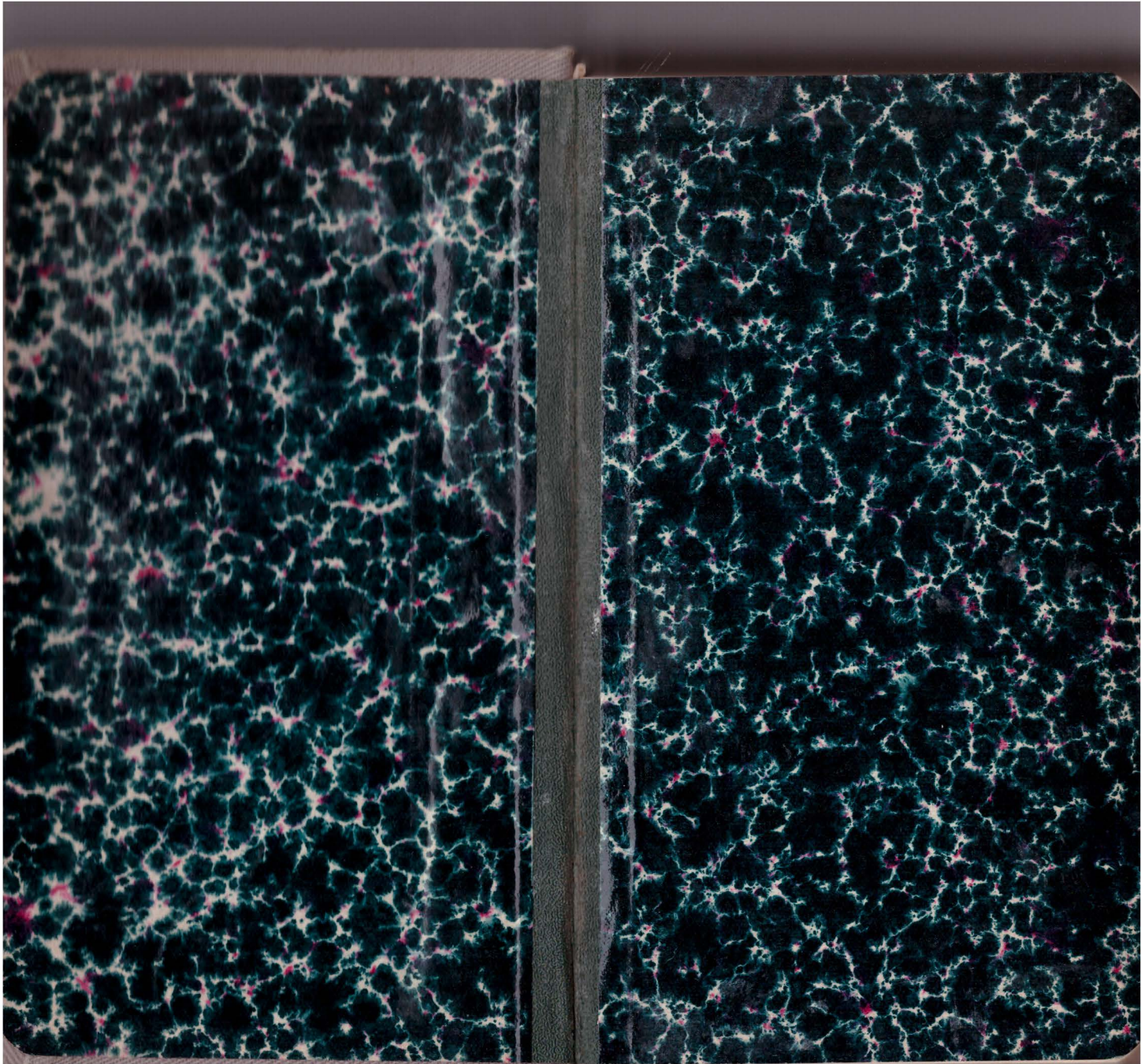


KORONI



PORTO RAPHTI,

ATTICA

EXCAVATIONS AT

KORONI PENINSULA

JULY 1960

EUGENE VANDERPOOL

JAMES McCREDIE

ARTHUR STEINBERG

Numbers in margins, in red, refer to
bulk storage containers.

T = TIN

B = BOX

MONDAY, 11 JULY 1960

1

q. plan,
p. 2

We began exploratory excavation and clearing on the acropolis of the Koroni peninsula, at the southern side of the Bay of Porto Rymali, in eastern Attica.

We had three Athenian workmen who spent the day building a shelter near the beach and one on the acropolis.

The excavators, with the epimelete, Mr. Davaras, explored the site and decided to begin work at the fortification walls in □ B6 at the possible site of a gate, and at the building in □ C7.

Surface finds - red-brown slipped "opaoi"-tile frag. from □ B10.

G

F

E

D

C

B

A

11
10

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1





9

F

E

D

C

B

A



11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

3



41 Bldg. C7 before excavation



42 Bldg. CD67 before excavation

Tuesday, 12 July

4 Athenian, 3 local workmen; same staff as yesterday with addition of Marion Miles

d. plan
p. 2

□ C7 cleared brush from N, W, and S side of ~~filling~~^{blks}, moving fallen stones from N + W sides.

Dug ca. 0.30 m of loose fill on W side: stones, tiles and amphora fragments (stamped handle: APIETOAIKOE), S.A.H. XY

PR 3

PR 4

□ CD67 - cleared brush off large building.

□ B6 - followed inside face of acropolis wall ca. 10 m. west of storerooms removing ca. 0.30 m. of loose fill and fallen stones. Began clearing a gateway ca. 1.50 m. wide directly West of the storerooms. (stamped handle: XPY).

PR 1

PR 2

12 (B)

Surface finds - stamped handle: XPY, near SE inner corner of Acrop. QB10; amphora toes, rims, handles; opion frags., B.G.s finds.



43. Bldg. CD67 before excavation



1.22 N. part of
Bldg. C7,
Room B, from SW

1(+) □ C7, outside W+S walls: assorted
amphora toes, handles, rimms & lead
lumps.

WEDNESDAY 13 JULY

7 Athenian, 5 local workmen; staff.

□ CD67 - clearing fallen stones
out of room A, at NE of large
building.

□ C7 - cleared ^{out-}side of bldg.
down to hard pan - ca. .40m. below
present ground level - fill of good
"classic" roof tiles. ca. 2.70m.
in W wall, from SW corner is an
indented portion .60m wide with
sheds built into the wall at its
lowest extent (wall founded on
hard pan). Lead door frags. in fill.

Rooms A and B are separated
by a N-S cross wall with a .70m
wide doorway at its northern end
~~giving access to~~ providing com-
munication between the two rooms.

Room B - dug northern half down
to stereo (in NW corner bed rock
slopes down steeply to S) - tiles
in fill, and one well dressed stone-
slab .26 wide, .50m long (bedroom),
preserved thickness .05 - smoothed
on 3 surfaces.

PR5

B.G. plate frags.



4.7 Bldg C7 room B., N. side
worked stone (bench?)



4.5 Acrop trench #1 after ex.

14 JULY

11

□ CD67 - defined 4 walls in room
A of large bldg., started digging
trench in W. side of room; tile
& amphora frag. in fill. Neck of
large amphora + stamped handle
broken in middle of stamp (illegible)

PR 79

□

□ C7 Trench #1 located 9.50 m
from Bldg CD67 and on a line
with its N side. - refilled

□ B6 Trench #2 8.50 m. west of
gate dug to hardpan
0.30 - 0.40 m. 0.20 - 0.25
from acropolis wall the hardpan
slopes downward to a depth
of ca. 0.10 m., indicating a
shallower footing trench made
for the acropolis wall.

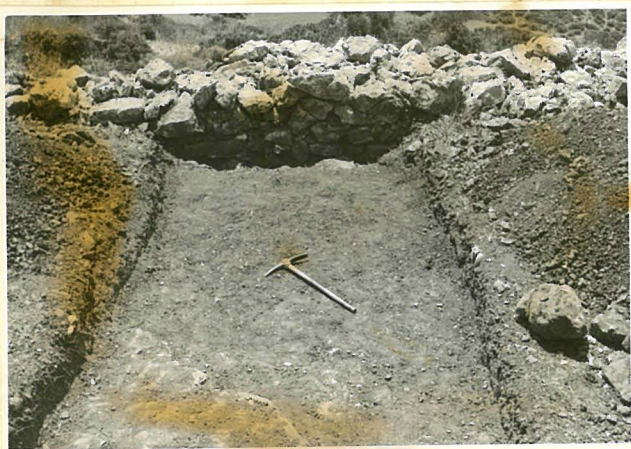
7(5)

little pottery, and that coarse;
amphora toes, rims, handles; few B.G. shreds

□ B6 Gateway cleared to bed-
rock. Within the gateway
from the front to 0.70 m.
from the front mixed reddish
fill continued to solid bed-



4.9 Gateway B6 black fill



4.12 Acropolis trench #2
cleared to bed-rock

rock. Behind this a layer of roof tiles appeared ab. 0.40 m. above the bed rock. 0.35-.30 above the bed-rock is a layer of black fill containing a large number of fragments of iron nails and straps, probably for the door (wooden) which closed the gateway. (nails up to 0.15^m in length; bands ca. 0.12^m in width).

PR 7

Below this black layer (possibly decomposed wood from the door) a layer of hard reddish earth with small stones, similar to the hardpan elsewhere on the acropolis.

Cleaned the outside face of the acropolis wall ca. 1.00 m. to each side of the gateway.

On leaving in the evening Mr. Yannakis told us of some monuments he had in Mesopotamion, gathered from a field c. 50 m. up from Sea in Valley of ~~Pr~~ Koroni: dense forest, relief c. dedication

PR 12

PR13 to Antennis, 8 bronze coins
CZ-9

PR6 Acropolis surface - S.A.H.

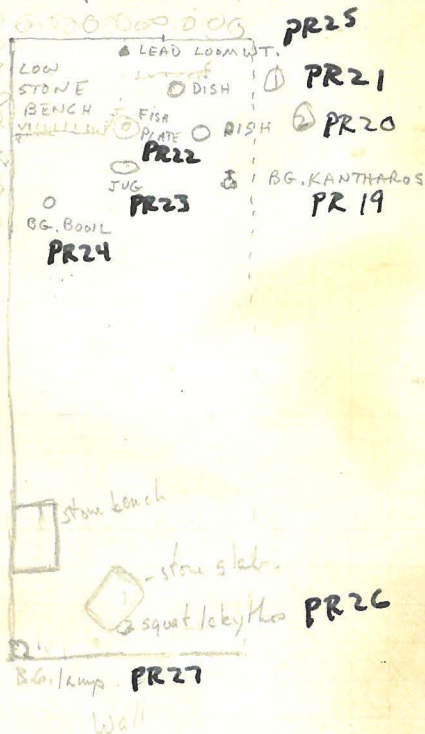


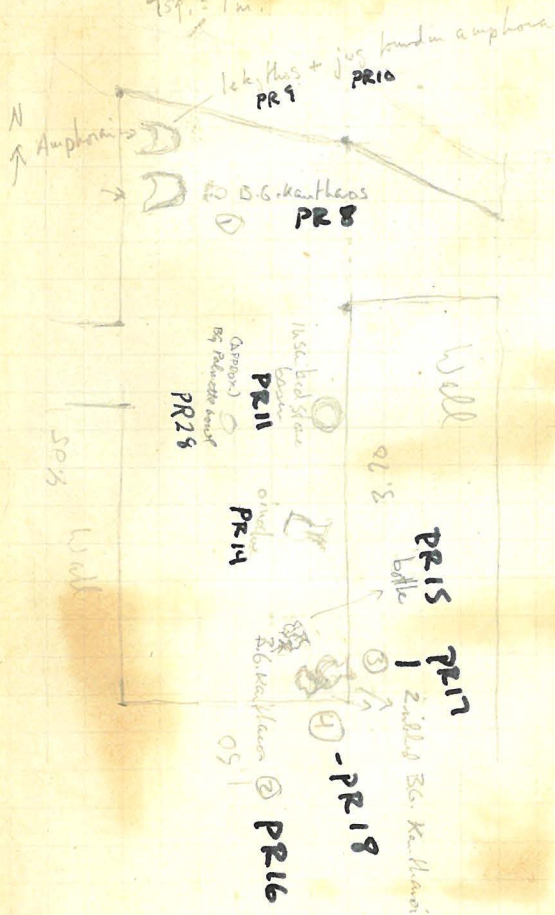
4.12 House C 7, room A, NW
corner, amphorae

NW CORNER OF Room A in
House - OCD 6-7.

↑ N.

4 SQ = 1 M.



$$4sq_1 = 1m.$$


Full crew,

□ C7, Room A (cf. p. 16). Clean
S. part of room. In W. wall, 1.60 m S.
of the NW corner is a .60 m wide
doorway - giving access to Room A
from the outside.

Lying on the floor of Room A, along E. wall, was my largest oin-
 PR 14 chre, in many frags.; in the SE corner of the room, ca. 25 m from the well was a small B.G. Kantharos +
 PR 16 ugentarium (former has only one handle missing, latter is whole).
 PR 15 In the very corner of the room, lying up against the E. wall was a
 PR 17 D.G. ribbed Kantharos, ca. 10 m above the floor (frag. of rim + base missing, and one handle), below it, still above the floor ca. 65 m., another D.G. ribbed ^{chre} Kantharos -
 PR 18 fragmentary, with ~~both~~ handles
 PR 107 missing. Lead weight.

The floor in the S. part of room A is distinguished by its blackummy appearance. There was none of this in the N. part of the room.



4.17

Bldg C7, room A, floor fr. N.

4.16 Bldg CD67, NW corner. floor w.
fish plates, kantharos, etc.

when the 2 amphorai (p. 9, 16) were
smashed directly into hard-pan; the
stone vase - PR11 (p. 9, 16) also was
smashed into the hard-pan; but at
the S. side of the room the floor
is more clearly discernible, ca. .40 m.
below present ground level in the room.
PR28 BG palmette bowl from floor near
S end of room. Fragmentary
PR90 umbrella stand from center of room.

4.p.15

CD67 - Room A, West side. At
NW corner, .30m below modern ground
level was low stone bench, bedded
on hard-pan; on bench, at N., was

PR25

found a lead loom weight, to
the south, on the hard-pan (floor)

PR20-2

was found two ^{grooved} ~~ribbed~~ dishes,
both broken; ~~un~~ ^{one} ~~ended~~; just E. of
the bench was found a broken
fish plate, S of it, ca. .60m from

PR22

PR23

PR19

the wall was an unglazed jug E.
of the jug a BG. Kantharos, with
upper parts of handles missing;

PR24

in the S; .25m E. of wall was
found a half-preserved BG. bowl, in
several frags..



4.13 Bldg C7, room A, NW corner,
amphorae with pots inside
(PR 9 + 10, 91)



4.18 Bldg C7, room A, SE corner,
inochoi, pantheros, etc.

- d. p. 15 □ CD67 - Room A, SW corner; .40m
from the corner, in the W. wall is
another low stone bench, .40 x .30
m.. In the SW corner of the
room, ca. .10 m above the floor,
wedged into the angle of the corner,
PR 27 was a BG lamp broken at nozzle
& back. Below a loose stone
slab .55 x .24 m. farther E., in the
room was found a squat laby-
thos, with mouth, neck & handle
PR 26 missing. Same as with killed rim.
PR 96

- B6 continued clearing within
and outside gateway. Stratification
same as before (q. pp. 11-13).
More mails added to previous
PR 101 lot. Stamped tile frag. THP.

- C7, Room A, cont. from p. 19!
PR 92 Rim and handles of gritty brown
cooking pot with frags. of lid (killed)
found on floor.
PR 93 Upper part of amphora with
yellowish stopper; dipintore on
amphora neck.

- PR 97 □ CD67, Room A, S. side, BG lamp w.
central tube; Howland type 27C.

Saturday, July 16, 1960

Full sun; stopped work at noon.

PR 12

PR 13

Visited lower part of Koroni valley in company of George Yannakis who had given us the inscription and the inscribed votive relief.

They were found, he said, about the center of the valley some 50 meters back from the shore.

The whole area is littered with tiles and sherds, and there are many stones, some piled in small heaps.

d.p. 81

The two lower strips of field had been plowed with a tractor-drawn plow in about 1952. Many large poros blocks were found.

Some of these were carted away for building purposes, others were broken up and piled on the spot. A low wall was built with some of the fragments along the lower

edge of the lowest field just above the winter wave line.

The lowest field belongs to one of the Soterion family from Markopoulo.

The next field up belongs to a man named Boukis

□ B 10, cleared room⁽²⁾ when gate was formerly thought to pass through fortification wall. Clearing out the room showed that the wall was continuous, with no breaks in it, hence this was a closed room (to the S) - back wall being the fortification wall; it is one of a series of storerooms along the fortification wall. A bronze coin was found in the fill.

C 10

The S. ~~part~~^{part} of the fortification wall also is, clearly, continuous: seen after ~~after~~^{falling} stones ~~had been~~^{were} moved from it.



7.24

Bldg CD67, N. half, w.
pottery and great mill
from W.

29

□ A8- Work was continued on defining the walls of the large tower and the room inside it. The outline of the tower is now clear; the room ^{into} the NE corner of the tower is probably ancient, roof-tiles in fill, but little else - it was presumably the only part of the tower that was roofed, as no tiles were found in the fill of the rest of the tower. The entrance to the tower ~~from~~ from the N is not clear, the room itself was ~~partly~~ entered from inside the tower from the W. 2 bronze nails from inner room.

PR45

□ C7 - continued clearing S. side of room B - no more finds.

□ CD 6.7 Bldg. Room A. (cf plan p. 22) Began excavating in eastern two-thirds of room. Reddish fill with little pottery. Near the northeast corner the top of a stone grain mill

PR51

Only the upper half of the mill has appeared, but this is complete, with hopper and cuttings for a wooden bar; see sketch p. 22.
Frag. of tile found under mill.

B6 Gate: finished trench
3 m. N-S, 2 m E-W within
gate.

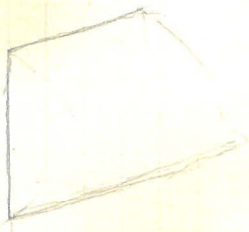
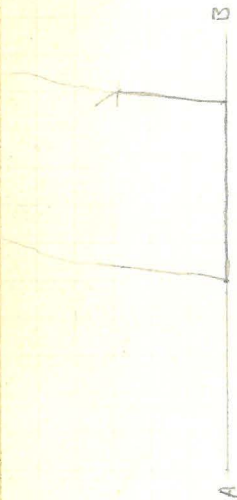


1.34 square B6
Gateway-
W face



1.38 Bed-
rock within
gateway B6.
(Floor
showing traces
of levelled
bed-rocks)

2sq. = 1 m.

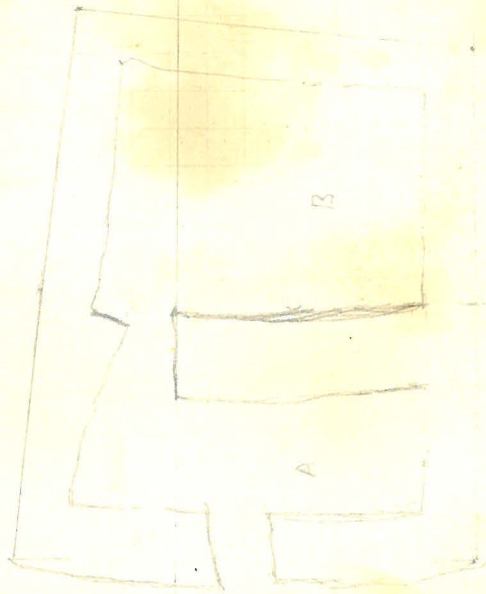


←
Z



SECTION AB, NORTH-SOUTH, THROUGH GATE, B6.

PLAN OF HOUSE, D.C. 7
2 sq. = 1 m.



HAEDRAU + EARTH FLOOR
OUTCROPPING BED ROCK



BED ROCK

Hard part from on Rock.

SECTION A-B, HOUSE IN SQUARE C7.

FALL FROM WALLS → TILES → POTS (TILES EVEN AT LOWEST LEVEL).



4.26 Bldg C7, Room B, S. half,
pottery

Mon. 18 July 1960

Full crew.

□ B 10 - cleared new gateway
to E of the magazines (cf. p. 27),
1.15 m. wide. Filled with tiles &
amphorae frags; dark earth in N. part
of gateway.

PR 45

□ A8 - tower: cleared inner room
to hard-pan floor - not tiles & few
nails. Dug in S part of tower to find
that it was apparently unroofed
(no tiles); there is its entrance
into the tower from the N. The
inner room of the tower had about
.50 m. of fill down to hard-pan.

C 12

□ C7 - cleared S. side of room B
down to hard pan (floor) which was
slightly blackened. Cooking pot
found near center of room, on floor;
and a small coin; among general
tile fill; another cooking pot in
S.W. corner of room - on floor (ca.

cf. p. 43



4.25

Bldg. CD 67, along N. wall,
fish plates, etc.

.60 m below modern ~~B~~ level).

[CD 67 Finished clearing
Eastern $\frac{2}{3}$ of room to hardpan
which seems to have served
as the floor; about 0.60 below
modern ground level. Traces
of ~~burning~~ black 0.70 from
E. wall and 1.40 from S. wall;
a depression with black
1.00 from E wall and 0.95
from N. wall.

Doorway 1.40 E of SW inner
corner: 0.75 m wide. Near
PR30 } the middle of the N. wall on
32 }
33 } the floor were 4 B.G. fish
34 } plates, one B.G. bowl lid,
PR31 }
PR29 } lead disk and
PR35 } 3 bronze nails, (cf p. 22)

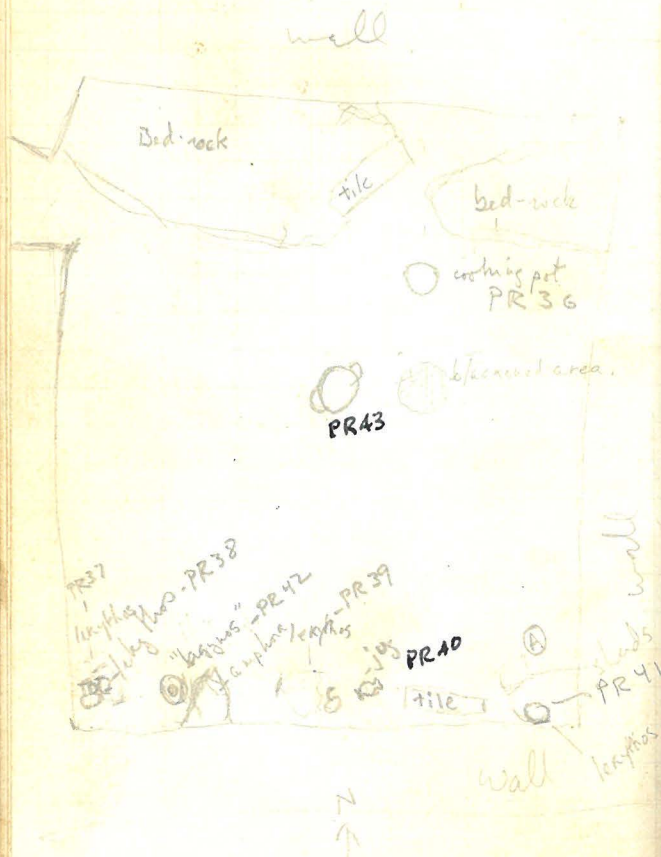
A curved tile 0.53 m wide
stood upright in the doorway.

A bronze coin at N. wall above
floor level; east end.
C11

19 July 1960

□ C7, Room B

4 sq. = 1 m.



all unglazed wares.

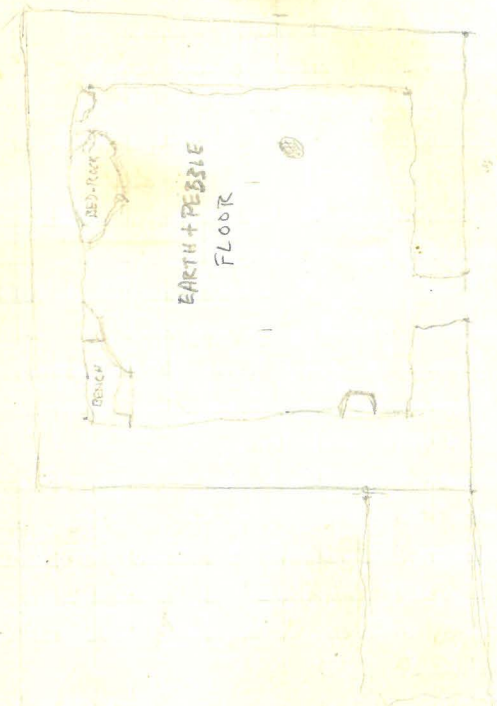
Tuesday 19 July 1960

□ C7 House: Cleared southern half of Room B to fairly hard floor of earth (reddish) and small stones. Several vessels, all unglazed were found at this floor level (see sketch p. 42) viz:

- PR 36 Round-mouthed jar in NE quarter of room
- PR 43 Frag of a plate with handle (5) near center of room.
- PR 41 Frag'y jug in SE corner
- PR 40 Narrow-necked-jug near S. wall center
- PR 39 One-handled jug near S wall center
- PR 42 Squat Frag of large amphora. (discarded)
- PR 42 Squat narrow-necked jug along S. wall toward West. - *Lagynus*.
- PR 37 } 2 Jugs near SW corner
- PR 38 }
- 5(T) Room B, floor - amphora neck and open frag. .

CD67, Room A
259. = 1m.

2

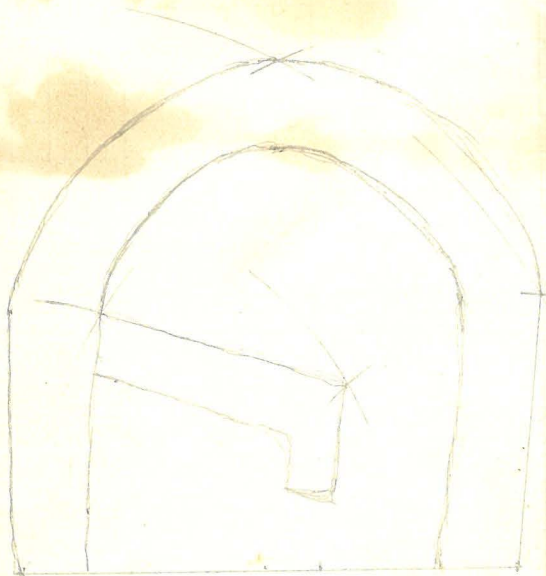


427 Bldg C7, Room B, S 7/3,
pottery

46

TOWER A8

2 SQ. = 1m

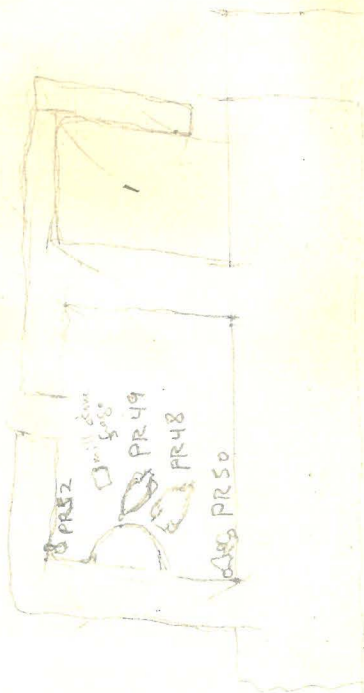


47

48

GATE + MAGAZINES, Q810

2 sq. = 1 m.

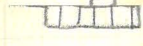
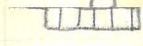
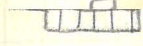
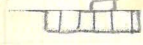
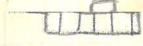
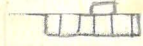
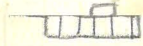
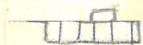
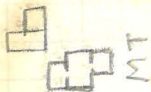
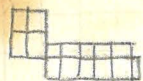


22

Square R 9-10, Rooms 327.

49

SADDLE BETWEEN ACROPOLIS + LONG WALL.





4.31 B. 10 gateway and room, from N

20 JUNE 1960 - WEDNESDAY 53

(P. 48) DB 10 - Gateway + magazines.
Clear gateway + area within. Gate is .90 m at S, 1.10 at N - rough faced - W face not as well preserved: quite rough. Floor of limestone bedrock - 1.05 m. below modern surface. Bed rock ^{is} level in gate-way + rises to N. side.

PR 95 N. of gateway - S. A. H.
PR 102 Room 1 - amphora neck v. "A" dipinto;
9 (7) amphora neck with handles, part of another; ring base of large pot.

10 (B) N. of Room 1: amphora torso + handle, B.G. Kantharos rim; skyphos base, wall frags. (circumferential); mill-rimmed dish frag.



4.32 Area E, room 1, NW corner,
axe head

Area E, Room 1 (cf. plan p. 56)

Continued cleaning entire room;
S. wall is double - probably from
2 bldg. periods - the southerly of the
2 continues W to Room 2, the inner
(western) wall ~~is~~ stops inside
each room (cf. plan, p. 56). Benches
along N & S walls - with rubble
fill - ca. 0.30 m. above floor.
In SW corner of room is a
rectangular enclosed area - not
filled with rubble.

C15-6



C13

PR47

PR44

PR103

C14



2 bronze coins near SW corner
1 - near SE corner.
Iron axe head in NW corner.
Grinding stone from under of room, of
gray volcanic rock - L. 0.30. Ungh.
lid - filled.
Bldg. MT, cleared room 1 (West)
to bed-rock (bronze coin);
began cleaning western part
of Room 2.

Area E:

PR46

In clearing area to E of Room 1 -
surface finds: S. A. H.

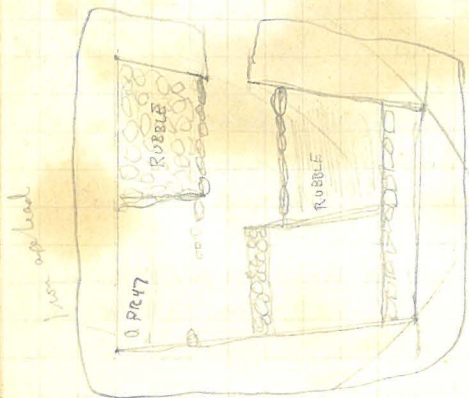
ΑΠΑ
SANIA

Ring-base frag. of BG bowl.

AREA E RM,

2 sq. = 1 m.

outer wall face not to scale.





4.30 B 10, Room 2, Amphorae

THURSDAY 21 JULY 1960

59

d. P. 48 (P. 100) DB10, Room 2 (magazine W. of guard-house at gate). Rect. room - door-way on N. side. Dug to floor level -

PR 52 found tripod marked, high-handled jug in NW corner - above some tile fill. On W. side of room are 3 amphorae - 2 well-preserved (over half), third, from SW corner, has many frags. lying about.

PR 48 PR 50 The floor, just above stairs has a layer of black, amorphous earth on it - room was buried?

Not the most amphora has S.A.H.:
PR 49 MANDY North of thin amphora was found a frag. of a wall stone of volcanic rock; and ~~some~~ ^{fragments} of
Nail frag. from NE corner, in conjunction with carbon fragments.

PR 48 XAY - S.A.H., on middle amphora.

11 (T) Amphora too, rim, handles; upper portion of amphora; grindstone, 1 red lump; bronze & iron nails.



1.8
Area E
Room 1, from
N.



1.10
Area E,
Room 1, E.
side from
SW

Bldg-MT - cleared most of room 2
down to bed-rock; tile & amphora
frag. ; foot of BG kamtharos. Bronze
coin from NE corner of room 2.

~~C 18~~
C 18
15(B)

Amphora toes, handles; coarse
ware frags., B.G. kamtharos
base; cup frag..

C 17

4 pp. 55-6

Area E, Room 1, finished cleaning
room; bronze coin from N-S wall
in S half of room. The benches on N +
S of room are clear, but enclosure in
SW corner was not filled.

Started cleaning off room
2, to W - is made up of several
sections.

Also began cleaning a room
at center of the area.

14(T) Cleaning E. of room 1 -
amphora frags + B.G. bowl base.

Friday 22 July 1960

□ B 10 Room 2 West of Gate. Removed amphora (cf. p. 59) from floor at west side. Cleared east side of room to hardpan. Dark fill encountered ca. 0.15 m. above hardpan. From this fill came a round grinding stone (ca 0.09 dia; 0.04 high), bronze finger ring (ca 0.017 dia.) and a mass of lead (ca. 0.19 long).

Doorway cleared in N. wall 0.60 wide.

Bldg MT.

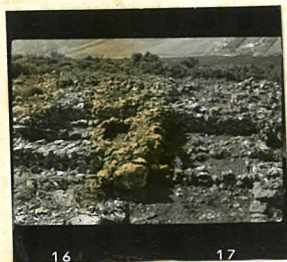
Cleared Room 3. Doorway in NE corner 0.60 wide. Amphora and tile frags. Small side room to S. of Room 3.



1.12 Area E
Rooms 2 & 4
from the N.



1.14 Area E,
Rooms 2, 3, & 4
from N.



1.16 Area E
Rooms 1, 2, & 4
from N.

Area E, Room 2 (see plan p.)
Cleared room to handpan.
Doorway in West wall
ca 0.65 m. wide. Bench
ca. 1.80 m. wide occupies
entire S side of room.
One ca. 1.00 m. wide the
N. side.

Amphora and tile frags.

Room 3 (see plan p.)
A long room running N-S.
Cleared to handpan. There
seems to have been a
bench ca 0.90 - @ 1.00 m.
wide at the S. end, but
few of its stones remain.
A doorway opened to the
N. at the NW corner, only
one (the W.) face preserved.
ca 0.60 - 0.70 m wide

Room 4 (see plan p.)

Doorway 0.60 wide in
W. wall. Frags. of an
amphora near center
of room ca. 1.50 m. from
N. wall.

Saturday 23 July 1960

□ BIO West room 3 (West of Room 2) Defined walls removing only fallen stones. Doorway ca. 0.60 m. wide in north wall, west side leading to:

West Room 4 (N. of Room 3) also cleared on inside by removing fallen rubble and at N. side ca. 0.20 m. of surface fill. Doorway ca. 0.50 wide in N. wall near center.

This appears to be the Northern limit of the complex. The N. wall was cleared on the outside by digging a shallow trench ca. 0.50 m wide in which a fragmentary BG

PR104

Kantharos was found.

Began defining walls to west comprising Room 5 (west of Room 3) and Room 6 (west of Room 4; N. of Room 5)

These confirm the general plan of the complex as a series of units

two rooms deep running westward along the inside of the acropolis wall from the gateway.

Bldg. MT; finished cleaning W. room; W. side of room is slightly higher than rest - possibly a low bench there, running N-S.

Area E - finished cleaning Room 4 - has 1.00 m. wide opening in E wall, doorway on W. side which it has in common with the doorway in N. wall of Room 3.

Defined central room more clearly - doorway 0.85 wide in NW corner. - questionable.

Cleared SW corner & some of W. side of bldg., defined rooms & doors in NW corner of area. W. wall runs N in 3 large jogs (cf. plan).

(19) Bronze coin, Room 4, NE corner. C 19

Sunday, 24 July 1960

Workman collected S.A.Hs. in Korum
Valley. PR 72-78.

Monday 25th July 1960

□ BIO magazines

Defined walls in rooms 5 and 6. No west wall appeared in room 6. The single doorway at the N end of the E. wall leads to Room 4. An additional room appeared N. of room 6 (called Room 7, see plan) with a single doorway in the southern end of its East wall.

Although not completely cleared, it appears that there was one additional room directly N. of room 2 and another directly west of Room 5 (see plan.)

None of the rooms were excavated below the fallen rubble and there were no significant finds.

Building Mt.

Finished clearing the building to bed rock over entire interior area. No floors and no significant finds. No doorway appeared in the West end of the building. Possible bench at W end.

Area E.

Finished clearing central room. No significant finds. Continued surface cleaning in entire area to define walls of unexcavated rooms.

PR 58 Kooni Valley, S.A.H. found on surface.

13(T) All 4 rooms of Area E: amphora, beads, rim, handles, smaller coarse wares, foot, bagma-like beads, strap handle, profiled pithos base.

On numbering of towers see
now p. 97

Tuesday 26th July 1960
Excavation and cleaning
along the "Long Wall"

Cleaned walls and
Removed tumbled fill
from tower #1 (N.B.
Towers are numbered
in order from East to
West). The apsidal
plan found in the
original survey was
confirmed. In the
front (S.) part of the
area within the tower
the stone fill was
entirely removed and
earth excavated beneath.
This contained only a
few broken tiles.

Cleaned much of the
outside face (S. face)
of the "Long Wall"

76
p. 97 (4)
between towers 3 and 4.
The wall has here
been badly damaged by
modern traffic, but
while the face could
not always be surely
identified, no evidence
for an ancient gateway
appeared.

cleared fallen stones
at the sharp bend in
the wall west of the
peak of the western
knoll. Some wall
faces defined of
which no sense has
yet been made. Tow "7"

To NE of this corner
cleared a hole (apparently
natural) in the exposed
bed rock. This and
others like it could
possibly have served
for water storage.
Din. ca 0.90 m.
depth ca. 2.00 m

78

79

Under a considerable amount
(ca. 0.75 m.) of fallen
stone was earth fill
which contained many
animal bones and some
pottery (notably fragments
16(B) of a Hellenistic "umbrella
stand"; terracotta balls; rims;
most of course were discarded,
was badly worn.

2 sq. = 1 m.

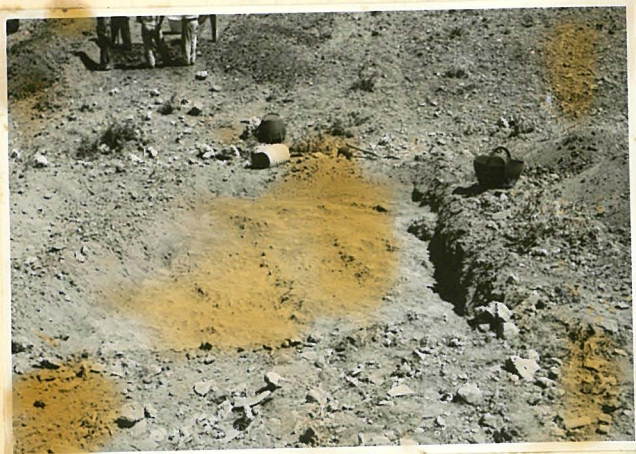


Wednesday 27 July 1960

Continued clearing walls at sharp turn in long Wall, W. of lower pile (cf. p. 77) - appears now that there is a gateway here, measuring roughly NW-SE - leading through the ~~new~~ long Wall - whether this is a tower on the promontory to the S. here, is not clear yet.

Koroni Valley, field of Mr. Boukris. Laid out 3 trenches - roughly N-S. In each case had to dig through ~~up~~ ca. 0.50 m. of deep-plowed earth - disturbed fill: tiles + amphora frags.

- f.p. 80 Trench #1 (11 x 3) - at N end of trench are fallen stones + tiles resting on a possible floor, with an amphora belly stuck in it - ca. f.p. 25 0.55 below ~~surface~~ ^{fill} is very much disrupted. S.A. Hs: PR 59, 63. C 20 Coin. by the plowing.



4.33 Koroni Valley Trench #2



4.34 Koroni Valley Trench #3

Trench #2 - on S. side of remnant
C22 hit hand pan after ca. 0.30 m. Coin.

4.p.88 Trench #3 - S. side of remnant (7x
2.5 m.). At depth of ca. 0.30 m.
is a "wall" of rough stones (near
W. center of trench) - and to N. of
it is heavily burnt - many am-
phora frags.; coins; S.A.H.s.
PR88-9 Black earth found throughout the
fallen stones of the bldg..
C23-4 PR60-2: S.A.H.s.; coins.

C22 Coin found on surface of Bouhis' field.
PR53 Dish with thickened rim - B.G.?

S.A.H.s. - surface of Bouhis' +
Sotiriou's fields.

PR54-7, 64-5

18(T) Trench #1 - flt. - 8G. Kantharos
foot, handle; other B.G. frags.; coarse
bases + handles; amphora (white
wash on pink fabric), toes, handles,
rims; discarded wall frags..

(8) cf. p. 97

17(B) Tower "7" interior: amphora toes, handles, rims; good BG fish-plate frags. + dish; ribbed Kantharos belly frag.; coarse ware. Discarded amphora wall frags.

22(T) Valley trench #3, loose upper fill: amphora toes, rims, handles, (discarded wall frags.); coarse ware rims + handles - some later?

Thursday, 28 July.

Continued outlining, inner wall face of wall of tower, in Long Wall, on W. hill; have not found outer face yet. Fill contained amphora frags. = Tower 7 = B.G. frags. (fish-plate) + ungl. lamp frags..

PRIOS

Tower 8. cf p. 97

cf. p. 80-
Plain

Valley trench #1 - dug at S. end - loose, disturbed fill from the rhema bed (gully) - 4-3rd cent. pottery. Hard pan rises to N. NW corner of Trench is corner of ap. wall bldg. with narrow rubble walls - ca. 0.40 cm. E of longer wall is a higher ~~level~~ ~~part~~ level ~~part~~ at NE corner of trench - with ~~tile~~ tiles on it. W. of wall was buried fill, tile + pot. frags., below to hard pan the usual reddish-brown fill with pot. frags..

C25-G

PR100

S.A.Hs. PR 66:7. Cons. In black fill, ~~the~~ loam right.

19(T)

S. end, fill in gully: amphora toes, rims, handles; BG Kantharos handle, base; skyphos base; ungl. frag. bases; rim of funnel-shaped; ground rim; lid frag..



4.35 Koroni Valley trench #3 from S



4.36 Koroni Valley trench #3 from N

of p 88.

Valley trench #3. Near S. end of trench is a channel cut in hard pan. ^{channel} ~~channel~~ wall at its N side, ~~channel~~ continues NE from W side of trench, then N (cf. plan) - at turn from north-south channel is a terracotta pipe or tile. N. of the stone wall, near center of trench, is a deep area with fallen stones & much black fill in it; at N. side of this uneven hole, the hard pan again appears to ~~be~~ cut in it a channel running NW-SE (same direction as one at S. of trench). NE corner of trench is beginning of small room - tiles, slabs & coin from its floor.

C 30

PR 68

Among tiles & slabs from black (burned) fill in the hole was a large frag. of a stone ball. Under the black fill the earth is the usual red brown again, to the stone bottom of the hole.

SAH's PR 69-70.

PR 71

PR 78

S.A.H. - Bonhis' field surface.

S.A.H. in black fill of trench #3.

VALLEY TRENCH 3

Zsq. = 1m



Valley trench #4, began trench (7 x 2.50 m.) to NE of trench #1 - began hitting stones after ca. 0.50 m.
 (27) again. Coins, including a silver
 (28) ~~Stolony~~ I. Loose upper fill:
 amphora handles, toes; coarse ware
 25(B) bases, rims, handles; lid knob;
 wall with handle attachment of
 large cooking pot.

20(T) Trench #1: tiles & below on both
 sides of wall - B.G. Kantharos frags.;
 coarse cooking dish, handles, rims;
 amphora handles, toes, rims.

21(B) N. end, ~~of~~ black fill w. quill,
 under tiles: B.G. papp. incl. fish-
 plate, Kantharos handle, lamp
 frags.; coarse wares: high-becked
 wide-mouthed gray frag.; iron &
 bronze nails.

23(T) Trench #3, black fill below fallen
 stones: amphora toes, handles;
 coarse rim & handles; B.G. Kantharos
 foot; tiles.



4.37 Koroni Valley trench #4
from S.

Koroni Valley surface, Bonkin +
26(B) Sot. mion's fields; BG. frags.; coarse
ware, large black and base; BG-
turned red Kantharos base, amphora
toes + double handles.

Friday, 29 July 1960

Valley trench #3, finished clearing;
room (?) corner at NE of trench, at
L38 the top of the hand-pan; coin from
PR 99 here. BG bonweight from hand-pan
floor at center.

C29 Cleaned trench #4 - osteros - amphora
+ tile frags, coin in fill.

C31 Cleaned face of Long Wall ca. m.
from shore - above the modern road
runs through it - inside face seems
to have another wall built against
it, with a projection at right angle
at its S. end. Coin.

24(B) Valley trench #3, hand-pan floor
+ fill below black: amphora toes,
handles (double); coarse bases;
BG. sherds: wall frags.

8 of p. 97

Tower on hill where ^{long} wall times sharply to NW round tower with long gateway through long wall into fort. Small sallyport at NW corner of tower where it joins long wall. The NE part of tower, how it joins long wall, is not really clear, needs more cleaning.

tower 2 of p 97

Found another tower to W. of tower 1 on long wall - ca. 40 m. along wall. (cf. pp. 75-7).

To W of tower 4 are 2 more towers, before the crest of the hill ^{below} which the round tower "7" stands; in the distance running down (NW) to the sea is still another tower of similar plan to tower 1 - upside down; cleared out for pass. There are no traces of a gateway in the length of the long wall.

There are 9 towers on long wall of which one on hill is eighth, but in old system "7."

2 August 1960

C32 While cleaning floor in Square C7,
house, room B, center - found Plate-
maic coin in earth under PR36 -
on floor.

PR80 Square B10, N. of Room 4 - found
BG dish while cleaning.

Index to towers

In the final plan
8 towers are shown on
the long wall, numbered
consecutively from E. to
W. Because some
were discovered after
our original survey and
numbering, the references
in the field book do not
always correspond with
the final plan.

6.80

~~9.~~

27.2

13.6

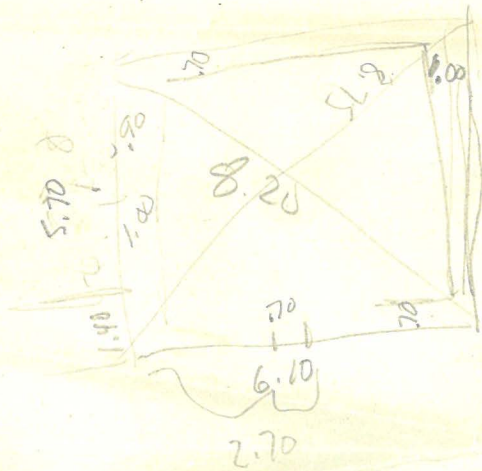
~~24~~

298

5.20

32

260



5.8

KORONI

CONCORDANCE OF TERMINOLOGY USED DURING EXCAVATION AND IN PUBLICATION

Excavation

Square C7, house (or bldg.)

Room A

~~Square~~ Room B

Square C-D-6-7 house (or bldg.)

Room A

Square B6, gateway

Square B6, trench

Acropolis Trench 1

Square B 10, gateway

Room 1

Room 2

Building MT

Area E

Tower 1

Tower (7) 8

Valley Trench 1

2

3

4

Publication

Building C

Anteroom

Main Room

Building B

Excavated room

Gate A

Acropolis Trench 2.

Acropolis Trench 1.

Gate E

Gate and Storerooms E, room 1

Gate and Storerooms E, room 2

Building F

Building G

Tower 1

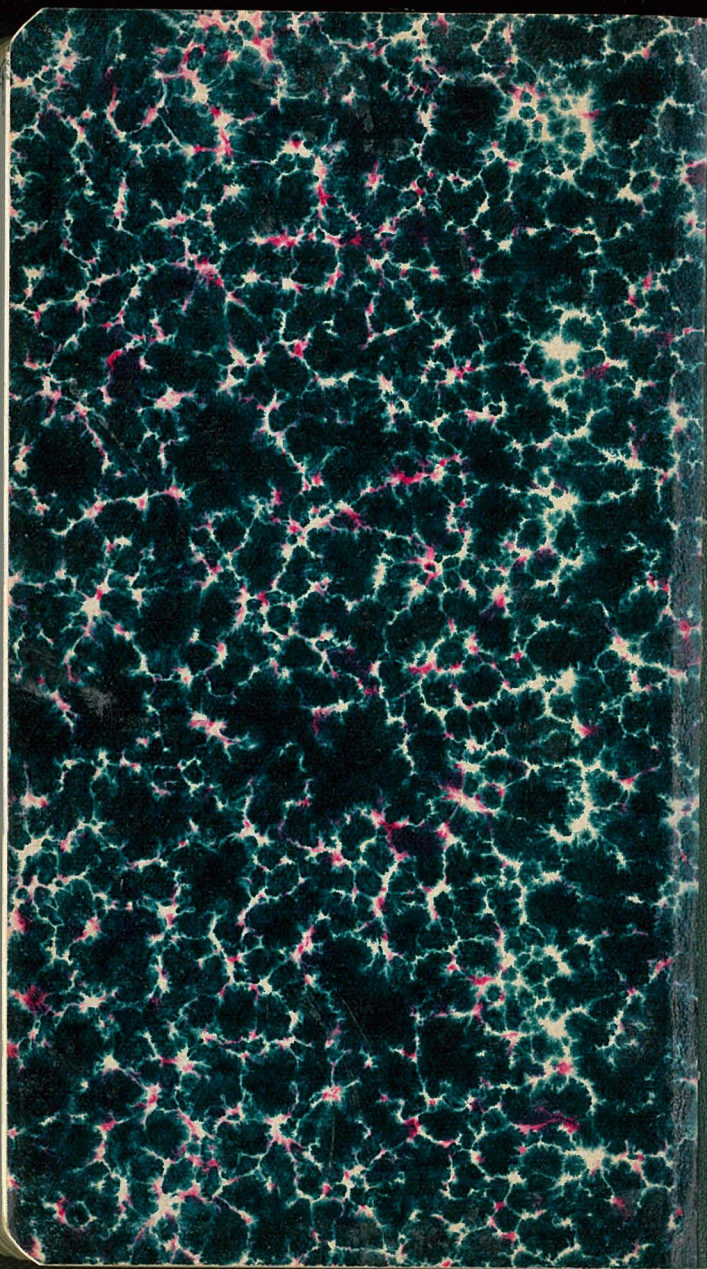
Tower 8

Valley Trench I

II

III

IV



OF THE
HOUSE
6-7
GAL
FROM
RENA
AND
JOY

