of upper terrace
cor.
inside S cor.
out S "
far inside S. "
to cor. of good wall (d.)
inside N.E. cor. Aco.
" SW " S Aco.
" of porch of S. Aco.
near pt. on slope

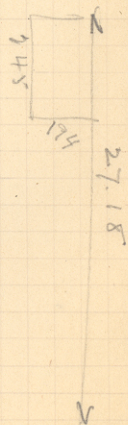
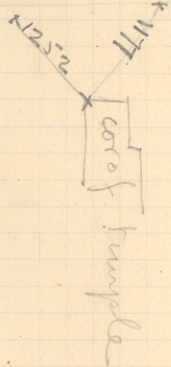
stone step.



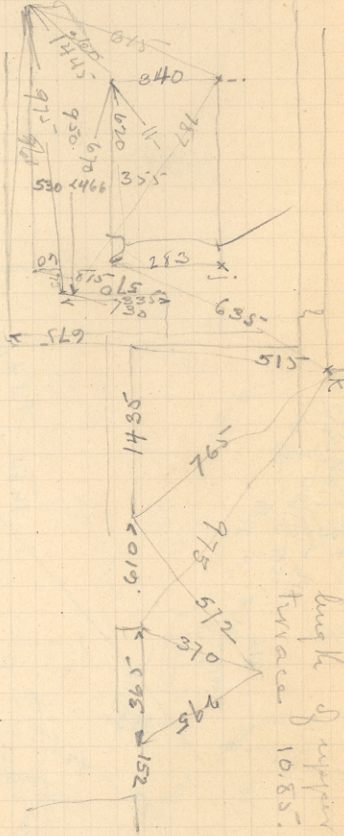
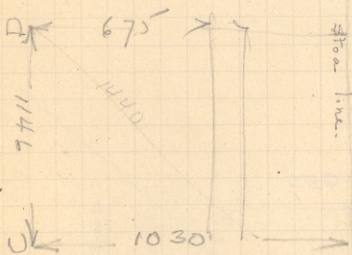
13
18

13

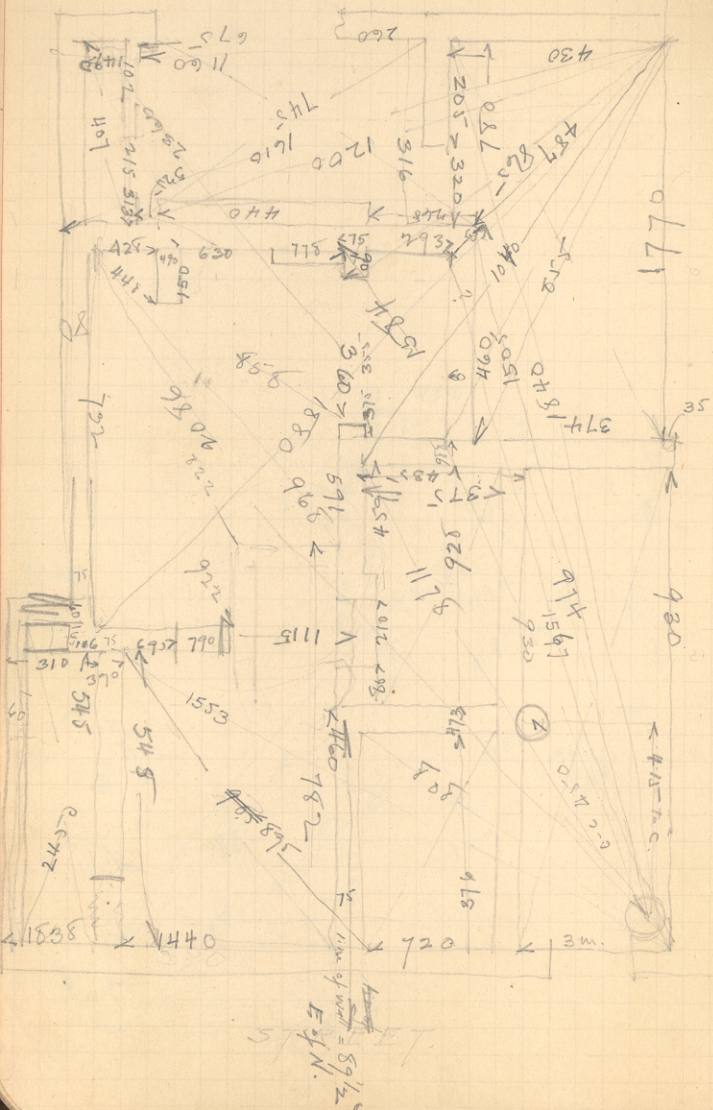
N. present wall



1525 to front wall of S. Ais.



STREET



$$\begin{array}{r} 15.25 \\ 14.90 \\ - 38 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1838 \\ - 310 \\ \hline 1528 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 268 \\ 430 \\ 718 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 314 \\ 792 \\ 571 \\ 156 \\ 46 \\ \hline 38 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 750 \\ 1740 \\ 902 \end{array}$$

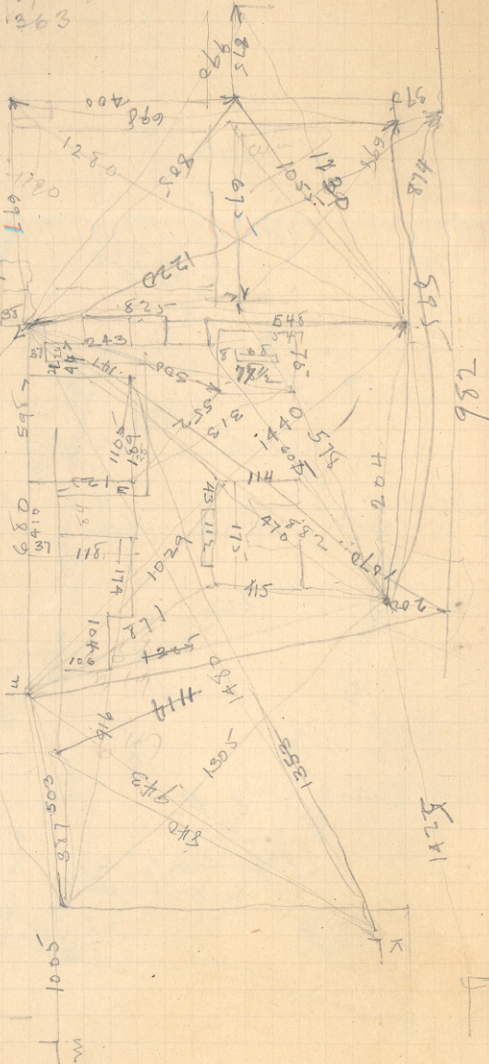
$$\begin{array}{r} 074 \\ 600 \\ 120 \\ \hline 1774 \end{array}$$

$$54, 103, 155, 200 + 83 + 80$$

457 419 307 218 193 106 76 75
 192 273-76 263

total length of wall
 to N. precinct wall

1185



skys. (K)
 34-35
 70-76
 138-140
 197-211
 256-30
 295-3-
 333

170
 133
 56

147 skis/plac
 685
 730

60 59
 110
 166
 210
 250-55
 291-26
 340-60
 408
 441
 488
 563
 632

105
 354
 45
 110
 180
 246
 272

75-1st
 135
 187
 241
 300-208
 360-1
 446-29
 479
 556-8
 613

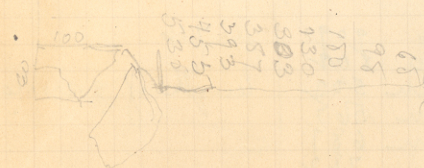
85
 90-97
 185
 220-24
 256-60
 320
 365
 410
 430
 468-72
 517
 560
 600

163-46
 102
 122
 2-133
 155
 173
 194-98
 227
 278-70
 301

34
 60
 99
 125
 50
 94-70
 227
 260
 305

44
 67
 93
 128
 147
 175
 32
 68-73
 83

32-4
 97
 138
 193
 255-7
 3-
 350
 410
 438



Other side of Sqb.

Step from bottom up: 5.75 in situ
7.05 to cor.

333
325
783
798
201

{ K to cor 145, cor - j - 431

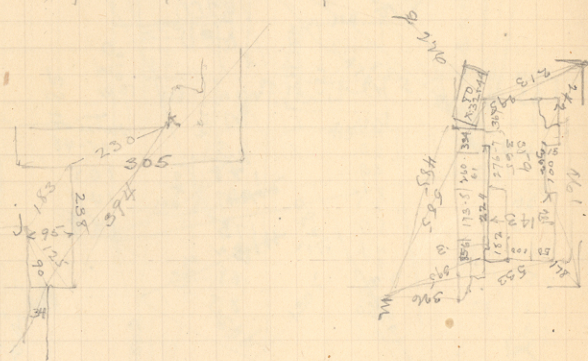
{ Steps below K. l. 408 K - outside of step = 1.05

K = 45' from cor.

K across room 331

K to base of step abt. 235 on B.

{ steps n. abt. K = 2.30 from cor. of " projected.
" in situ l = 730, K to base of " = 235, 251.
" cor mark, j - cor 3.17, l - cor = 319



6' step up.

{ - cor 275 m - cor 338 g - cor 956
- cor 408 m - cor 274 g - cor 993

1410
1464
240
1395
439
700
1105
1008

909
802
503
565
687
782

809 = 501

gl 716

length of garrison = 753

From pt. on Stoa

61

O line = sta. A - d

B = South end of outside stoa wall

C, D intermediate pts.

E = North end of stoa

Aa = 30° 15' ✓

b = 13° 30' ✓

c = 27° ✓

d = 0° ✓

e = 30° 15' ✓

f = 37° 15' ✓

g = 39° 40' ✓

h = 38° ✓

i = 53° 30' ✓

j = 74° 05' ✓

k = 74° 05' ✓

l = 59° 50' ✓

m = 54° 05' ✓

n = 30° 35' ✓

o = 10° 45' ✓

p = 35° 15' ✓

q = 50° 45' not very exact because of mud in wall

r = 57° 30' ✓

s = 71° ✓

t = 75° 55' ✓

u = 78° 35' ✓

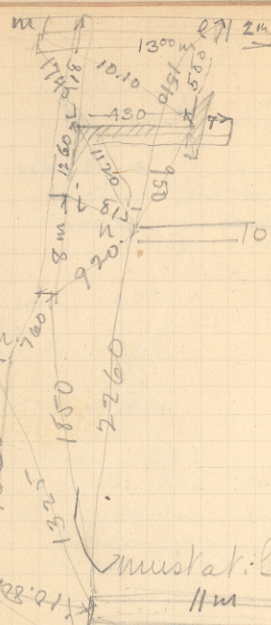
AE = 73° 05' in next 1/4

AB = 80° 45' ✓

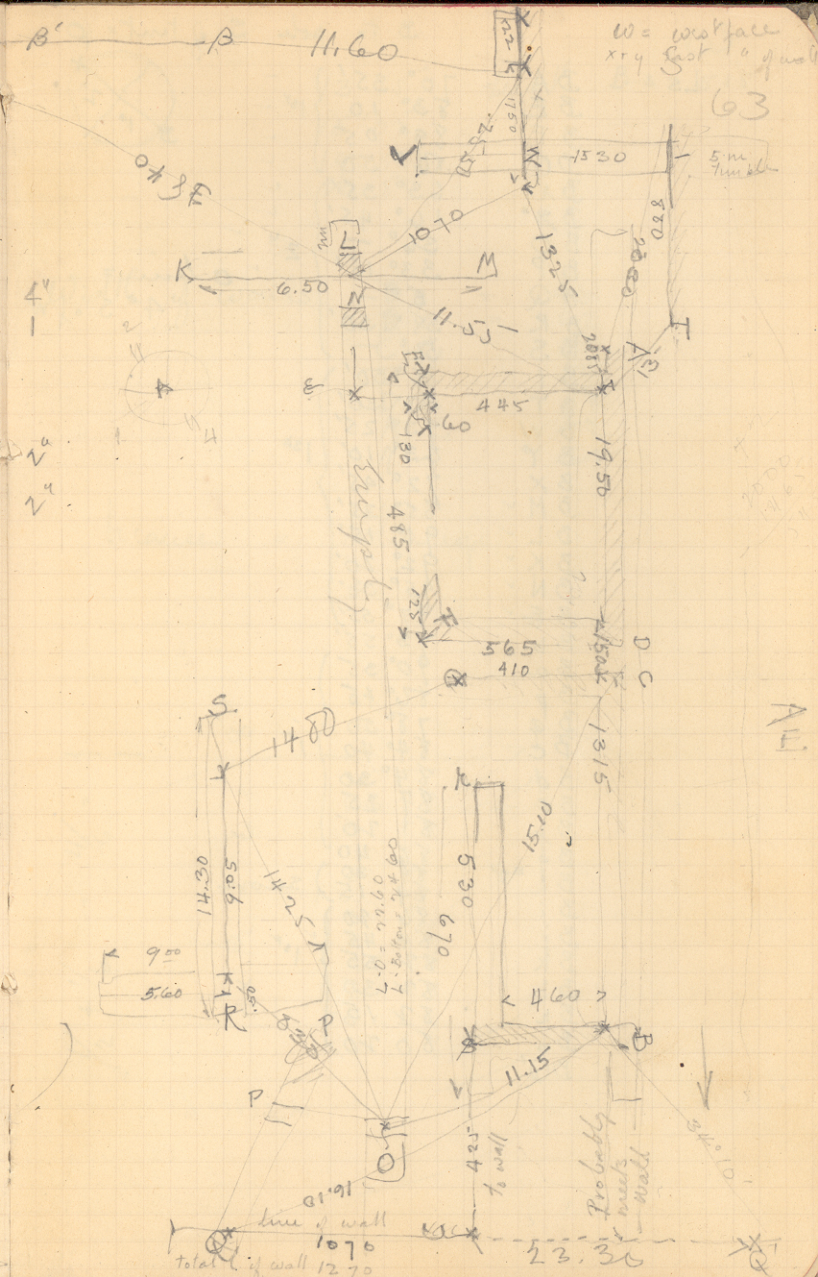
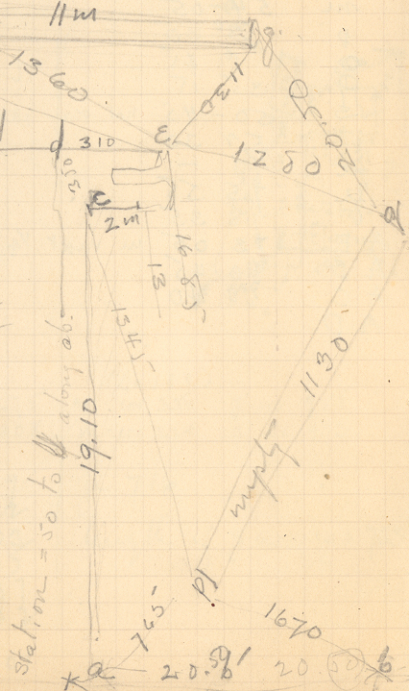
AC = 24° 40' ✓

AD = 24° 40' ✓

a
 AB = 0°
 AQ = 11° 20' (1m)
 AP
 AO
 AR
 AS
 AS = 4° 10' (2m)
 AR = 2° 40' (2m)
 AG = 1° 45' (1m)
 AF = 0° 50' (1m)
 AE = 3° 45' (1m)
 AA = 8° 40' (1m)
 AN = 25' 2" (1m)
 AL = 25' 1" (1m)
 AK = 4° 45' 2" (1m)
 AM = 4° 05' 1" (1m)
 AV = 11° - 1" (1m)
 AW = 16° - 10' (1m)
 AT = 30° 45' (1m)
 AY = 24° 05' (1m)
 AX = 56° 45' (1m)
 ab = 68° 25' (3")
 ac = 23° - (3")
 ad = 19° 55' (3")
 ae = 27° 25' (3")
 at = 11° 30' (3")
 ag = 30° 10' (3")
 ah = 6° 20' (3")
 ai = 6° 10' (3")
 aj = 12° 40' (3")
 ak = 13° 25' (3")
 al = 17° 40' (3")
 am = 17° 45' (3")
 an = 19° 40' (3")
 ao = 24° 35' (3")
 ap = 57° 10' (3")
 aq = 60° 30' (3")



AB = 0
 AQ = 37.25 4"
 AP = 26.05 1
 AO = 39.05
 AR = 38
 AS = 56.30
 AY = 67.45
 AY = 05.10 4"
 Aa = 1950 2"



B to pole S. of tent = 0

Ls -

BA	70° 35'	1st
BE	83° 10'	
BF	89° 05'	
BG	86° 50'	
BA	63° 35'	2nd
BS	16° 45'	
BOP	36° -	
BOP	33° 15'	
BQ	5° -	3rd
BR	38° 30'	
BS	56° -	
BI	56° 50'	
BT	53° 30'	4th
BW	73° 25'	
BY	73° 10'	
BX	72° 45'	
BM	85° 35'	5th
BL	91° 15'	
BK	92° 20'	
BN	95° 38'	
BE	97° 55'	6th
Bb	73° 55'	
Ba	90° 35'	
Bp	86° 45'	
Bq	78° 50'	7th
Pc	84° 40'	
Bd	84° 30'	
Be	87° 25'	
Bf	81° 20'	8th
Bg	86° 40'	
Bh	89° 30'	
Bi	89° 15'	
Bj	86° 20'	9th
Bk	84° 45'	
Bl	82° 55'	
Bm	82° 30'	
Bn	82° 15'	10th
Bo	80° 20'	
BQ		



o line =
4° S. of W

Width of walls

BS	=	46
BC	=	62
CG	=	61
DF	=	54
DA	=	58
AE	=	42
AS	=	62

because = , change

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{2}{3}$$

WET

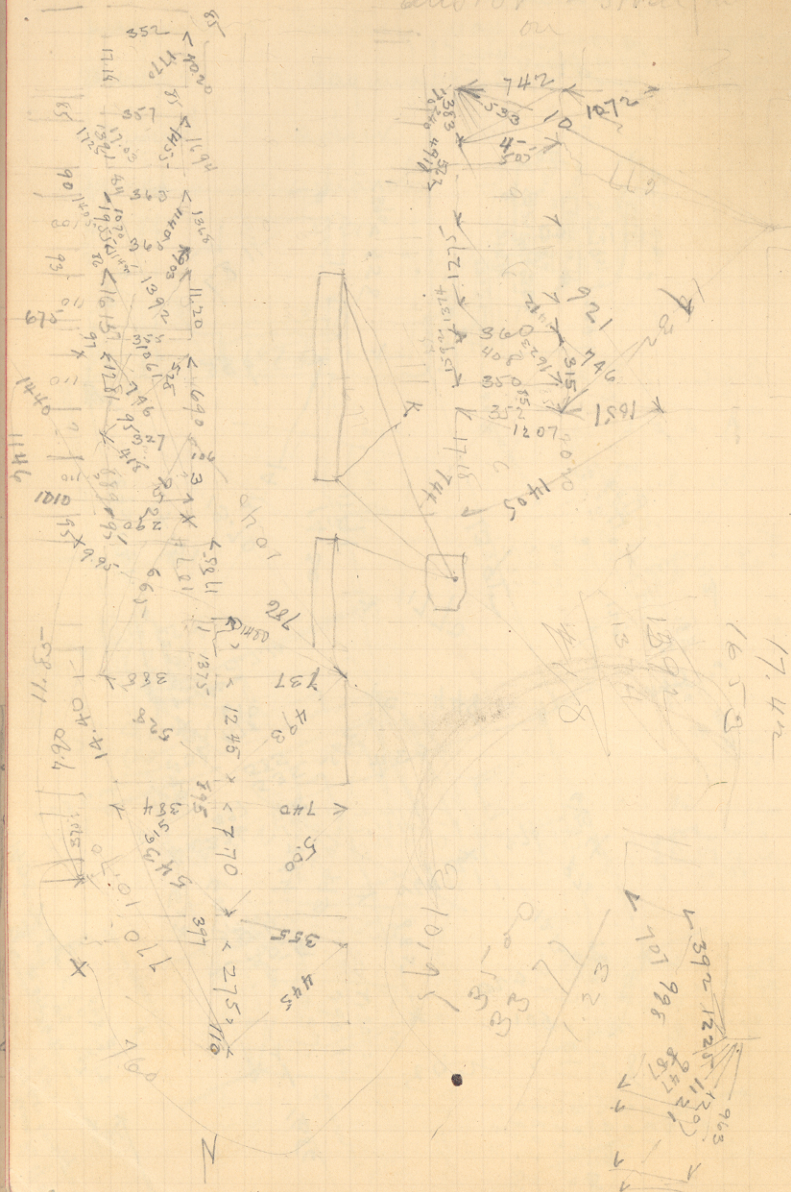
13 15
15 05
19 50
20 85

length BS = 515

duktor = straight
on

busia = being

671



Abdulkerim Sukuti



671

dundi q'nech yigis.

Safarun de cor.
Vé allécom Salam.

1698

may it be past & forgotten

W. k. = yprue

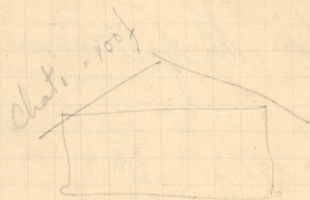
Tet mayor - / can't.

ganzlich.

beckte in - book!

kelmetan yarus.
fichorme cigala

w. = gürlich
l. = oisänlich
unbros - tarla
orain - gruk



Widker
ahead
behind
bis
arcade

Yirmi dakikalar yok burada

73

~~Alman~~ = plumb bob.

Chacoul

Δ = müsselze

□ = unrapa

hale min hane = arc

⊙ küre

M = hatte min kesire = irre

Cekart

shustaguen = straight

du grok

diamond (shape) = main

cham = fir

chalii = bush

Alhosurma

Tapi = hill

okardang 55
caliaku

(not to hit)
200 - 100 = 100
100 - 100 = 0
100 - 100 = 0
100 - 100 = 0