

Argive Heraeum

CWB I 1925





(1)
C. W. Biegans

Argive Heraeum

1925

Index

- Tomb ① 18, 106, 110, 116, 121, 125, 152, 158, 162, 165, 168
- ② 26, 30, 44, 48, 62, 67, 87, 110, 132, 136, 153, 156, 161, 165, 169, 173, 176, 179, 181, 184, 185, 189
- ③ 30, 62, 68, 87, 98, 133, 136, 140, 143, 150, 157, 164, 168, 172, 176, 179, 181
- ④ 30, 62, 68, 87, 129, 133, 137
- ⑤ 30, 42, 47, 62, 68, 87, 92, 113
- ⑥ 30, 43, 48, 63, 68, 82, 87, 100, 113
- ⑦ 30, 35, 41, 48, 63, 68, 87, 94, 97, 100, 104, 110, 114
- ⑧ 30, 63, 68
- ⑨ 32, 37, 41, 49, 63, 67, 72, 78, 84, 88, 102, 111
- ⑩ 31, 32, 35, 42, 50, 63, 67, 73, 78, 83, 88, 93, 96, 101, 111, 116, 120, 124
- ⑪ 31, 32, 35, 42, 57, 64, 67, 73, 94, 97, 113
- ⑫ 56, 64, 67, 74, 79, 82, 88, 129, 134, 137, 141, 144, 153, 157, 160
- ⑬ 64, 69, 87, 102, 110
- ⑭ 69, 87, 102, 104, 107, 111, 128, 134, 137
- ⑮ 69, 87, 92, 96, 102, 107, 111, 125, 128, 139, 144, 152, 156, 161

Grave	3	43
	8	51
	9	147
	10	147
	11	149

S. Slope 44, 52

Trench XVII 44

44
Geometric Bridge
Neolithic Area

55

32, 36, 88, 153

Trench ~~SIX~~

160, 166, 168, 172

Acropolis

177, 179, 182, 184, 186

Beehive Tomb

174, 177, 179, 181, 184

55

Thursday March 5

lv. Athens 6:40 AM
ar. Mycenae 12:30 PM

I spent afternoon at the Herakleion
with A. Alexopoulos discussing the
campaign to begin on Monday

(8)

Monday March 9

With BHH & the Shears from Burn
 to leave ~~at~~ ca 5:00 PM in
 Ford on Old Court ca 11:30 PM
 One ~~baggage~~ goes in ~~cannon~~ ~~drive~~
 by ~~Am~~ ~~hills~~

(9)

Monday March 9

17 men (incl. 1 mason + helper)

Mason (+ carpenter) begins to ~~up~~ the
 guard house - makes door & window

1 man with donkey brings water
 from well at Trasenka.

14 men begin long narrow trenches
 on slope SW of Herakum.

Wed March 9

Leaving old C shortly before noon
in the yellow bus driven by Atanasi
Mrs. Bm & I reach Miquena
ca 3.15 P.M. Dine out at once
to Heracum. We find George
had commenced quarrying (according
to my instructions) yesterday.

Tuesday March 10

28 men

- 1 mason & set door windows & begin
- 1 assistant & walking up s + e. walking off
fast where torn out.
- 1 water carrier

28 men work opening trenches
on slopes W + S.W. of Heracum gorge.

On west side of stream bed 5 long
trenches. One reveals walls & paved
floor of a water reservoir (?). We begin
to enlarge trench here.

On east side of stream bed 6
trenches - same so far as brought to
light - very little.

Trench II (uppermost). A small
mass of L.H. III pottery at S end
among stones - perhaps built. Also
part of T.C. figurine & a small animal
of T.C. almost complete.
At N. end trench goes deep beside
a ledge of rock & here some M.H.
shards (black painted) come to light.

In Tr. VI 3750 were 15 - smashed
by diggers. They seem to be M.H.
black painted. Near them a few
fragments of bone.

(12) Wednesday March 11

3.1 men.

(3) 1 mason & 2 assistants working on hut

1 water carrier

27 men digging

Mr. Bun took me digging on slopes S of Heiaunau

In Trench VI on east bank of stream we find a grave. Grave ①. The pits to the west perhaps belong to it. Skull & upper part of body in unbroken condition. Leg well preserved. One small pot.

Grave ② in Trench IV covered by a slab of grass. Bones in fairly good condition.

(13)

(14)

Photographs

Film A

AH 1

Overview SW from Terrace of Old Temple

(2) Overview of great Cyclop. retaining wall from roof of hut

(3) Overview of 2nd Temple foundations " " " "

March 12

(4) Grave (1) from above

AH 2

Grave (1) " "

AH 3

Grave (2) from above

AH 4

Grave (2) " "

Thursday March 12

(15)

34 min.

1 Techinite & 2 assistants finishing wooden hut

1 water carrier

24 min on slopes S. of Temple

6 men begin trenches to NN searching for graves near the 2 tombs + S by Arg. Her. (cf Argue Her. p. 79)

The Techinite today finished the hut building the final piece of walls putting on the last sheets of corrugated iron roof. In the afternoon he made a shelf for rather a set of 4 shelves to stand against N. wall of hut.

Graves (1) & (2) cleaned up & photographed. Seem to be M. A. but not certain.

After dinner I drove to Argos to get scenic telegrams.

2 tombs fd. by Waldstein + co (cf. Agave
Hindman # 79) One ca 60 yds beyond
Sleutherson, the second contained 49 ppts
ca 300 yds NW of Temple by road to
Myenseae.

The latter is on n. side of tongue of
land between 2 gullies (the 2nd + 3rd
gullies NW of the Heraeum).

The tongue called now Devill, or
Yerogálalo.

We began series of trial trenches looking
for tombs on S slope of this tongue
just above the 2nd gully n. of
the Heraeum.

Devill seems to be the name of the
mountain above - a spur of Kubaen.

Friday March 13

Rain in morning but some work done
before breakfast.

We arrive at 8.30

after breakfast 34 men

1 carpenter making trays

1 water carrier

22 men on slope S of Temple

10 men searching for tombs on Yerogálalo ridge

B.H.H. arrived for a visit late in afternoon

In the evening I drove to Old Cornhill
with B.H.H. in the Sears Ford

Grogalaro.

10 men work all day opening narrow trench benches & find Mycenaean tombs.

By afternoon we have reached region of the 1st tomb pit by wall between NW side of the trench of plan 2.

In P.M. we find our first tomb. It is ca 20. m SW of wall between tomb just W. of path leading from Heraklion to Mycenae. Line of drainage appears clearly in center in the shallow trench & good L.H. III sherds begin to come out.

after lunch Mr. & Mrs. (later married) & I begin the trial trenches on top terrace above old temple (to north east).

Trench U I near NE end of hill runs roughly E-W. ca 1.50 m wide. Trench across ground and evidently occupied by fence. Outcrop of rock a few m to NE indicates that deposit of earth here is shallow.

Trench U II ca 10. m SW of I runs E-W. 1.50 m wide.

In the steep NW edge of the hill just beyond the above trenches I noticed that several walls of smallish stone. Along this edge the deposit is by chance preserved to a fair depth. Among these ends of walls I picked up a no. of potsherds which are clearly EARLY HELLADIC. Not hitherto reported from the Heraklion area for as I know.

(20)

Saturday March 14

(21)

39 men on payroll (incl 1 carpenter)

I was in Athens. Mr. Brown in charge of
the dig.

(22)

Sunday March 15

I was in Athens

Monday March 16

I returned from Athens. Rain all day - no work after breakfast.

Before breakfast Alexandros has men

Tuesday March 17

Rain all day no work

Wednesday March 18

(23)

Still raining this morning, but signs that rain is breaking up.

I sent Athanasios & George Alex. to Argos for various supplies.

Thursday March 19

Rainy morning but we decide to work.
~~Drive in Ford~~ ~~Stevens~~ car put on the
 chains.

37 men before breakfast + 1 pot girl

8 on upper terrace
 10 searching for tombs a fragmentary ridge
 18 on South slopes
 1 water man

Ram stops work at breakfast & force
 departs.
 After breakfast ram stops awhile & we
 converse with 4 men.

1 working pot in hydrochloric

At 3 PM Mrs. Bum + 8 leave
 for Athens in the Ford in response to
 telegram announcing death of Logan

25

Chamber tomb # 2 (latino 91)

On first ridge just beyond Heraclum
to N.W. just above streambed N.W. of old
temple. Here we seem to have a series
of domos cut in stone. Not much
yet visible but looks like domos.

Further to west & S. at end
of curve of ridge of rock &
just above road to Mycenae we
notice a hollow in slope of
ridge that looks like a cell-
lapsed tomb. I call this
chamber tomb # 3. (latino No 2)

(These 2 tombs numbered March 24)

Friday March 20, Sat Mar 21 (27)

Gorg. Alcorado continues Friday Saturday
looking for more tombs with good success.

Monday Mar 23

Rain.

25

Photographs
Film A

AH 8 Dromos of Ch. Tomb 11 from SD

Tuesday March 24

(29)

Lv. Corinto ca 8.30

Arr. Heraklion 9.45

Myrae 10.30

Heraeum 11.30

40 men on payroll.

Distribution after lunch.

12 digging tombs on spur of pyrogalare

2 digging neolithic deposit

12 trenching slope of Hag. Kyriaki
" " of Heraeum

12 slope S of Heraeum

1 bringing water

Genoa delero

This name apparently applies to the two tongues of land bounded by ravines just N.W. of the Necropolis.

On the westernmost we have still only one Chamber Tomb - that of March 13 (cf p 18)

On the eastern tongue of Aesoponlos has now 10 indications of a good many more than the two mentioned on p 20. Mrs. Bur has numbered them geographically beginning just above road 24. My friend beyond the ravine immediately N.W. of the Necropolis.

Here we have on SE side of a curving ridge of rock:

(2) the hollow suggesting collapsed Tomb (called 3 on p 26)

(3) ca. 10 m. N.E. indications of another collapsed tomb

(4) ca. 15 m. farther N.E. Built wall forming side of dromos (?)

On NW side of same ridge

(5) Possibly a tomb

(6) possibly a tomb

(7) Regular dromos of a chamber tomb

(8) Possibly a tomb

N
↑N
↑

③ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧

H H H H

Necropolis
#2
HNecropolis
dep.

② ③ ④

to Ch. Tomb 12
→

⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫

Ravine

(32)

On west slope of the hollow above ravine

(9) Maybe a large tomb but no clear signs

(10) Regular domos

(11) Regular domos

Near NW side of this slope a small area filled with black earth, stone & pottery. The pottery is all neolithic including much polychrome of the gonia type.

Farther up on the slope that tunnels have revealed five graves covered with slabs of limestone - numbers 3 to 7

Wednesday March 25

(33)

444 men in payroll

12 in South slope

12 in north slope Hag. Kynakos

7 in Chamber tomb 9

2 " " " 10

2 " " " 11

1 on ☒ Yrogolano clearing cutting wood

2 " " " neolithic deposit

3 in Chamber tomb # 7

1 washing pottery

1 emptying latrine

34

Photographs
Film 2AAH6 Dromos of Ch. Tomb II showing wall of stones
blocking door

AH7 Dromos of Ch. Tomb 10 from SW

Film 7B

AH8 Grave in Dromos of Ch. Tomb II from above

Stone Slab covering Grave III from above

Chief work today in E. Yereggaloro (35)
 Kill. Dromos of Tomb II cleared out
 to door. Fairly short - not regular
 type. On cutting in floor to left of
 door as you enter a small grave
 with a few complete bones & part of a skull
 lying in compacted portion. Three
 vases - 2 saucers & 1 animal
 pot - pig. A number of L.H. III beads
 at door & floor.
 Door of II is closed by wall of
 stones - some large some small
 not carefully built.

Ch. Tomb 10

Here we have cleared out fine
 regular dromos for distance of
 100 m. Have not yet reached door
 but have found mass of stones
 near inner end & dropped apparently
 filling. Rather curious feature as
 they seem to rest on earth, one or
 2 irregular combs not far be-
 low surface of ground.
 Fair no. of polished in Dromos.

Ch. Tomb 7

Fine regular dromos almost cleared
 to inner end by evening. Narrow
 regularly. Here too a mass of stones
 near space of ground as filling
 near inner end of dromos. Some
 good L.H. III shells from dromos

(36)

Nephthys area on E Yucalare.

Here we have now cleared a small area. Seem to be an irregular depression on the top of the ridge filled with very black earth, small stones & pebbles. Also some bones chiefly animal. Among one piece of jaw with one tooth. Near by a human. Also one large straight horn of a bull (?)

We have gathered ca 3 zembilia & pebbles - mostly coarse warts but many are decorated in polychrome. Also blue that non govia. All heavily incrustated. Very surprising to find such a deposit here. Not very clear what it means.

Grave #3

Not far to east of nephthys area we have unexcavated a grave covered with 3 small slabs of limestone. Removed slabs & began to dig down in clayey earth beneath. By evening a skull & a few bones appear

(37)

The most puzzling area is that including region about Tomb 9 as we called it yesterday. It now seems not to be a Mycenae grave (Tomb 9) at all. We find here that there is a fairly deep deposit of earth rather mixed with fire with large chunks of stone. But under the stone floor earth appears with a few pebbles. These pebbles are clearly either EH or Neolithic. Probably the latter. Some look like Flint. Period I don't understand at all what we have. Perhaps a cave the way in which has collapsed - we mean to go on here & open or some more also dig deeper.

To NE is a small cross trench we find a deposit of very black earth & stones but very few pebbles

Thursday March 26

(39)

48 men

6 in P. I. E. XVI

10 in water works

} S. slope

3 in Ch. Tomb 2

2 " " 5

3 " " 7

4 " " 9

2 " " 10

2 " " 11

10 exploring for tombs

1 sifting

1 washing pottery

1 water carrier

1 boy

2 digging on E. bank of stream bed
along foundations of bridge (?)

Today I sent Athanasi to St. George to
ship ~~tent~~ to Old Comh. He arranged
to have them carted tomorrow.

(40) Photographs
 June 13

AH 9. Dromos + stone blocking entrance Tomb 10

AH 10 Same as (3)

AH 11 Dromos + door of Tomb 11 after removal
 of stones blocking it

AH 12 View of collapsed chamber Tomb 9

AH 13 Dromos of Tomb 7

Chief work today on the Yucagalaro hill. (41)

Tomb 7 We go on clearing dromos
 + finally reach main end. From
 rock beyond allow us to hope that
 chamber has not collapsed. The
 Dromos is long + a good one. We
 have not yet found its floor. In
 end of dromos for ca 2.00 m from
 end in full of large stones used as
 filling

Tomb 9 In the course of the
 day we finally reveal what seems to
 be a small chamber hemmed in
 of rock. Top of it (a part of part
 of SE side) had collapsed. No
 signs of a regular dromos. In-
 side are a mixture of stone, stone
 (in chambers) + earth with a few
 stones. The latter seem to be
 chiefly neolithic (?) - look like
 fine, smooth plain ware. The earth
 falls into 2 distinct layers - brown
 on top with many stones + some sherd
 of very black earthen below. This latter
 looks like if the result of fire
 just at evening a small crushed
 skull was found in the brown
 earth at inner (NE) side of
 chamber.

The whole thing still a puzzle.
 Date not certain may be neolithic
 may be later cut through a neolithic
 deposit

Chamber Tomb 10
We go on all day cleaning
out dromos. It is a very good
one well cut, narrowing to top
as it advances. Well and we begin
to find more of stones blocked
it not real doorway yet but
stones piled in before it.

Chamber Tomb 11

Here after cleaning up blocked
doorway we removed stones & can
go into tomb. Filled with
red earth & stone or chunks of stones
from stones surrounding tomb. The
chamber seems to be fairly
small. Stone in which it is
cut is rather soft threatening
to collapse. After a fall of a
considerable mass it becomes
apparent that we have to remove
what is left. So we knock it
down from above. South
side of chamber is during
afternoon. We are cleaning out
and faller debris now & leaving
a layer of white clay which
covers floor. No objects contain
bones or objects.

Chamber tomb 5

(43)

Been on this during afternoon
& find dromos clearly marked.
It seems to be of that type
like no. 11, and the white still
shows on top. Blocked with stones
more or less regularly laid.
In the dromos just about
stone floor we find 2 plain
LH III cylinders - both smashed.

Chamber tomb 6

Very close to 5 between the
latter & 7. Here too we soon
find clearly marked dromos con-
taining fragments of LH III pottery.
Floor of dromos is not yet
reached seems to be deeper than
5. Dromos apparently blocked
with stones looks like short
type - like 11 - but not yet certain.
In any case proximity to 7
makes it fairly sure that the
chamber is a small one.

Grave # 3.

Blade grave. 1 man goes on all
day cleaning bones. Not yet quite
finished by evening, but we see
it have more than enough bones
for one skeleton. One skeleton
apparently stretched out on back
with head to N. Skull fairly well
preserved long a side.
Behind it a heap of bones arms
legs etc almost surely a second
skeleton. Perhaps a first interment
assembled to make room for the other skeleton.

44 Chamber Tomb 2.

Here 3 men work all day digging down in area where we think chamber has collapsed. No yet absolutely certain that it is a chamber tomb. But we have to area filled with earth stone & chunks of stone & earth extends down under overhanging ledge of stone. No sign of stone yet, but on east side we have struck what seems to be a built line of stone. Just at evening a few small bones thrown up. Some are animal bones, but one piece seems to be fragment of human skull.

South Slope.

Waterworks. 10 men shifting earth & clearing lower part of building. Approaching completion.

Trench XVII

Pit in stone almost dug out. It is a curious affair suggesting a royal shaft grave in the East. But the stone is almost everywhere. In evening pit filled with patches of quantities of M. 4.

Friday March 27

(45)

48 men in general

- | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---|---------------|
| 2 | in Trench XVII | } | South slope |
| 8 | in water works | | |
| 4 | in hollow with drain pipe | } | Hagia Kyriake |
| 2 | in bridge (?) bridge | | |

- | | | | |
|---|-------------|---|----------------|
| 6 | in Tomb (2) | } | East Yrogalero |
| 2 | in Tomb 5 | | |
| 2 | " " 6 | | |
| 4 | " " 7 | | |
| 1 | " " (2) 9 | | |
| 5 | " " 10 | | |
| 3 | " " 11 | | |
| 1 | " grave (8) | | |

6 exploring for tombs

2 digging for tombs - West Yrogalero

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | washing pottery |
| 1 | carrying water |

16. Photographic
Film B

AH14 Grave & before opening

AH15 Ch. Tomb 5. Domes & stones blocking
entrance

AH16 Domes & ~~stone~~ Ch Tomb 6

Film C

AH17 Domes & door Ch. Tomb 5

AH18 Domes & door Ch. Tomb 6

Chambers Tomb 5

(47)

Mass of built stone blocking domes.
not full width of domes - probably fill
doorway & project into domes, but we
have not yet got sides of door. Stone
fill is .60 m wide .95 m high.
lowest course made of 3 large stones
then small stone & on top one
fairly large lowest course .20 high
course of small stones .50 top stone
.15 high

Domes at door 1.15 wide at base
above floor. Door ca 7.5 wide. We
have now taken out most of stone fill
very tightly packed & wedged in. The
sides of doorway now appear clearly
but there is no lintel. Also it looks
as if chamber has at least partly
caved in.

Chamber Tomb 2.

6 men work all day by a light wood digging down in collapsed chamber. Looks like a very large chamber. Digging will be difficult as large chunks of overhanging stone seem ready to fall. A few bones found today - animal bones.

Chamber Tomb 5 (Sep. 27)

Chamber Tomb 6

2 men. During day we cleared out dromos; found entrance heavily blocked with stones & removed them. Doorway now clear. It looks as if chamber has collapsed.

Chamber Tomb 7 (4 men)

This is evidently a deep tomb. We have followed dromos for a length of 9.00 & find with stones at north end. Drob does not yet appear as it is deeper than we have reached in our digging.

The whole north end of dromos for a length of ca 200 m is filled with a mass of stones & rock packed.

One large slab of conglomerate (ca 1.00 m long) stands up and is broken side parallel to dromos & leans slightly against rt wall (N.E.) of

dromos, continued further in (49) by a smaller slab, placed & cover a grave. Bones so during morning & cleaned by evening. Proceed to big skeleton lying with head toward chamber & feet toward outer end of dromos. A few potsherds. (L.H. 2) about it. No pots yet. Bones pretty well cleaned by evening. Skull seems well preserved. Skeleton lies ca 2.00 m below ground & fairly high above floor of dromos (which we have not yet reached).

Tomb 9.

One man opened day slowly clearing out chamber. The skeleton in miserable condition mentioned yesterday was unfortunately destroyed by a wandering sheep who poked at it in idle curiosity.

A few small bones found today in widely separated places in undergrowth & beneath the bone. Several layers of earth seen here - first (on top) reddish brown soil, then dark almost black firm soil then layers of small stones with larger stones underneath. A few potsherds from red-brown earth a few from the black layer & a few from layer of small stones all more or less the same kind thin smooth polished ware much like other stuff. I place ware I think though some look like early type of 124. Only two shovels

(50) who painted patterns - one may be Walpole, the other like a Boma type of neolithic with pattern in black in a sort of inset-painted style. The pattern here is a good deal like shreds from Hagia Sophia in Arcadia.

Chamber Tomb 10

5 men. Here we are still digging out dromos & have not yet got inner end nor floor. This seems to be a fairly large tomb. We have followed out dromos for well over 600 yds. inner end of dromos is blocked with mass of tightly packed stones in same way as no. 7.

Chamber Tomb 11

3 men. During day we cleared out most of fallen debris in chamber & by evening have almost reached grave level. One small pot appeared just as work stopped. No finds.

Grave (51) a slab grave well up the E Yungalaro hill. One may be found clear of dirt this morning. It small slab of limestone covering 11 or 12 small stone laid along joints left of it. Fragments only a bones show. I think we must be deeper than Christos believes he has reached strata.

On north side of the constructions built called Kephalaria to west of Heraeum we open a narrow trial trench which immediately produces large mass of L.H. pottery. This may be another tomb here. We shall go on tomorrow.

On Heraeum side of "Klytherion" just W.E. of hill we are digging a trench to a heavy wall which Dr. Alexandros thinks may be foundation of Mycenaean bridge or Mycenaean road. Finds so far tiles, shreds, bronze pins & spire suggest that construction is classical & not Mycenaean.

Went up (to W.E.) on this Kyrahe slope we are enlarging one of the trial trenches which was a "hollow" at a great depth revealed part of a + 2 drain pipe among the shreds from this hole. No pot 2 or 3 apparently neolithic. I wish to investigate further. The great depth reached by evening.

South slope

The large cutting in the trench ~~to~~ ^{XX} finished today. No explanation of the cutting so. It produced great quantities of sherds right down to the bottom. Mth & Lth arrived.

When completed the men were transferred to XIX to carry on the stones.

Water works

Lower section of two buildings now being dug out. Floor level mostly gone here as slope of hill cuts through it. Not much left to do here.

Marble foot

A shepherd brought in a fine marble fragment - a foot of a draped figure - somewhat damaged by fire. Both sides - which he found he got during repairs to the church of Hagia Kyriake.

Saturday March 28

50 men on payroll

4	in water works	}	South slope
2	in Trench XIX		
4	in "Hollow"	}	Hagia Kyriake
2	at Myc (?) Bridge		

8	Chamber Tomb	2	}	East of Galero
2		5		
2		6		
4		7		
1	in " "	9		
5	" "	10		
3	" "	11		

1	"	Gave (8)
---	---	----------

8 exploring for Tombs

2 exploring on Kephalaria Hill

1 washing pottery

1 carrying water

Photographs

Film C

AH 19 Skeleton in domos of Tomb 4 from NW

AH 20 Same 1/4 S

AH 21 Same 1/2 S

AH 21 Same 1 S

Hag. Kyriake

Myrmaceae (?) bridge. I then go on all day, clearing along east side of pit. Here at a depth of ca. 1.30 below top of foundation is ca. .45 east of edge of rimma a small deposit of bronzes, some to light - geometric period (late geometric?). Three objects

(1) A ball (horn broken & missing) ca. .104 long .076 high. Well preserved & has fine patina. Prob decoration of a bronze vessel. Brnz faintly well modelled. covered with incised decoration. Hollow cast

(2) A splendid griffin's head .013 high. Fine patina. Only ears missing. Neck covered with incised scale patterns etc. Mouth wide open. At base of neck ring base for attachment to a vessel (?) Prob a handle.

(3) Heavy band of bronze decorated with bands of concentric circles & side bands of "running dog".

Chamber Tomb (12) (?)
Well up on slope of hill on East
Yogaloro above the Maslithia deposit
and above the slab grave we have
been exploring along a ledge of rock
for more chamber tombs. At one
point here we find what seems
to be a proper cutting in sterile
rotten conglomerate rock on each
side & earth in between. A good
exam potsherd & on 14 the cutting
almost complete from this alone
make it very likely that we really
have another tomb here. I call
it Chamber Tomb (12)

Sunday, March 29

We spent the morning, Mrs. E. & I,
organizing & packing. pretty till 11:30
afternoon at St Basil (Zygonis)

60 Photographs
Film C.

- AH 22 Foundation of bridge (3) over Elekheria 3 from NW
 AH 23 Skeleton in grave 3 from above
 AH 24 Skeleton in grave 8 " "
 AH 25 Dromos + door walled up Ch. Tomb 10
 AH 26 Same as 9 longer exposure

Film D

- AH 27 Dromos + door of Ch. Tomb 10 after
 cleaning away wall
 AH 28 Same as 27 more time
 AH 29 Dromos + collapsed chamber Tomb # 5
 AH 30 Dromos + chamber collapsed Tomb # 6
 AH 31 Tomb # 8 = grave from 5

Monday March 30

61

52 men on payroll

- 2 Truck XIX } S. slope
 4 Fountain }
 4 at Bridge } Hag. Kyriaki
 2 Hollow }

- 9 in Chamber Tomb 2
 2 5
 2 6
 5 7
 2 8
 1 9
 6 10
 2 11
 2 12
 1 in Grave (8)
 2 exploring for Tomb
 4 on n slope of Kephalaria
 1 washing pit
 1 hauling water

During morning we stop work in water works
 4 men
 2 start digging Ch T. 3
 2 " " " 4

This evening arrived EDB, JCH, Mrs. Peter Slegs

62 Ch. Tomb # 2

Working on with 9 men. We begin
to find line of side of a large chamber
which is rock. Killed with fallen
chunks of rock earth etc. I
think surely a tomb.

Chamber Tomb # 3

With 2 men began to dig this
out. Probably a small chamber
fallen in. It produced fragments
of tile & some little things - but don't
show clear fall into chamber.

Chamber Tomb # 4

Two men began to dig this
out. Rather interesting as we
find a built wall here which
looks as though it forms one
side of a dromos. South side of
the wall has been torn out
in final trench. But I think
face is on north side. So
let me men to dig on
north side.

Chamber Tomb # 5

Bill Johnson with a helper are
digging here. Side of tomb
to be all around & we get
down close to level where
remains may be expected.

Chamber Tomb # 6

Pantelis & John go on digging here.
Side cleared all around & we
proceed downward. John breaks hole
into side of a large pot here.

Chamber Tomb # 7

Very large work goes on in
dromos. Skeleton of "Phylax"
measured & removed & we dig
away many stones. One corner
was against end wall & allows
us to look into tomb through a
small hole. The tomb is not
caved in.

"Ch. Tomb" # 8

This runs out to be a grave
built with a mix of stone. Some bronze
objects (long rod) & pottery incense
burner etc.

"Ch. Tomb" # 9

Three skulls have now been found
& pair ant. of nose & E.H. skull
also 3 stone heads. Arrangement
very like E.H. ossuary at Zeynab
but bones are a little different
Skull no. 3 very fresh & little
fossorial. From here we remove
it.

Chamber Tomb # 10

Door cleared & photographed &
we are ready to enter tomorrow
morning. No burial outside
door.

Chamber Tomb # 11
George Alonistis works all day
digging out dromedary bones & several skeletons
bones of several skeletons seen
heads

Chamber Tomb # 12
2 men go on all day
digging out dromedary bones & skeletons
bones of several skeletons seen
Seems to be a large tomb

Chamber Tomb # 13
This has developed in the
trench on 15 m north
4 a regular small
chamber seems to be developed
filled with fallen loose conglomerate

Kephalaria Hill
on north side of hill a fine
french products messer
1st etc pottery & vases of a wall
extending up slope. May be a
house

Tuesday March 31

51 men on payroll

2 m Trench X 18 5 slope

4 a + Bridge } Hag Kephalaria
2 m Hollow }

9 a chamber Tomb 2

2 3

2 4

3 5

2 6

5 7

2 8

2 9

2 10

2 11

2 12

2 13

2 looking for tomb

4 on slope Kephalaria Hill

1 hauling water

1 washing pottery

This morning EDB DTH Mrs. Pierce & Sing left
after working day
By the train came HNF CAR &
Met Mrs. Kendall Smith

66 Photographs
Film D

AH632 Ch. Tomb 11 domos + door

67 Ch. Tomb # 10.

This morning after breakfast we removed stones from upper part of door + dug into entrance passage. Unfortunately it appears that in tomb has collapsed + we find doorway behind stones filled with chunks of fallen stones. One man spends rest of day digging in through doorway.

Ch. Tomb # 11

George + I work on all day cleaning. Approaching completion of what we can do before we remove some stone.

Ch. Tomb # 12

2 men go on all day digging out domos. rather slow workers. A small pot, seal of cup, 10 coins, other end of domos just under a small mass of stone. A few L.H. shreds in domos.

Tomb # 9

Pantelis spends all day digging to remove from chamber opening out rather wide. A good mass of potsherds, red ware etc. but no more skulls.

Tomb # 2

2 men dig all day. There is a large chamber 8 ft. by 6 ft. most of the way around now. Domos must be in etc.

Tomb # 3

Nothing to report save presence of
Big C. tiles 2 men ev on all day
Have not yet found sides of tomb

Tomb # 4

Here in the dromos between front
wall & side we found 2 skulls
lying under the side. Hardly any
other bones at all. we cleared out
both skulls

Tomb # 5

2 men all day. no finds
yet.

Tomb # 6

2 men. bones in a heap &
left of tomb & some broken pottery
seem to indicate that first occupants
was buried to one side & made
way for a second. second prob
in center of chamber

Tomb # 7

5 men ev on all day digging
again in dromos. Have not yet
stereo yet. In dromos we
find two amber beads.

8

Cleaned further & more bones
found including a small cylindrical
pyxis

Ch. Tomb # 13

Here mass of loose stone & earth
fill separates both levels from street
end of chamber. Which is almost
completely cleared out by evening.
The sides of it met & we did not
yet get it down to Meso. level

Ch. Tomb # 14

This was for today just NE
of # 8 (in) Has a good
dromos clearly marked that we
began to follow it out with 2
men

Ch. Tomb # 15

ca NE of 14 we think
we have struck yet another dromos
but it is not clearly marked yet

Deptalari

The walls of here may be long
as a small room but of great
consequence

70) Photographs
Film 8)

AH 33 Skulls in dromedary # 4

AH 34 # 8 from NE

AH 35 # 8 from N

AH 36 2 m. stone in grave in stews above ①

Wednesday April 1

71

52 men on payroll

1 across ground

2 men in Trench XIX S slope

3 - Ch. Tomb 2

2 3

2 4

2 13

2 5

2 6

5 7

2 8

2 14

2 15

2 9

13 10

2 11

2 12

4 at "Bridge" (2 moved after breakfast to # 4)

1 hauling water

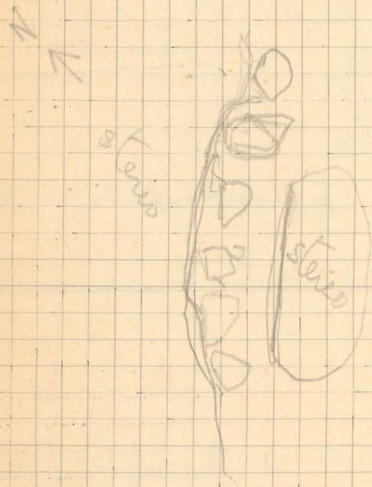
1 washing pottery

The Kendall Smith left by the morning train for Com. H.

Tomb (9)

Here we now begin to clear area above our chamber to E & W looking for pit or shaft entrance. (if there is any such)

Over chamber on west side we find stereo just below ground. There is an irregular groove cut in stereo & containing a line of stone which seems to be laid deliberately after photographing stone. I remove same & the groove begins to take its shape more or less of a grave



Tomb (10)

We begin a vigorous attack on the earth above the chamber. 4 men digging down in a row roughly 4x50 ft square. While 5 men dig in from E side from "dromos" of #9. A few sleds gathered up in the earth.

3 men are also digging in through doorway through sand fallen stereo. 9 men digging doorway at a height of ca 60 ft from stereo floor of dromos & segments of a small spiral cone for showing road. Doorway is ca 190 ft deep.

Tomb (11)

Digging finished & Mrs. Brown goes on with pla. with assistance of HNF

Ch. Tamb # 12

The domos seem to slope
down very steeply. The sides of
domos & floor are very difficult to
tell from surrounding earth.
Domos not canonical in shape.
Sides do not slope downwards regularly.
But we certainly have some holes
which are for the purpose
across in the center of domos.

26) Photographs
Return E

- AH37 Dromos of Tomb 14 from SE
 AH38 Views of Tomb 9-10-11 from E bank
 40 Cleverton
 AH39 Tomb 10. Dromos + door
 AH40 Tomb 8 from N showing line
 41 grave
 AH41 Tomb 12 Dromos & stone blocking
 15 in case
 AH42 Tomb 12 Dromos etc in (5) m. m.

April 3

- AH43 Tomb 13 from dromos showing stone-
 blocking door
 AH44 Tomb 2 part showing depth
 AH45 Tomb 3
 AH46 Dromos of Tomb 7

(8)

(9)

Return F

- AH47 Tomb 6 cleaned from dromos
 AH48 Tomb 6 from above
 AH49 Tomb 5 from above
 AH50 Tomb 7 Dromos etc from N from
 outside
 AH51 Tomb 7 Dromos etc from
 outside
 AH52 Tomb 7 Dromos inside
 AH53 Tomb 7 Dromos inside
 AH54 Tomb 6 7 Dromos & door
 & door well

Thursday April 2

77

- 52 men on payroll
 1 Foreman
 2 in trench etc. 5 slope
 8 in Ch. tomb 2
 2 3
 2 4
 3 12
 2 5
 3 6
 5 7
 1 8
 2 14
 2 15
 2 9
 18 10
 2 11
 12
 2 at "Bridge"
 1 working pottery
 1 bumping water

Miss Cox arrived by train
 from Athens

Tomb # 9

We are now digging down in area
S.E. of our "stander" - space ca
3.00 to 3.50 m. In this space
we find not far below ground a layer
of small stones with a few small frag-
ments of pottery.

Tomb # 10

With a force of 9 to 10 men we
are vigorously digging our way down
to the chamber. Soft stones of yellow
rock struck at N.E. end of pit but
we are cutting through it. On
SW side soft earth still at depth
of 1.25 m. a few crabs to be
seen. On S corner we find a
piece of large iron spike at depth
of 1.50 m. Also a plain bronze
ring, a small ear of orange & a
black plate of iron.

Proceeding through door of tomb
we are digging in with two men
through hard fallen stones.

Tomb # 12

Here we have now 75 stone floor
of dromos sloping sharply down-
ward. At mile end (as far as
we have reached) dromos is
now ca 2.50 m deep. Beyond
this pt. upper part is filled with
masses of rough stone. When we
go down a full meter at least - we
not throw in at least most only
very roughly built. I have tried
2 photos of tomb.

Friday April 3

81

52 men on payroll

8	Tomb	2
2		3
2		4
3		13
2		15
2		6
5		7
1		8
2		14
2		15

15 men	9
15	10
	11
2 men	12

11 from above 4 inside

1 working party

1 hauling water

2 PM 2 men moved from
#9 to neolithic area to
north

84 Tomb 9

Here two men clear down on S side of our chamber to the large distribution center where to stop them.

On north side of our chamber I begin to clear out area described on p 72. The work looks like a grave. Removing stone on the down end of soft brown earth. That extends down for some distance. A small cylindrical head of granite is buried stone for head. Perhaps this is not a grave at all but entrance to chamber #9 - a sort of E.H. ossuary?

85

Saturday April 14
10 men on payroll

8	in Tomb	2
2		3
2		4
2		13
2		5
1		6
5		7
2		14
2		15
2		9
14		10
2		11
2		12

Molting deposit

1 washing pottery
1 carrying water

HNF left yesterday morning train for Atlix.

Photographs
Film E

AH 55 Question of Cemetery ridge from Sargol

AH 56 Tomb (13) Dromos + door cleared

Film G

AH 57 Door of Tomb (7) cleared

Tomb (2)

Work goes on. We are trying to find dromos to open up to make removal of earth easier

Tomb (3)

But find of the day here - a bronze dagger with gold inlay & 2 gold rivets. Gold laid on separate strip set in a side of dagger. Preserved on one side only. Seems to have design on it but could not corrode bronze & not easy to make out. Small bronze knife also found.

Tomb (4)

Work goes on canonically. We have entered door & are clearing out chamber. Pulling earth & fallen stones & tile appear.

Tomb (13)

A good pot appears on SE side of tomb (a large jug) & fragments of others & bones to NW

Tomb (5)

Draw by Miss Cox & objects are being taken out

Tomb (6)

We go on clearing out bones & objects. Not very rich.

Tomb (7)

We opened door & entered tomb chamber this morning. Roughly 5-20 wide by 4-10 deep. A great heap of fallen debris would have collapsed.

Tomb (14)

We are still clearing dromos but have reached stero. Later proceed toward door re-moving usual stones at top of dromos

Tomb (15)

Still clearing dromos. Stero not yet to walls of dromos built of stones for a short section - apparently stronger & soft place in stero

omb (9) We proceed clearing possible
houses or entrance passage to our chambers.
narrow passage in cleared. We go through
under brown earth finding a few
early shreds (EH & Neolithic)

Tomb (10) 10 men sinking pit from
above. We are not the first to dig
here as we find traces of previous
pit. Bits of pottery, iron, & bronze.
Reach depth of 3.25 m by evening

4 men digging in from door. At
ca 2.30 in full width of chamber
ca 3.0 m. Walls on either side are
partly built of stone

Tomb (12) Finished to door in corner
of me. day

Neolithic area. Dig out section to
NW + have further brushed of
shreds

Sunday April 5

3 baskets
1 basket
A-M Papyrus valley
Began with trenches in Acropolis
U I passed - in 3 lots Surface of
30 - chiefly LH III 30-50 some
LH III fair amt. of MH 30-50
of EH 50-80 - Pure EH

U II chiefly LH III some MH

U III all passed. chiefly poor LH III

U IV surface junk chiefly poor LH III and
shred of EH saucers all passed

Kephalaria Hill - 4 large baskets of March
27, 28, 30, 31. chiefly passed &
concentrated into one basket

Hagia Kyriake Bridge 2 baskets
heavily passed. mostly nondescript
a few LH III + or 3 Promete
a few fragments of bronze pins
& wire. Only a few concentrated
in a bag

Hagia Kyriake "Hollow" 2 baskets of shreds
passed & concentrated. Very poor but
undoubtedly some Neolithic. I keep
the Neolithic - coarse polished ware
One sherd of earlier type incised
ware - drawn by Miss Cox

Hagia Kyriake "Upper Bath" Mar 25
upper trench on slope - large amt
of poor LH III all passed

Miss Burr left by bus afternoon
train for Athens

Monday April 6

36 men on the payroll

5	in Town	2
3		3
2		4
3		13
3		5
		6
6		7
2		9
10		10
		11

(3 \$ = 15 after lunch)

- 1. washing getting
- 1. fetching water

Tomb # 5

Cleaned to stereo except for double line of stone along S. side (right of doorway). Then took as to the inner cover & right to begin to remove these stone after lunch. Small flat slabs chiefly underneath them to find a piece of bone but not enough for complete skeleton. They yet to see how stone immediately under stone is - see only a very thin layer of earth.

Tomb # 15

3 men in afternoon. They proceed to follow out drainage to NW beyond section built up of stone walls. Stereo continues here on both sides & the drainage is now beginning to look like a long one.

Tomb # 10

93

We are digging down in our pit above the chamber as fast as we can. The pit dug here previously is now taking shape - roughly circular with a diameter of ca 3.15. In this area the earth is soft & dig easily & a good many large stones. In this pit we find at depth of ca 3.60 a good geometric potsherd. After lunch 3 more men out of chamber for fear of falling stone & earth transferred to No 15.

Pit. At a depth of ca. 3.75 on north side of our pit we strike a layer of soft black earth & ashes - looks like walls of a fire. Here we find a fragment of a + a pyramidal archaic seated female type on the black earth. At the same level fragment of the neck of a large amphora of greenish clay with green glaze above rim. In the black earth many small fragments of bone - hardly blackened by fire.

94 Tomb # 11

She Mrs Cox undertakes clearing out
of boxes & objects. Finds a new pot
- squat jar in shape. She makes
a new plan of the tomb at a seek
of 1 in 10 to replace Mrs Brown
of 1 in 25.
Then appear to be 6 fairly
complete pots - all now numbered
& being removed

Tomb # 7.

We work all day removing fallen
stones from chamber. By evening
the high mound in center of chamber
has been taken away and we
are digging deeper. The whole
chamber is partly filled with
fine fallen clay tiles - perhaps
to a depth of 1 ft or more.
Fairly good seams of dig
Some good sized chunks.

Tuesday April 7

95

39 men on payroll

1 soldierman

5 in Tomb # 2

3 3

2 4

4 13

6 in Tomb # 7

3 15

2 digging near Tomb 12

2 in Tomb # 9

7 10

2 11

1 washing pottery

1 fetching water

Broner arrived by the morning train
from Athens

Tomb # 10

Just before breakfast our pit broke through into the chamber. Several stones here are very large that fell into chamber. We moved it out through dromos. The bottom of pit is still ca 70 above our tunnel in chamber. As they level we still find potsherds & practically a complete Corinthian amphiball broken by the workmen.

After breakfast we resume digging from below & carry off earth through the dromos. 4 men here. Still digging & not from above.

After lunch we stop digging from above & proceed from below through dromos with 8 men. In the fall just above our chamber we find a few clumps of iron fragments & bronze, partly from a bull & a sword or two of Corinthian pattern.

Tomb # 15

3 men digging here following out dromos. Stairs floor not yet found.

It occurs to me that the two sections of built wall in the dromos placed one on each side opposite each other may possibly be antechambers. Each occurs in a vertical cutting in the steep side of the dromos. They are 1.43 m long on the south side & 1.58 long on the north side. Made of 3 to 4 courses of smallish unworked stone.

(See page 139)

Tomb # 11

Miss Cox goes on clearing the soil. Still another vase appears numbers of small beads of glass, paste and a seal stone of light steatite (?) Ca 20 beads or more (2 of amber w/ g paste) & many spindle whorls.

Ca 12 vases complete so far.

Tomb # 7

Work proceeding regularly with 7 men after breakfast. We have now levelled off in chamber & have reached level ca 75 m (?) above floor (judging from floor of dromos). We are still digging away fallen stones.

981 Photographs 13 x 18 plate

AH 201 Tomb (2) from SE

AH 202 Tomb (4) from SE

(3) Tomb (13) Dromos + chamber ^{Plate taken} from SE

AH 203 Tomb (9) "chamber" from S

April 8

AH 204 Tomb (5) from outside

AH 205 Dromos + door of tomb (7)

AH 206 Dromos of tomb (7) from N.W.

AH 207 Dromos + door of tomb (14) (15)?

Tomb # 3 + # 16

In south side of this tomb we find a cavity in wall caused by fall of large mass of rotten rock. We uncover what seems clearly to be part of perimeter of an adjoining tomb dug out adjacent to # 3. I call it # 16. It seems to have caved in. We are not excavating this for the time being.

Wednesday April 8

36 men on the payroll

4 men in Tomb # 2 Dromos

3 3

2 4

4 13

7 men in Tomb

3 7

2 in Tomb 9

7 in Tomb 10

2 in " 11

1 washing pottery

1 fetching water

Tomb (13)

At least 8 vases have now been uncovered (a 10) & quantities of small bone. A small bronze knife came to light during the afternoon.

Tomb (14)

Door finally cleaned neatly & after lunch Mrs Cox drew it.

Tomb (15)

Work all day in dromos. Floor not yet found.

Tomb (9)

2 men all day digging out another cavity in the wall filled with red brown earth similar to our original chamber. We have pushed light through into that chamber. A few scattered potsherds - EH or Neolithic.

Thursday April 9

36 men on the payroll.

2	in Tomb	(1)
9	"	(2)
	"	(3)
2		(4)
6		13
2		6
3		7
6		15
2		9
2		10

1 washing pottery

1 fetching water

At 11.30 a heavy shower which became almost a cloud burst. Also hail. Our tomb is constantly full with water. 35 ft. deep. Work stops.

2 men stay after lunch & we go on cleaning out chamber of # 7. after bailing out dromos.

Tomb 14

Clearing diomas before door we find
on left hand side a hollow containing
bones & pottery. A skull in good condition
appears. The pottery is shattered but is
of excellent L.H.I. fabric.

Tomb 7

Almost finished. Ca. one dozen
small pieces of sherds seem to
indicate pottery of 700.

Friday April 10

41 men on payroll

8 in Tomb

5

4

2

4

4

2

5

1

2

1

1

washing pottery

1

filling water

Most of the gang from ② + ③ spent the
morning bailing out water from ② + ⑩
also ⑥ + ⑬ + carrying out mud
from various tombs.

On account of the mud & the water
we were not able to accomplish much
in the way of careful digging of tombs.
Luckily not much serious damage seems
to have been done by the rain yesterday.

Tomb ①

we go on cleaning out dromos.
Very difficult to recognize side walls
as stone seems very soft here & not
much different from earth fill.
But earth fill contains numerous
LH III potsherds & we follow them.
The dromos appears to slope
very rapidly downward (like
Hall of no. 12).
After lunch in the dromos
as it is below ground we find
a number of beads & paste;
mostly usual spherical things, but
one large one of ribbed type;
also 2 small wheels of shell
& a few small fragments of
bone & we stop digging & begin
to dig the earth.
Most of a small vase also found in
same place with the beads.

Tomb ⑦

Miss Cox draws the plan

Tomb ④

We go on cleaning small grave
in dromos after getting out the water
sund. Then we seem to be at least
three skulls in the small di-
vision in stone floor of dromos
& the skulls & large bones are ram-
pantly well preserved. Apparently
we have a mixture of periods as
the westernmost pot are evidently
LH I whereas those at the other
end near end wall of dromos
seem to be LH III.

Tomb ⑤

Dromos practically finished. We
remove some of stone fill at
inner end & find the door. It
looks as if without a wall of
it any stone only loosely filled
It later proves to be very nicely walled up

Photographs
Film 99

- AH59 stone fill in dumping Tomb (2) from
- AH60 same stone fill Tomb (2) from N. ^{East}
- AH61 Door in Tomb (14)
- AH62 Stones etc. in dumps Tomb (15)

Saturday April 11

36 men on payroll

2	in Tomb	(1)
10	" "	(2)
2	" "	(4)
3		(13)
7		(7)
5		(15)
2	" "	(9)
3		(10)

- 1 washing pottery
- 1 fetching water

Tomb ①

2 men working all day. still finding it very difficult to find stone sides of the chamber. Seams fairly clear on east side but not at all on west side. We dug into west bank looking for a single dinner with no surrounding remains. Ahead I think we have come to the door. The first low built stone & outline of door seems to show itself in very soft stone. But Nikolai has cut away the stone.
2 more beads for in dromos.

Tomb ②

Chief discovery of the day here. At inner end of dromos are four faces of door panels coated with good plaster or stucco. Painted a pattern of spirals in panels. The colors used - black, red, blue, yellow. Fairly well preserved.

Tomb ③

Dromos now neatly cleaned. Work in chamber goes on & 2 more pots come to light. Total now possible ca 16.

Tomb ⑦

completely cleaned out. Nika left. Last corner inside door we find a cist in floor containing masses of bones (not chained). We began cleaning it up for drawing. No pottery appears.

Tomb ⑭

Cost grave in dromos drawn by Nika Cox & cleared out. Shields ca. 4 more or less complete left in pots. There were 4 skulls in the grave. Bones not arranged - just dumped in.

Tomb ⑮

Door is now cleaned & ready for drawing & photographing. Fairly well built in corner part but there seems to be a hole in upper part.

Tomb ⑨

No results here so I move the 2 men to Tomb ⑩.

Tomb ⑩

We proceed to clean up the chamber. Very difficult digging work here since whole chamber is filled with chunks of hard stone, mud & clay as a result of rain Thursday. Very wet & sticky. Many pots etc soon after. 2 at doorway ca 4 more inside. In north part (or west) of chamber 4 to 6 pots after close contact. Much carbonized wood charred wood & some burnt bones. A layer of black carbonized matter across whole room. We are still ca 10 m above level of floor of dromos.

Sunday April 12

(113)

List of objects from Tomb (11)

- 1 stone bead
- 5 carnelian beads
- 18 paste " "
- 25 " " 1/2 "
- 13 whorls
- " 1/2 "
- 1 button
- 1 seal stone
- " bone pins
- " small bits ivory (?)

also 16 pots
+ 3 pots found in situ

(17)

List of objects in Tomb (6)

- 2 stratite whorls
- 1 T.C. double convex whorl
- 1 seal stone (stratite)
- 1 paste bead (elongated melon shape)
- also 3 pots

List of objects in Tomb (5)

- 3 stratite whorls
- also 3 pots

114 List of objects from Tomb (7)

Dromos

Fragments of bronze

2 Amber beads

Stearite wheel or button (just inside of door)

Chamber

Fragments of bronze & lead wire

Fragments of amber beads

2 stearite wheels

3 buttons with shanks - of

Fragment of bronze knife

Bronze arrowhead in 2 fragments from cist to left of door

Monday April 13

115

35 men on payroll

3 in tomb (1)

11 in 2

3 4

3 13

4 7

2 14

4 15

4 10

1 working party

1 fetching water

Mrs. Bower & the Allen (3) arrived by the morning train from Athens

Tomb 10

We dig here with 3 experts during the morning. Under the fallen yellow-green stucco we find a layer of black earth & charred bones & wood mixed with fragments of reddish rotten rock. Bones everywhere all charred & rotten. Pots appear in center of chamber (3) on left hand inner corner (fragments). They seem to rest on hard (stone?) floor under mixed layer of dirt above. But this is ca. .25 m. so above level of floor of domos at the door. The black layer varies in thickness from .01 to .05 or .10. The chamber of red stone goes deeper.

On left hand side of tomb it looks as if we have a list. In this we encounter a large object - perhaps a vessel? - of kind bronze. It turns out to be a large bronze dish w. 2 handles, lying upside down. Beneath it we see a bronze spearhead & 2 knives.

Tomb 11

Digging just a little with 3 men in the domos which now we call Tomb 11. Clearly we find a good many small pieces of bones, much pottery & many beads. And on the left a small interment here. Bones all charred & in small bits - pottery also.

Photographs

- View of group of bone spots in Tomb 13 North side
 AH 64 " " " " " " East
 AH 65 " " " " " " South
 AH 66 " " " " " " East

Film 4

- 1 View looking down into chamber of 13 from East
 2 " " " " " " South
 3 " " " " " " SW

April 14

AH 67 Fresco on N side doorway Tomb 2

5 Tomb 13 Dromos chamber

AH 68 Tomb 15 Dromos from inner end

AH 69 Tomb 15 N side dromos to cut in from N

AH 70 Tomb 15 Dromos & chamber being dug

AH 71 Tomb 14 Dromos & chamber being dug

AH 72 Bronze vessel in Tomb 10 from above

Tuesday April 14

38 men on payroll

3	-	Towels	(1)
10			(2)
2			(3)
3			(13)
4			(7)
6			(14)
2			(15)
6			(10)

1 washing bottles

1 fetching water

1/10/57

Tomb (10)

Practically cleared to foot level.
Mm Cox begins to plan
objects numbered:

- ① small bowl in fragments removed
- ② Bronze pin head

Plan finished after lunch

We cleared carefully around the
brass vessel, preparing to take it out
It is in very bad state of preservation
cracked in many places. 2 handles
very thin & bent.

Under it there are we now see
at least 4 spear heads of knives or
daggers. One at least is a spear head
- one a knife.

We pour plaster of Paris into the dish
to hold fragments together. It seems
the set bottom side up covering
the weapons.

Tomb (1)

2 men
Interment above 3 side of chamber. (121)
Bones seem in complete disorder. Skulls
(in fragments) + other bones all mixed up
Portions of 3 skulls visible. Many
bits in fragments. Look L.H. 2. + L.H. 2
Part of a fine contour appears. L.H. 2
The door of the tomb has now
been found - blocked up with stone

After lunch Mm Cox makes a sketch of the
bones & shards etc. in dromos + we begin to
take out the pots. There seem to be at least
4 skulls in rather condition. Some very
small teeth suggest that one of skeletons
is that of an infant.

50-75

100-125

150-175

200-225

1/22 Photographs
Film 90

- AH 73 Tomb (10) Objects from door
AH 74 Tomb (10) Objects from door, further away
AH 75 Tomb (10) from above South
(4) Tomb (10) from above SE
(5) Tomb (10) " " SW

April 15

- AH 76 Dromos Tomb (2) showing fences
AH 77 Tomb (2) near end of fences
AH 78 Tomb (13) showing cist in floor
AH 79 View from chamber of (2) through door showing
AH 80 General view of region of (10) from Heraeum hill

Film 5

- General view of ridge of (2) from Heraeum hill
AH 81 Grave M.H. outside dromos of (15) showing skeleton
AH 82 Tomb (1) Dromos + door

Large camera 13 x 14

- AH 208 General view of ridge of (5) from Acropolis
AH 209 " " " " (10) " "
AH 210 Dromos + door of (15) (14) ?
AH 211 General view of Acropolis from near Tomb (12)

Wednesday, April 15

(123)

37 men on payroll

5	(1)
11	in Tomb (2)
3	(3)
3	(4)
1	(13)
1	6
7	14
1	15
5	10

1 washing pottery

1 fetching water

13 H.M. arrived by the morning train
but took one car for a drive to Arcadia
in search of a missing bull case

Tomb (10)

The morning before we lifted up the bronze dish, which came out very nicely. Under it are 3 spear heads, which all came up with it & I have not yet separated them. Two are fairly long, one short. There is also a long slender knife, still lying in place, a pair of tweezers, & a cleaver — all told 6 bronze implements.

The knife had a wooden handle fastened only with rivets. The wood is rotted but recognizable. The cleaver also appears to have had a wooden handle almost entirely decayed away. The bones are arranged on Mrs. Cox's plan as follows:

- 9. Spear head
- 10. "
- 11. Short spear head
- 12. slender knife
- 36. cleaver
- 32. tweezers
- 33. whet stone

We are taken out the job & labelling the acc. to Mrs. Cox's plan.

Mrs. Burr takes charge of the

Tomb (11)

By misadventure the door was carelessly drawn out to stone & swept without any further finds save a few beads in lifting.

The door is also cleaned & ready for drawing. It is ca 90 inches at the bottom & tapers to ca 86 at a height of 1.05. It may perhaps have been heavier originally but if so has collapsed as above shown at 1.05 begins sterile.

The wall barring the door is faintly well built of fair sized stones (ca 10-30 cm long). Say 10 right stones roughly piled at base of door may have fallen from above.

Tomb (15)

At south end of dissection on E side we have been investigating a grave with M.H. pattern over it. Slab grave - above it small stone casket & on 4 M.H. pots. Below slabs a narrow ditch cut in sterile containing bones - like graves 1, 2, 3 & 8. At end of ditch we found here on floor of ditch a fine bronze dagger with 5 bronze rivets. Rotten fragments of the iron handle still in place. Mrs. Cox draws it as it lies. We dig very carefully around & cleaned up on last.

(126) Photographs Large camera 13 x 18

AH 212 Tomb (2) Fresco from Dromos

AH 213 Tomb (2) Dromos from outer end

AH 214 Tomb (13) Dromos + chamber

AH 215 Tomb (2) Fresco. (in shade)

Apr. 16

Cut B Film J

AH 83 Painted plaster on W side of door Tomb (2)

AH 84 Dagger in grave outside dromos of (15)

AH 85 Dromos of (2) from North

AH 86 Grave outside Tomb (15) from above

April 22

AH 87 Stairs to Dromos of (2) (cf. 132)

April 24

AH 88 Dromos of Tomb (2)

AH 89 Chamber of Tomb (3) showing pots

Film K

AH 90 Door of Tomb (15)

AH 91 Door of Tomb (15)

Thursday April 16

(127)

37 men on the payroll

11 in Tomb (2) Dromos

8 sifting earth above (16)

4 in Tomb (3)

4 - - (4)

4 - - (14)

1 sifting (15)

3 - - (10)

1 washing pottery

1 fetching water

B&H arrived late in the afternoon

(128)

Tomb (15)

We finish cleaning handle of the bronze dagger & the grave is open end of daisies & in the evening remove same. Beneath the dagger is a second large piece of the bronze handle. We dig around this piece & take them up with a shroud of earth around them, put each of these into a cardboard box & pour plaster of Paris around them.

Tomb (14)

cleaning proceeding & a no of small objects found. All much damaged as everything here just as in (7) & (10) seems to have been buried. 2 iron rosettes (in fragments), fragments of a comb of iron, a few pieces of bronze, & a fine Egyptian scarab with a cartouche on it - will preserve & clean - making white glass plate. The cartouche shows a female a comb (?) and two high necked pots.

(129)

Tomb (17)

Here we have finally begun to clear the Myc. layer & are beginning to find many objects. A few animal figurines of clay have now appeared. Some are fragments & may belong together - representing only with long horns.

Tomb (12)

The open door & dig in. Not completely collapsed but filled almost up to top with fallen stones.

130

Friday April 17

Morning at the Heraklion. Spent sorting pottery, numbering pots, organizing small finds etc.

In the afternoon have we leave for Athens. DHC & CWB DHC CAR and Mrs. Ben stay on.

Apr. 17 - 21 Athens

Ret. to Myra by Ford car Tuesday evening Apr. 21 - DHC & CWB

131

Wednesday April 22

29 min on payroll

8	2	(2)	(clearing plaster)
2	16		
5	3	(4)	
3	4	(4)	(a new thing)
5	15		
4	12		

1 mending pottery

1 fetching water

Deane arrived by the morning train from Athens

(132)

Tomb (2) 8 min.

We go on digging out lower part of domos & continue finding fragments of bronze arrow heads.

One man is also cleaning carefully the plastered face of the door jamb. In the night hand could close the face of the plaster & the side wall of the domos. At a height of ca. 1.20 above floor of domos we find a small piece of gold leaf - no shape clear.

The domos is now pretty well cleared out of stones. At a dist. ca. 4.50 from door wall we found 8 or 10 stones in the domos in no order. Look fallen or thrown in. I photograph them & remove.

The painted design on the right hand door jamb which was exposed while we were away for Santa vacation has faded very badly. So I have now got some sackcloth & have hung it from above to cover & shade both jambs. The left hand jamb has not suffered at all as only in the early morning sun strikes it.

By evening we have cleared away most of the face of the wall & door. The plaster has become pretty badly broken but hangs on very well. The door is filled into a well built wall of fairly small stones fairly regularly laid. We are clearing face of door right down.

(133)

Tomb (2)

Digging in the chamber we have finally reached Mya layer. On south side of chamber 3 fairly large pots come into view. Another toward north side & another fragment on west side.

Digging for domos we have found clearly recognized the north side wall. Still looking for south. On north it is cut in whitest cheesy strata.

South of (2) we are digging down in area of wall may be (16) I have now found at depth of 1.20 a good Phoenician bronze coin.

Tomb (14)

By now cleaned & swept up for drawing. Just before after you enter door is a chest - another in middle of chamber.

(24)

Tomb (12)

By noon we get down to layer containing bones. To remove most of men leave one digging with knife & go to assist. A bone bed for the today

Tomb (14)

In dist. to left of door in chamber we find a well preserved bone dagger of sound metal with probes that are inlaid in gold & niello technique. We remove it. It has at least one dolphin on each side & seems to be of more delicate style than dagger from (3).

(25)

Thursday, April 23

29 men on payroll

4 in Tomb (2)

9 " (15)

5 " (3)

1 " (4)

3 " (14)

2 " (14) sifting

3 " (12)

1 washing pottery

1 fetching water

or side chamber of (3)

Tomb ②

During morning we finish clearing face of door & door wall. In left hand corner is a heap of stone - whether accidental or not I don't know. Probably accidental as they seem in no order. We leave them provisionally.

Near outer end of dromos on S side is a depression in floor - apparently a pit of some kind cut in stone. After lunch we start to clear it out.

Tomb ③

We go on digging in dromos. North wall now clear but S. wall still eludes us.

In chamber we go on clearing down, revealing more pots.

To S. we evidently have a small side chamber we go down in this afternoon chamber of fallen stones.

Farther S. more fallen rock suggests that we really have no. ③ here after all.

In the afternoon more pots turn up, also fragments of bronze. And just at west side of door leading into side chamber & close to side chamber we find a broad bronze dagger or knife with one rivet & a long haft. Traces of bone or wood handle. Drawn by Miss Cox & removed - it turns out to be part of a sword probably.

Both sides of dromos finally by this afternoon. In more than 200 ft. wide ash shows remnants in proportion to size of chamber of ③. (2:08 in side as to ground floor)

Tomb ②

Bones have now appeared in some numbers just inside door in a great mass of stones, some rather large, apparently fallen inward. Among them are a few fairly large bones at a high level (ca 60-75" above floor?). Farther in and somewhat lower we find some huge bones, incl. a joint, evidently of a large animal. Against N. side, chamber still lower we have what seems to be a human skull.

Miss Cox commences plan

Tomb ④

Finished today

Tomb ④

Basically finished. There are 3 cists. One to left of entrance (with 4 skulls etc) one in center of tomb (with 1 skull etc) one to N. smaller containing bones of at least 2 children & 2 skulls.

(138)

Friday April 24

30 men on payroll

3 in Tomb (2) Drago

8 " " 16 (2) R.T.S. of 3

9 " " (3) 3 inside 3 in Down 3 Sifting

1 " " (4)

4 " " (14) 2 sifting

3 " " (12)

1 washing pitting

1 fetching water

Deane left for Akhusby the afternoon train

Tomb (15)

(139)

1 man set to clearing grave at outer end of
chamber. Found pair of tines of bronze. Broken in two
but both pieces are sound. They had at punching
end

In chamber (15) we remove stone wall
on left hand side (north) expecting to find a chest.
But there proves to be nothing here. Merely a
thin wall backed against stones.

We then remove similar wall on right hand
side with exactly the same result.

Just before lunch we attack door of tomb (15).
The stones come out fairly easily. It soon
appears that the chamber has at least
partially collapsed. So we begin from
the top under the ledge of conformation.
seems perfectly firm & safe.

Tomb ③

In chamber we are rapidly clearing level in which bones & objects occur. Another piece of tomb this morning - not yet identifiable. The sign is a great many pots & sherds at last - L.H. II & L.H. III.

Dromos Here we go on digging down & E. Middle part of dromos is filled with many stones & red earth that looks burnt also many fragments of tile. Perhaps there was a kiln here for making tile. This filling does not reach door of tomb but stops ca. 1.75 m. short of it & here fill is normal earth, stones & large pottery.

Side Chamber Now ready to be attacked by careful dig. With a knife & spade we must still go some distance above layer with bones etc. The side chamber seems a rather small affair - has a door communicating with ② - two walls up with stones.

Tomb ①⑥ (3rd tomb?)

Here we are digging down around a great chunk of fallen stone. At depth of ca. 1.50 becomes black with chunks of burnt red earth & clay fragments of large coarse bricks. 3 small bits of this stuff came out here yesterday. Possible a tile factory or debris from one? & shd say ①③

In clearing above the door of Tomb ③ on the dromos side we find a good bronze rivet from a dagger.

By working in Tomb ③ several distinct heaps of bones etc. could be distinguished. Against side of tomb in S.W. corner is a large heap of rotten bones, black charred earth etc. Some of bones (all intact) show signs of burning. Very black soil. Here are at least 3 pots - broken - one a fine L.H. III alabastron, also a good many small vessels - black & white, incised

Tomb ③ (cont)

The sword is spotted & marks the eastern limit of this burnt heap & more fragments (?) of bronze appear today. Not yet removed.

Farther out near center of tomb (but south of center) is a large heap of bones & pots. These pots are mostly whole & there seem to be about 10 in number. SE of this heap is a lone L.H. III pot. No sign of burning here.

Near west side of tomb are 2 L.H. III figs - etc.

In NW part of tomb is a complete skeleton much contracted lying on left side with head to west. Ca. 55 east of feet is a lone L.H. III cup.

In N.E. corner of chamber finally are some bones & fragments of a large pot.

Tomb ①②

Work all day mostly pots & techniques. We go down ca. 30 m. in chamber & find nothing yet - except part of a second skull & ear - bones & 2 skulls now in sight.

Saturday April 25

29 men on payroll

- 3 in Tomb ② Dromos
 3 " ② chamber
 5 " ③ side chamber
 5 sifting from Tomb ③
 7 in Tomb ①⑤
 4 in Tomb ①②
 1 mending pottery
 1 fetching water

Pay day. Total payroll 5957.00

Tomb ③

Dromos. Dromos here we have w. stone at east end & the dromos thus appears to have a steep slope as it is not much more than 7.50 long. Whole middle part occupied by a kiling of some sort - perhaps for making tiles. It now develops as roughly inclosed in slope with a dam of ca. 2.40 times with fairly thick coating like slates against walls of stone, brick & tile. Interior filled with stone tiles & red earth also fragments of porous blocks. Circle extends northward beyond side of dromos, wh. is lying out away for that purpose.



Chamber. 2 men, charms, bronze ring & several beads - 1 grammer, several of paste. Still more pottery turns up.

Side Chamber

This is now developing into a rather small oval chamber. We broke up 2 large chunks of fallen rock in it & are now proceeding to dig it out into sun.
 In it we find a few potshards and a bronze coin of Philipus & others. Nothing else.

Tomb 15

7 men rapidly removing mass
fallen rock & stones filling the chamber

Tomb 12

4 men

Nothing of consequence before lunch.
A few more bones have begun to appear.

I have set 2 men to clean up
cave on E slope of Mt. Perogalano
under just beside road. It looks like
a Maya tomb. If so, since it is now open
it has probably been plundered.

Photographs April 26

Photo camera

AH 216

Tomb ③ from north

AH 217

Tomb ③ from S E

AH 218

Tomb ③ from doorway

AH 219

Tomb ③ from S

Film K

AH 92

Tomb ③ from N above

AH 93

Tomb ③ skeleton on N side from above

AH 95

Tomb ③ Dromos etc from W

AH 94

Tomb ③ Chamber + door to side ch from N

AH 96

Tomb ③ from S

AH 97

Tomb ③ Side chamber from S

AH 98

Tomb ③ skeleton on N side from S E

AH 99

Tomb ③ mass of pot. etc on S side from E

Film L

AH 100

Dromos in dromos of Tomb ③ from E

AH 101

Gravestones of Kucum hill from NW

AH 102

E Perogalano slope w. graves from NE

Monday April 27
29 men on payroll

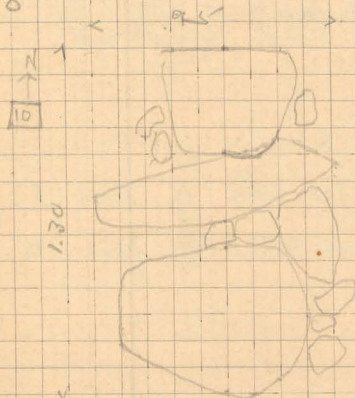
- 2 in chamber Tomb 3
- 3 in domo
- 3 sight
- 2 in side chamber
- 9 in Tomb 15
- 4 in Tomb 12
- 2 digging in aeolithic area
- 2 examining pottery (17)
- 1 mending pottery
- 1 fetching water

Grave # 9

After breakfast I set one man to work to clear out grave # 9 next to # 8. Only one slab is left of the cover of the grave. We remove it & proceed to dig down into it. It is roughly oval in shape ca. 1.20 long & .85 wide. At depth ca. 70 we find scanty remains of a skull no other bones. Cist simply cut in stone.

Grave # 10 (just west of 9)

One man also cleared off top of slabs covering grave # 10. Cover made of 3 largest slabs of limestone with smaller pieces filling up joints & edges.



We remove slabs & dig down. Find a small cist 1.20 long ca. 30 to 36 wide built of largest stones. At depth of .53 (from top of the side of cist (stone)) we find floor of stones on it. Scanty remains of skeleton. Only small bones. no skull.

(148)

Photographs Film L

AH 103 Grave # 10 from West before raising slabs

AH 104 Grave # 11 from SW " " "

Plates 13 x 18

AH 220 Dromos & door of Tomb ①

AH 221 Dromos chamber of Tomb ④ finished

AH 222 Door & plastered jambs of Tomb ②

AH 223 Door & plastered jambs of Tomb ② w. ^{long exp.} _{short exp.} metatrachels

April 28 Kelim L

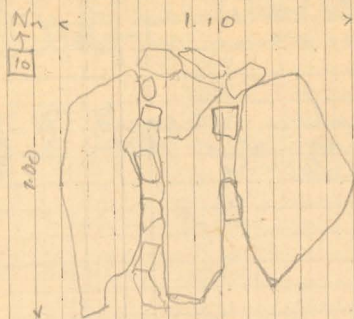
AH 105 group of bases SW side of Tomb ③ from above

AH 106 Dromos w. furnace Tomb ③ from W.

(149)

Grave # 11

Covered by 3 largest slabs with smaller stones filling the joints. all limestone



Tomb #3

Mrs Cox begins drawing the plan this morning. Several more beads found before breakfast in central part of chamber, but along edge of heap of bones in S part of tomb. One fine amethyst bead & carnelian, several layers of glass paste, 2 large of amber, & some very small of paste.

Side chamber. cleaned & stereo. Nothing whatever must have a few scattered potsherds.

Dromos

The oven cleaned out. At bottom on stairs a layer of black earth & coals - the evidently the fireplace. an opening comes in from the south - the door of the furnace.

In the afternoon we began removing the pots.

Tuesday April 28

30 men

- | | | |
|---|------------------------|------------|
| 3 | in chamber | } Tomb (3) |
| 3 | in dromos | |
| 2 | digging | } (15) |
| 8 | in Tomb | |
| 5 | " " | } (13) |
| 2 | " " | |
| 2 | in neolithic area | } (1) |
| 3 | investigating possible | |
| 1 | washing pottery | } (17) |
| 1 | hauling water | |

After breakfast the men under Mr. (3) finish & I start 4 men digging pit alongside trench XIX to investigate cutting in stairs. (S slope)

I also send 2 more men from (15) to Tomb (1)

EDB & H. arrived in the evening having come by the express. I sent Atkinson & the Ford to come to meet them.

Tomb ①

This morning before breakfast we remove slope from doorway & dig in. We find that the tomb has collapsed & is full of fallen stones & earth. So I begin at first above chamber. we find no rock on E side still stands but on W side has given way. So we form one pit according to shape of collapsed stone & my door. ca 1.00 m deep by lunch. I set 2 men to work from below while I continue from above.

By evening we reach a depth of 1.75, cut a hole through to excavation below, & push the earth out through door & dromos.

Tomb ①⑤

Developing into rather irregular shape. We are now digging into lining though still going through fallen stones. In this layer of chunks of stone we find just to left middle door & near side wall of chamber most of a badly shattered 1st floor crate. A cup turns up in same layer on the other side of the tomb.

Tomb ①③

Work of clearing goes on & we have found more pots & bones - mostly fragmentary. Pot looks like III.

Tomb practically finished for drawing by evening.

Necropolis area

I have 2 men digging small trenches here to stereo what is really near surface. At 3 or 4 places are curious little hollows filled with very black earth, small stones & potsherds. Mostly very small & shallow these hollows, but one seems larger & deeper - not yet dug out.

Tomb ②

After lunch I begin removing ball of door with one man. First we cut away the little remaining stones of lintel which is thin & not very strong.

Actual height of door itself not very clear. It is 1.05 wide & very nicely & regularly walled up to a height of 1.75. Stones not very large but flat & of shape. No regular courses into construction & neat.

Above 1.75 for more than another meter there is stone fill. Stone somewhat larger than below & more irregular & project into the dromos beyond face of wall below (wall drawn by Miss Cox). The wall in its upper (irregular) part is ca. 60 cm thick. Lower down it is more.

In the wall ca 1.10 above floor of dromos we find most of a thin bronze disk - looks slightly oval in section.

Tomb ③

Here we go on all day cleaning bones & removing objects from the Great Heap on S.W. side of chamber. Quantities of beads mostly small blue ones, but many larger ones of glass paste & 2 or 3 cylindrical in shape.

Also a small gold chain ring, fine, & a small figure & shield of gold.

A lentoid seal stone of crystal

Wednesday April 29

27 men on payroll

41 Tomb ①

4 ③

3 125

4 15

2 nothing new

3 175

4 Tomb XIX

1 washing & mending

1 hauling water

1 sent on errand to Nemea

Tomb (2)

After breakfast we resume clearing out door-way. Here close to spot where fragment of bronze disk was found yesterday we find more small pieces of bronze & a gold ring in two pieces. The gold is thin & hollow & is evidently gold plating of a bronze wire ring or handle - perhaps of bronze disk or vessel found yesterday. In this same place we go all in 100 m above floor of house. We find a good many chunks of faired plaster (ca 25 m in from face of door jamb) & a few fragments of human bones - leg bones.

Tomb (15)

We go on clearing. Just in front of door to right a fine Palace style jar but in wretched condition & only shell but we unwork it. Just beyond, 100 m, a good bronze cleaver in little box & some white remnants of a wooden handle.

Tomb (3)

We continue clearing heap of bones etc on SW side EDB & 2nd digging. Many beads & fragments of fine red stone & carnelian (3) - the latter from central part of tomb. 2 gold insect beads from SW side also a fine ~~stone~~ carnelian pendant.

Tomb (12)

Mr Cox draws the plan & some bone & pots are removed.

(156)

Tomb D (4 men)

Dug out all day here. We reach by evening
a depth of ca 3.00 m. The chamber now
becomes recognizable - approximately
circular in shape - side 1.2

At depth of ca 2.10 m. fragments of
one or two large tiles - one to a capital
tile at ca 2.50 a few fragments of
a ribbed pot - Hellespontine or Cretan
we must now be approaching floor
of tomb as we are only ca 50-60
above floor of dromos.

Thursday April 30

(157)

27 men on payroll

3 in Tomb ①

7 " " ②

2 " " ②

4 " " ③

3 " " ①②

2 " " ①⑤

3 " " ①⑤

2 " " Trench XIX

1 carrying water

Sifting earth from door
(2 sifting)

possible 17

(160)

Trench XIX

Our pit adjoining the trench in the east has now reached a depth of ca 1.40 m & we are approaching the culms in situ. What suggests a shaft grade. On pit has now somewhat irregular in shape - roughly 400 m wide. Along its NE side we have a wall built of fairly large unworked stones. The top of this wall is ca 1.00 to 1.30 below surface of ground. We leave it & limit our pit to the area S of the wall. In the W part of our pit - adjoining the trench - we find granules, & bones & pins with heads, wire, disks, flat fragments, & parts of bronze vessels. Also large part of what seems to be a fibula with heavily worn decorative back of pin. A good deal of pottery also. Incl. geometric shapes. No ware etc. Also a small proto-campanian pot - one intact one smashed - little jars.

Tomb (12)

Finished today

Tomb (23)

(161)

We are digging down rapidly in the chamber finding granules & plain bricks pottery & many fragments of good flat green tiles. At a depth of 1.60 below Mr Cox's original pegs we find a S to corner of chamber a small area of pavement - the latter being formed by large flat tiles. Ends vary. One is 48.5 wide by 65 with grooves along side others ca 53.5 wide by 65 long. Three nearly complete tiles & some smaller fragments along E & W & S of each of walls. Tiles are .035" thick (ends only).

Below tiles (ca 15 below) is a black layer containing buried debris. Below tiles we find no more coarse pottery & no more tile fragments. Large chunks of fallen rock here which has broken up with sledge & more red & reddish brown earth, & mostly decomposed stone.

The chamber is gradually opening out as we go & our estimate have a rough circular shape.

Tomb (25)

Practically finished today. All stone removed from door & we are doing final cleaning in chamber. Earth being sifted.

We have now reached the length of the
interments and are beginning to find a
good many bones. From L.H. side first some
appear to be coming to the surface
as they have come to light. Apparently there
is a large heap of bones etc. on the
NE side of the chamber & perhaps
another on the NW. The bones in these
heaps are in terrible condition & small
skulls touched we are trying to learn the
place of planning.
Two heads of glass parts similar to
one kept in the house.

Photographs

Film 1.

AH 107 Stones blocking upper part of doorway ③
& covering face of door.

May 1

AH 108 Doorway of ③ w. stone wall

AH 109 Tomb ③ from S

Friday May 1

30 men on the payroll

5	in Tomb ①	(1 sifting)
11	" ②	
13	" ③	(1 sifting)
15	" ⑤	(3 sifting)
W	possible 17	
2	in Pit Th. XIX	

1. fetching water

Photographs 13 x 18

AH 224 Tomb ① from above

② Tomb ① from above (failure)

AH 225 Tomb ① group of pits etc in NE corner of door

AH 226 Tomb ① Doorway chamber from outside

Tomb ③

Door. Cut in yellowish stone. 90 wide preserved to a height of 1.20 m on n. side & 1.55 m S. side. Has a rebate cut in stone on each side - of door frame perhaps it shd be called $\frac{1}{2}$ in. wide on S. side of door & 10 on n. side but is rather irregular. Seems to be cut so as to taper toward top on .03 & .05 deep. Part of wall blocking door is still preserved. The stones at all for ca. .50 from floor of chamber. Then as it is corner of a long flat stone one well built & small stone in joints of yellow clay. Door jamb on n. side is .83 m wide & on S. side .72 m. The door is not in axis of chamber. The floor of the chamber is not uniform as there is a step on S. side 25 in higher than n. side & .55 m wide.

Door & wall drawn by Miss Cox. In upper part (presents part) walls 75 inches. In lower part extends right through doorway.

This afternoon we remove the skeleton in central position from NW part of chamber. We take it out as it lies cutting out a large chunk of calc. which it is deposited in a box. This skeleton lay ca. 25" above floor of tomb resting on a layer resembling stone. But below this stone we find blackish earth, a few bone & beads some down to floor. This skeleton is undoubtedly latest interment in ③ & when it belongs the 1st or 2nd or 3rd just before is put. The skeleton to NE stretched out on back may be of same date.

Tomb ②

Here we are rapidly digging down with a large force of men. The tiles mentioned yesterday have been removed. We are now digging through fairly loose gallyn stone of uniform character. No more tiles & no potsherds as yet.

Tomb ①

Byron cleared enough to draw plan (with Miss Cox's help) & to photograph it. I do a plan of the plan. All seem to be L.H. 11th. When Miss Cox finishes plan, we begin to remove pot.

(166)

Trench XIX The shaft cut in stereo.
The sides of the shaft have now
been traced & its dimensions as 2.00
m long N-S by 1.48 m wide E-W.
not absolutely regular.

Digging down we reach by noon
a depth of 1.00 m. (measured in
the east side). A great many small
generally small in the fall. Not a
great many potatoes but some that
come out look good. A great
many pieces of bronze wire of long
bronze pins & some bits of iron.
A small half seated figure of a female
0.97 m high - rather badly corroded w.
arms missing. Face much worn.
Also a bronze ornament - both at
80 deep near E side of shaft.
Below this some irregular geometric
pottery. At a depth of 1.35 (on
east side of shaft) we find some
Mycenaean pottery & at this point
I change baskets and begin a
new one at 1.35 (measured from
middle of east side of shaft).

Saturday May 2

(167)

30 men on payroll

4 Tomb ①
11 " " ②
4 " " ③

2 ①5
3 (possible 17)

3 Trench XIX
1. Melitine Loken C

1 washing pottery
1 hauling water

EDB: 2TH left by morning train

Dimitrios Bakoulas arrived today
Pay day - 7538 -

(168)

Trench XIX Shaft.

Before noon we reach a depth of 2.00 m. (measured on east side). The shaft continues down. It is filled with mass of small stones. Some pottery - now chiefly ceramic but a few bits of bronze. Bronzes continued - some very long pins of usual type. Also a fine bronze disk w. 4 large holes in it making center like a cross and very well preserved. Also a small double eye. Also fragments of some cylindrical bone or ivory object decorated with circles.

At a depth of 2.50 we find a bronze ornament in the form of a base supporting a bar on which sit 3 duck-like birds - a fourth one on the left is now missing. Pottery well preserved. Also at this level many fragments of wood including a good dagger with 2 insets.

Tomb ①

A long range of our work got turned up during the morning.

Tomb ③

But find today a good stone (carnelian?) head in form of an elephant (?) or hippopotamus. Rather a fine thing with rows of gold points down back (gold preserved in one hole only).

Tomb ②

(169)

We are now approaching layers where finds may be expected - only some 40-60 above level of ground. We still have a uniform fill of dressed stone - mostly red and some white. But just inside door a left hand turn a change in color & here we find a few fragments of pottery - 2 of large Kalan style pots.

Sunday May 3

Morning at Hermann concentrating
 things & putting away small finds.

Drove to Nauplia to arrange for
 receipt of goods to be shipped this
 week from Hermann.

On the return stopped at Dardana
 to see possible beehive holes at
 Madia. Reported by Orestes & Miss
 Burr. It looks like a tomb.
 Owner of field is called Anastasio
 Drongos.

Monday May 4

26 men on payroll.

4 a Shaft To XIX

1 a Tomb ①

2 ②

4 ③

3 ①73

6 filling trenches (before breakfast)

1 hauling water

after breakfast I transfer 3 men from
 possible ①7 + 4 to those filling trenches
 at the Beehive Tomb. Where we begin
 cleaning up in Chamber.

The remainder two of those filling
 trenches & transfer to porch
 terrace above temple where we begin
 to dig about walls at N.E. end of
 terrace.

(172)

Trench XIX Shaft

We have now reached a depth of 300
in the shaft & are beginning to find the
bottom which apparently rounds off from
the side. Being deeper at center. We
still find some grommet pottery &
fragments of bronze - wire disks etc.
Also some bit of iron.

Tomb 3.

Final cleaning today. The bones of the
skeleton on rock were picked up in a
box together with the pot skulls.

(173)

Tomb 2.

Reaches producing stage this morning.
Close to side of chamber directly opposite door
we begin to find gold beads - first for a neck-
lace. Beads of 2 kinds - small ones in shape
of a skull & large ones & forming a circle. In
the course of the day we find 25 of each
in the large pots & 14 the small. All
scattered about 200 in an area of an 1 sq. m.

The floor of tomb is covered in stones
on it is a thin layer of soil & a layer
of very black earth & carbonized with
contaminated with small fragments of pottery
bone. Some like a burnt layer. Some like
that in #7. But no pottery bones
have yet appeared. Above this black
layer is a thin layer of yellowish
clay. Above this lies the fallen
rock & stones from above (red & yellow).
Near door situation is different. Here we
find great mass of fallen material
mostly stone & clay. That looks as though
fallen from upper part of door. This mass
slopes down into tomb & being ca. 1 m.
high at door & sloping gradually down
to middle of tomb. In this mass are
fragments of glass from doorway & some
one of the things. In west half of
tomb many black pots now appear (all
all are 1st st). Two noteworthy pots: one
large Salaci style amphora w. stam. & base
kind of ridges & beaded pattern. The other
is also a large amphora with
small BMS patterns. Fragments scattered
all over the base of tomb. Some
other pots also come to light, all
broken.

Beehive Tomb
 with 7 men & began clearing out
 weeds etc from chamber preliminary
 to a few tests here & there.

Photographs Film M

- AH110 Door into side chamber of 3 from N walked up
 AH111 General view of (2) from acropolis
 AH112 Door into side chamber of (3) from N
 AH113 General view of clones inside door of (2) from above

May 3

- AH114 View of Tomb (2) from SE side
 AH115 View of E side from N Tomb (2)
 AH116 View of door & domes for W Tomb (2)
 AH117 W side of Tomb & chamber from E
 AH118 N side of chamber of (2) from S

Tuesday May 5

- 27 men on payroll
 7 Tomb (2) lifting
 2 " " (2) lifting
 3 " " (3) lifting
 8 - Beehive Tomb
 4 - Staff Tr. XIX
 2 - acropolis
 1 carrying water.

After lunch I transfer 4 men from
 XIX (Garrison) to acropolis

SEB & SAH arrive by morning
 train from Athens

176

Tomb (2)

We quit all day cleaning chamber. A great mass of stones, probably fallen in from door, extends from entrance almost to middle of chamber. We clean them up & I take a photograph. Then we gradually remove them. Many more pots have now turned up - all in shattered condition. Under stone near door we find part of an early L.H. III cup w. spout. I am sure it is of tomb & have seen nothing but L.H. III.

For purposes of description I assume that doorway opens E. W. & W. side of tomb is opposite door. On north side of tomb we find a iron bottom.

Small fragments of bronze almost everywhere but mostly shattered bits.

Tomb (3)

Cleaned & swept up. We clean down to side chamber & after photograph & drawing by Mrs Cox we remove it. Nothing found here.

177

Beehive Tomb.

Work all day removing cup for chamber. There is a large heap on W side & another on E side fallen in from above. By evening we have removed pit from W side & begun to attack E side. No finds of any consequence.

Auripolis

We are now skimming up walls in trenches U II, U IV, & U V. Great quantities of potsherds everywhere. No plan has yet developed in any trench but it looks as though we may get a house or two. Most of sherds seem to be L.H. III.

Wednesday May 6

27 men on payroll

6 at Acropolis

9 in Tomb (2) (2 rifling)

2 " " (3)

8 at Beehive Tomb

1 hauling water

1 washing pottery

Dinner - Rhomaios, Butas (new
shop at Corn. and etc) & a friend -
they stay to lunch
3:30 PM. So A. M. M. M. M. M.
Mackenzie - Day 100 & 100.

Tomb (2)
Cleaning, preparing rapidly & most
of tomb not left for drawing & photo-
graph. Several more bits of gold -
2 beads of necklace, some round
(4) - granulated beads, bits of gold leaf,
tiny bits of clay. Also some
fragments of wood, amber beads, etc.
One large hyaline & rotten wood
2 or 3 gold corded rivets from
a bronze dagger

Tomb (3)
Finally finished

Acropolis
with me (in pin) we follow walls

Beehive Tomb
8 men we clear away earth
fall into chamber

Thursday May 7

39 men on payrolls

8 on the temple

10 in Tomb ②

(4 sifting)

9 Beehive Tomb

1 hauling water

1 washing pottery

Panayotakis the technician arrived this evening to remove the fusco

Tomb ②

This morning Miss Cox begins the plan + I take a no. of photographs with large camera 130 x 18

AH 227 Tomb ② from above

AH 228 Tomb ② enter SW part from door.

After lunch we began to take out pots, etc. ③ None of Homagepate gold beads found also a number of fine carnelian beads. Also a cylindrical seal stone of carnelian with represent a sea horse (?) in one register & in the other (fresco base) a winged griffin (?)

Beehive Tomb

We go on all day cleaning out earth washed in pit above. By late afternoon all 13 grave pits are clearly marked and we go on digging down in them.

(182)

Acropolis

we dig in 4 places Tr. U.S.
 4 III W II & U III all day
 following out walls.

Friday May 8

(183)

- 29 men in the payroll
 8 in 4 places on the Acropolis Upper Terrace
 10 in Tomb (2) 5 sifters 2 diggers 2 carriers
 9 in Beehive tomb
 1 hauling stones
 1 cleaning pottery

2 D B & 2 H left by afternoon
 train.

Tomb (2)

cleaning out rapidly. all pots removed during the day. More gold beads & pomegranate seeds. total of 14 for the day.

In left rd corner encountered a small shallow pit is developing. Very irregular in shape. Contains bones in rather condition & not in regular order. Some piece of gold leaf came out.

Beehive Tomb.

We are clearing the 3 grave pits. One small one at right at present cleared to depth. 5 small fragments of ivory. Nothing else.

Auzopolis

Walls of house not yielding much. In U II west of a room with Myc pottery.

In U II & U III walls & house with EH pottery. Not enough for a plan.

In U III a corner of wall - not enough for plan.

In U II

Saturday May 9

10 men on payroll

7 on Auzopolis

7 in Tomb (2)

1 helping technicians remove floor

1 helping Miss Cox

Beehive Tomb

Tomb (2)

Final clearing. 2 more pomegranate beads of gold, 1 bead of carnelian.

More gold leaf from pit.

In a groove along north jamb of door between stairs & under slope of door 9. 10. 8 fine arrowheads in good condition. 6 are obsidian & 2 of red flint. 2 more arrowheads from same place.

Photographs large camera 13 x 16

AH 229 Tomb (6) Dromos & chamber

AH 230 Tomb (13) Dromos & chamber

Payroll

6882 50

Aegzolis

Still clearing walls
 2. U.V. & U.VI a complex of
 walls has developed on a sandy shelf
 cut in rock along edge of acropolis.
 Now we find what seem to be a
 couple of rooms in a house
 filled with E.H. pottery chiefly

Photographs Plate camera 13 x 18

AH231 Tomb (10) Dromos & door

AH232 Tomb (12) Dromos & door

AH233 Room in U.IV from N

AH234 Foundation from SW

Sunday May 10

Evening packing & moving

3.30 P.M. All ~~found~~ packed
 into camion. Left for Athens
 via Mycenae & Corinth.

Night at Corinth

Arr. Athens Monday May 11
 at 12.40 P.M.

Film N

AH 119 Tomb ② chamber from above

AH 120 u u u

AH121 u u u

(4) 2 workmen

AH122 walls in Tr. UVI from SW

General view cemetery ridge from Asopos

2H124 walls in U₂ & U₁ from NE

AK 125 walls in U V & U VI from SW

AH 126 Room in U IV from N

4H127 Gen view of U. ix etc from S

Kelley

AH 128 Pit ("shaft") in Trench XIX

AH 129 "Foundry" from W.F.

AH 130 "Foundry" from SW

AH 131 "Foundry" from SW near west of basin

AH132 Foundry from S

AH133 Foundry from E. (by S)

AK 134 Foundry - (basins) from E

189

38 Tomb (2)
pots (incl. 3 large forlins, one shatter)

3 coarse fiber

2 longiaurora

3 small

3 small
9 "slabaster" assorted sizes

5" shallow cups w. 1 high handle (2 plain)

I u n n m n t spent

2 large plain bowls w/ 1 handle

4 cups without handle

4	caps	antivert	handles
3	plain	gaskets	w. 2 handles
2			" 1 "

2 1 0 4 1 1

1 pitcher w. 2 side handles

1. Scoville

1 soap
1 shallow cup (thrush-egg)

1. small lid

90	TC fig. of cow	Tomb (4)	no. 6 + 11
91	T.C. fig. of cow	Tomb (4)	" 2
92	Small shrimp vase	" (4)	" 3
93	Small jar (left hand side)	" (4)	" 16
94	" with bottle	" (4)	" 20
95	Small plain cyl. (central int.)	" (4)	" 22
96	Large shrimp vase	" (4)	" 14
97	Small jar from Tomb (3)	above door (30m)	
98	Small squat jar	Tomb (6)	cut w. high drums no. 32
99	Large 3 lobed amphora	" (7)	no. 20
100	High cyl. with high hole	" (7)	" 17
101	Plain L.H. cyl.	" (10)	" 3 + 4
102	" dish w. handle	" (10)	3 end of drums
103	" high drums cyl.	" (15)	no. 4 fl.
104	fig w. narrow high spout	" (15)	scutoid drum
105	Plain saucer without hole	" (15)	"
106	" jar	" (1)	(no. 116) P.B. 47 (not f.)
107	Black glazed cup	" (13)	no. 2
108	Part of shrimp vase	" (5)	No. 10
109	Plain small cyl.	(L.H. 1st)	Tomb 7/35
110	Large amphora net pattern	Tomb (3)	no. 17
111	Leaf pot	" (3)	" 50
112	" "	" (3)	" 15
113	Small amphora net pattern	" (3)	" 51
114	fig w. spout (feeding bottle)	" (3)	" 26
115	fig w. 2 handles - plain	" (2)	" 25
116	Leaf pot	" (3)	" 43
117	Large plain jar w. 2 handles	" (3)	" 14
118	Plain jar w. 1 handle	" (3)	" 20 (16)
119	Large plain jar w. 1 "	" (3)	" 18
120	Shallow cup w. 3 sides spout high hole	" (3)	" 42
121	Large jar w. 1 hole	" (3)	" 1
122	Plain jar w. wide mouth hole	" (3)	" 19
123	Small jar w. linear ornament	" (2)	" 58
124	Small amphora w. spirals	" (3)	" 9
125	" P. Odorn this jar	Trench XIX	EXT
126	" "	Trench XIX	EXT
127	" dish	Trench XIX	EXT
128	Large flat bottomed jar (Gromet)	Trench XIX	shaft
129	Small shrimp vase	Tomb (3)	no. 59
130	" jar w. 3 holes	" (3)	" 55
131	TC fig. of cow (?)	" (2)	" 60
132	TC fig. of cow (?)	" (3)	" 64
133	Large jar w. 2 handles	" (3)	" 21
134	Shallow cup w. side spout	" (3)	" 2

44	Shallow alabaster	Tomb 13	no. 23, 24, 29, 34
45	Shallow cup 1 hole	"	" 47
46	Squat jar (alabaster)	"	no. 27
47	Small shallow cup 1 hole	"	" 32
48	fig. L.H. III	"	" 36
49	Squat jar	"	" 37
50	" L.H. III	"	" 39 + 40
51	High jar L.H. III	"	" 41
52	Shallow cup w. high hole spout	"	" 42
53	Not painted jar from grave a on Broadway drums of Tomb 15	"	"
54	Small yellow jar	"	"
55	Yellow rimmed goblet	"	"
56	L.H. I cup double eye from grave in drums of Tomb 14	"	"
57	Flare L.H. I jar with spout	"	"
58	Shallow cup 1 hole	"	"
59	L.H. III shallow cyl. small	"	"
60	L.H. III " large	"	"
61	Cornelian anguillae from pit above Tomb 10	"	"
62	Squat jar from Tomb 13	"	"
63	Shallow cup from Tomb 13	"	"
64	Thin jar from Tomb 13	"	"
65	Small jar	" (10)	" 14
66	Thin jar	" (10)	" 25
67	Shrimp vase	" (10)	" 26
68	T.C. figurine	" (10)	" 19
69	TC figurine	" (10)	" 17
70	TC figurine	" (10)	" 15
71	Thin jar	" (10)	" 21
72	Thin jar with spout	" (10)	" 27
73	TC figurine	" (10)	" 20
74	TC figurine	" (10)	" 16
75	TC figurine	" (10)	" 14
76	Small cup w. basalt handle	" (10)	" 22
77	TC figurine	" (10)	" 13
78	Shrimp vase	" (10)	" 1
79	Small cup w. basket handle	" (10)	just inside door
80	TC figurine	" (10)	no. 18
81	Shrimp vase	" (10)	" 6
82	Shallow cup w. high handle	" (10)	" 7
83	Small shrimp vase	" (10)	just inside door
84	Large shrimp vase Tomb 7	" (7)	nos. 8-9
85	Large shallow cup w. high handle	" (7)	" 6 (2)
86	Shallow dish plain 2 holes	" (7)	" 1
87	TC cow	Tomb 6 (4)	" 1
88	TC cow	" (4)	" 7 + 8 (with rider)
89	TC cow	" (4)	" 4

AH

Inventory of Pottery

- | | | |
|----|---|-----------------------------|
| 1 | M.H. jug. Matt painted from grave I | I |
| 2 | " " " " " " " " " " " " | I |
| 3 | " " " " " " " " " " " " | I |
| 4 | " " " " " " " " " " " " | I |
| 5 | " " " " " " " " " " " " | I |
| 6 | L.H. III or Geometric juglet | } Th. E VIII |
| 7 | L.H. III or " " " " " " | |
| 8 | Pictodanishian spindle wheel | from H. Kunkler "Hollow" |
| 9 | Yellow Myrian goblet | 1 handle 3 E. Mesogalea |
| 10 | " " " " " " " " " " " " | 2 handles 5 surface find II |
| 11 | Small red jug from Tomb 11 - no 4 | |
| 12 | Small red jug " " " " " " | |
| 13 | Plain yellow goblet " " " " " " | |
| 14 | Painted cup " " " " " " | |
| 15 | Jar or amphora " " " " " " | |
| 16 | Plain jug " " " " " " | |
| 17 | " " " " " " " " " " " " | 14 + 33 |
| 18 | Small amphora " " " " " " | 19 |
| 19 | Small red jug " " " " " " | 21 |
| 20 | Diminutive amphora " " " " " " | 24 |
| 21 | Small red brown jug " " " " " " | 32 |
| 22 | Small red dish " " " " " " | 34 |
| 23 | Larger red pie " " " " " " | 36 |
| 24 | Small squat jar (plum) | 45 |
| 25 | Large plain jar " " " " " " | 46 |
| 26 | Small painted jug " " " " " " | 46 |
| 27 | Small dish from another grave " " " " " " | 46 |
| 28 | " " " " " " " " " " " " | 46 |
| 29 | " " " " " " " " " " " " | 46 |
| 30 | Small cup from S. slope Min. bur. p. 3 | |
| 31 | Large pie " " " " " " | |
| 32 | Small jar " " " " " " | |
| 33 | " " " " " " " " " " " " | |
| 34 | Small jug " " " " " " | |
| 35 | " " " " " " " " " " " " | |
| 36 | " " " " " " " " " " " " | |
| 37 | Geometric jar Tomb 13 no 5 | |
| 38 | Shrimp vase " " " " " " | |
| 39 | Squat jar (plum) | |
| 40 | Small unpainted cup " " " " " " | |
| 41 | Shallow cup or bowl " " " " " " | |
| 42 | Small jug " " " " " " | |
| 43 | " " " " " " " " " " " " | |

Bus. Apr 4-5
 13-17
 Coy. Apr 4-13
 " " " " " " " "
 All R Apr 7-17
 Bus. Apr 4-17
 Cur B
 B.H.H.

1
 4
 13
 13
 10
 13
 1

55-

11
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 9
 11
 13
 14
 15



AMERICAN SCHOOL
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ATHENS, GREECE

Microfilmed:

14 NOV 1972

Tomb 2

- 1 large pithos
2. small loaf shaped jar - d. = c. 20 cm.
3. " black & white amphora
4. large loaf shaped tily jar
5. cup - 1 handle
- 6 & 7 saucer side spouts & handle
- 8 loaf shaped jar wave pattern
9. red & white shallow cup
10. large spiral amphora
11. ~~loaf~~ foot of cylix (grey)
12. loaf shaped jar.
13. black & white amphora (wt pattern)
- 14 shallow cup w handle
- 15 loaf shaped jar
16. " " "
- 17 cylix
- 18 "
- 19 red pot
- 20 coarse burned red pot
- 21 " " red cup
- 22 handle of red pot
- 23 octopus pot
- 24 shallow cup, side spout, spiral pattern
- 25 grey pot (fragments)
- 26 wide mouthed grey jar
- 27 loaf shaped jar

- 28 jar w. spout
29 am sherd find red pot (shallow dish)
30 am loaf jar under top of #10.
31 skull
32 " "
33 "
34 fine small loaf pot
35 red pot thin fabric
36 foot of cylinder
37 skull
38 large pithos
? 39 thru-hole egg shallow cups.
2 bits bronze.
2 " heads bronze
~~cylindrical seal stone~~
2 bronze arrow heads
1 piece of obsidian.
4 pieces gold leaf in cist.
3 ivory buttons.
carnelian beads ?
amber

frag in cist = part of 35

THE METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART
NEW YORK

DEPARTMENT OF CLASSICAL ART

September 15, 1926

List of Drawings of Objects from the Argive Heraeum left by Mr. Blegen

- | <i>Tomb</i> | | <i>Tomb</i> |
|---|--|---------------------------|
| (2) A.H. 165 | | (13) A.H. 49, 161 - (2) |
| (2) A.H. 169 F.S. | | (2) A.H. 177 |
| (4) A.H. 89, 91, 90, 88, 87 | | (2) A.H. 178 |
| (3) A.H. 138, 18 (11) | | (2) A.H. 158 |
| (15) A.H. 105, 51 (13) | | (2) A.H. 189 |
| (1) A.H. 150 | | (15) A.H. 157 (3) (2) |
| (15) A.H. 157 (?) | | (4) A.H. 95 (3) |
| <i>Grave I</i> A.H. 1 | | (7) A.H. 84 |
| (5) A.H. 35, 130 (3) | | |
| (13) A.H. 38, 67 (10) | | |
| (3) A.H. 139, 140 - (3) | | |
| (4) A.H. 93, 147, 144 (1) | | |
| (2 views) | | |
| (13) A.H. 46, 50 | | |
| (3) A.H. 154 | | |
| (13) A.H. 37 | | |
| <i>Grave I</i> A.H. 5, 54, 137, 42 (1) (13) | | <i>Grave outside</i> (15) |
| (5) A.H. 36 | | |
| (11) A.H. 29, 27, 56 (11) (14) | | |
| (1) A.H. 145, 149 - (1) | | |
| (11) A.H. 15 | | |
| (13) A.H. 48, 53 - <i>Grave outside</i> (15) | | |
| (10) A.H. 78 | | |
| (14) A.H. 57 | | |
| (2) A.H. 176, 62 - (13) | | |
| (2) A.H. 160 | | |
| <i>Grave I</i> A.H. 2 | | |
| (1) A.H. 146 | | |
| <i>Grave I</i> A.H. 3, 55 - <i>outside</i> (15) | | |
| (13) A.H. 43, 94 - (4) | | |
| <i>Geometric</i> A.H. 129 | | |
| (15) A.H. 153, 135 - (3) | | |
| (2) A.H. 162 | | |

Ch Tomb 13 (Complete)

big bronze dish

bronze knife

stratite wheel

paste bead (flat)

6 wheels (1 stratite
rest, T.C.
1 bone)

clay wheel

2 stratite wheels
1 T.C.

(over)

Toub #13

From ap. 18)

whorl - steatite

Seal stone - paste?

whorl - steatite

2 scraps of bronze

ch Tomb 14

4 conch whorls TC
2 brgs TC
1 brg steatite } whorls

brgs 9 beads

whorl for drawing
ap 12.

ap 18)

piece of talcum

stone collar-button
steatite

Flint Arrow - Head

2 Beads - paste

Lead wire

- 2 Ivory Rosettes (painted)
2 Ivory Comb-fragments
1 Egyptian Scarab-paste
-

Bronze band

Bronze fragments

Lead wire - numerous

Boar's tusk

Piece of obsidian

collar button - steatite

Bronze Tomb 10
lead wire

Bronze button (pin-head)

Scraps of Bronze

Arrow-Head - Bronze

2 Woods of Spear

Pit above tomb 10

Small cylindrical stone
bead

brass bronze

large flat ? bronze
disc

bronze fire pan

Ch Tomb 9

large bronze ring

frag of small bronze
vessel

huge bronze pin

Bronze pot # 4
4 fragments

Ch Tome 9
Dromos:

8 beads prob T.C.

+ 2 frags prob T.C.

Also frag of large one
of same

+ 38 DB

Chamber
of stone beads

Tomb # 7.

(p 18)

Scraps of Bronze

2 collar buttons - Steatite

1 Sherd - p cist in chamber

Tomb # VII.

- 1 Bits of bronze & lead wire
Chamber
- > 2. Bronze bit - drums -
- > 3. Bronze bits - "
- 4 - Pieces of amber bead. bits
of bronze and ? Chamber
- > 5. Steatite whorl - Taout of door
- > 6. Amber beads, drums
- 7. Steatite whorls - Chamber
- 8 Steatite whorl - Chamber
9. Bronze arrow head in two
pieces - from cist in
Chamber -
10. 3 buttons with shanks
Chamber
- 11 Part of bronze knife +
bits of lead wire -
Chamber right of door.

~~No. XXXI~~ Tomb # VII.

1. Whorl or button
2. 2 anchor buttons
3. 3 steatite whorls with
shanks
4. 1 steatite whorl
5. Pieces of bronze knife
and lead wire
6. Steatite whorl
7. Fragments of
anchor head-bits
of bronze
8. Bits of bronze + lead
wire
9. Small piece of bronze
10. Bits of bronze
11. Arrow point of bronze -

Ch Tomb 3

bronze coin of Conia

2 heads of bronze pins
Geometric

ap 18

3 fragments of bronze

Ch Tomb 2 (Chamber)
large bronze ring
arrow head of flint
thin arrow head of bronze
fragments of bronze
frag. of bronze pin
frag of bronze disc
2 bronze coins large & small
small for chain
frag of byz glass

ap. 18) ^{Bronze} fragments of arrow heads
10 + ~~11~~ fragments of arrow heads
1 little tube of bronze
1 Bronze Arrow Head

Ch Tomb 1 Dromed

1 large bead glass paste
hollow shape

2 small flat round
beads, glass paste.

frag. of bronze ring

1 steatite whorl

3 beads and 2 halves,
glass paste.

2 steatite whorls

one double conoid }
T.C.

over 2

ap. 18.

29 ~~th~~ Beads

Paste

7th ~~th~~ Fragments of Beads

X

to 2000

