

VRG_Folder _ 0036

SAH FROM ΠΟ, WELL AT 6/NE

SS 4999-5006, 5014-5015, 5098, 5103-5104, 5113, 6240

fabricant	device	eponym	duoviri	KT	SSS	shape etc
Knidian	EYΦPΩN	oar	ΑΓΑΘΟΚΑΗΞ	671	6240	2 handles from the same amph.
	ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ	bouk.	((ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΣ)) (ΑΝΔ. ΜΟΣΧΟΣ ΑΡΙΣΤΟΒΟΥΛΟΣ)	352	5002	0
	ΧΑΡΜΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ	anchor	ΑΜΟΤΕΛΗΣ	1263	4999	0
	ΔΙΟΣΚΟΥΡΙΔΑΣ	bouk.	ΑΝΔΡΟΜΕΝΗΣ (ΑΝΔ. ΑΓΑΘΟΔΩΡΟΣ ΑΓΙΟΛΛΑΝΙΟΣ)	479 (1481)	5006	0
	ΑΜΜΩΝΙΟΣ	device	ΑΡΙΣΤΟΔΑΜΟΣ (ΑΠΟΛΛΑΞΜΟΣ ΔΙΟΓΕΝΗΤΟΣ)	104	5005	0
(ΘΡΑΣΩΝ)	(central dot) anchor	((ΔΑΙΔΑΛΟΣ))	ΑΡΙΣΤΑΙΝΟΣ ΕΡΑΤΙΔΑΣ	1524 (797)	5098	0
	ΕΠΙΓΟΝΟΣ	forepart of lion	ΔΑΜΟΚΡΙΤΟΣ	556	5113	0
	ΕΡΜΩΝ ΑΝΤΑΝΔΡΟΣ	central dot	(ΔΑΜΟΚΡΙΤΟΣ II?) ΕΡΜΩΝ ΑΝΤΑΝΔΡΟΣ	1657	5004	0
	ΑΜΕΙΝΟΚΑΗΞ	herm	ΘΕΥΠΟΜΠΙΟΣ (ΑΝΔ. ΒΑΚΧΙΟΣ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΥΣ)	102 (1528)	5001	0
	ΕΡΜΟΓΕΝΗΣ	thyrsos	ΙΕΡΟΚΑΗΞ	594	5003	0
(ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ)	bouk.	(ΠΟΛΙΤΑΣ)	ΚΑΛΛΙΠΠΙΟΣ ΙΑΣΩΝ	1605 (358)	5015	0
	ΚΑΛΛΙΔΑΜΑΣ	caduceus	ΠΟΛΙΤΗΣ ΦΙΛΟΠΟΛΙΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ	873	5014, 5103	0
	ΣΩΤΙΩΝ	trident	ΜΑΧΟΣ ΣΩΣΙΑΜΟΣ	1226	5104	0

Unclassif. ΜΑΡΟΥ

5000

28.X.72

Deposit investigated by us for D. Jordan, because of a curse tablet in it, in June 1972. Of the Knidian eponyms, listed here in alphabetical order, ΣΩΣΙ-ΜΑΧΟΣ is 1/2 of 2nd, ΑΜΟΤΕΛΗΣ ca. mid 2nd, ΑΓΑΘΟΚΑΗΞ and ΙΕΡΟΚΑΗΞ before ca. 108 BC, while the rest - 10 handles naming 9 different eponyms - are datable ca. 108 - ca. 78 apparently. For the two post-Sullan eponyms ΘΕΥΠΟΜΠΙΟΣ and ΔΑΜΟΚΡΙΤΟΣ, see Delos 27 under E 196.

Note there are no Late Knidian, and no Latin.

vg

C.9:16

21.VI.72 1.02

SAH 4 on 78 BC?

ΠΘ, Well at 6/NE

SAH: ss 4999, 5001, 5002, 5003, 5004, 5005, 5006, 5014-5, 5103-4, 5113, 6240. 5098,

D. Jordan inquires what date is given to this group by the SAH. ^{ss} C. Kochler looks up their card, and then the epigrams in the dated list, etc. (incl. discussions in Delos 27).

We see that there are 2 kinds datable before ca 146 B.C. The rest are scattered from late V (^{epigrams} ~~epigrams~~ - ~~epigrams~~) through VI A, B, and C, i.e. there are 2 ep.s who are during period 4 but post-Sullan. (Δαμοκρίτος, Δαστομαχος).

On the other hand, there are no LK.

So the stamps suggest a latest date ca. 78 B.C. (and if during). There are no Latin, and other than kind only a single of unknown origin (ss 5000, Mapos), for which we have no context date.

② In the interest of a curse tablet Id 493 ("BT definitio") published by Elduise Harp VI, 1937, pp. 389-395.

KNIDIAN AMPHORAS FROM WELL AT G/NE C 9:16, section 710

SS 4999	IV B	
* SS 5001	VI C	
SS 5002	VI A	
SS 5003	V C	(up 1200K Xys)
* SS 5004	VI C, just post-della	late duoviri, prob. after 86 B.C. Delos E 196, E 96
SS 5005	VI B	
SS 5006	VI B	
SS 5014	VI A, mid duoviri	Delos E 171, E 119
SS 5015	VI A, before ca. 86 B.C.	Delos E 112
SS 5103	VI A, mid duoviri	Delos E 171, E 119
SS 5104	II A	
SS 5113	II A, before ^{ca.} 86 B.C.	Delos E 158
SS 5098	VI A	
SS 6240	I (by Appian)	think it must be earlier Emphron also w/ drakon

Except for SS 4999 & SS 5104, these stamps are dated between
ca. 110 B.C. → after 86 B.C., to ca. 80: do go past della, but not much.

See p. 322 Delos for VI C ref.

* Deposit useful for these 2 stamps
of the late duoviri period.

This ≠ to say the deposit
≠ later than this; we have
no Knidian after ca. 80 B.C.
Deposit = scattered & is
particularly
not significant for dating
well deposits as a whole.

[no info. for uncertain Mikos stamp from the same well deposit, SS 5000.

15. V. 67

2.01

I'm working on E 96 of the Skandhana
 publication it seemed that SS 3199 of this
 deposit ^(Thesp. would the name be a post-Sullan App.) should date after 86 B.C. (See ms.)

So John Hays happening to come in on
 Friday (12.V.), I asked him what he thought
 about the deposit. He looked at cards of
 pottery and got out a few pieces and said
 it could be Sullan or post-Sullan. (It is not
 a period at which he is expert.)

27.V.67 also SS 3196 may well be later than

86 B.C.

See Nessana 1,

SAH from AR CISTERN IN BYZANTINE BUILDING

SS 3195-7, 3199-3205 Pottery consistent throughout, late Hell.
 "presumably second century" (HAT) (From Deposit Lists)

See BCH Suppl. I,

1973, pp. 192-4, fabricant

p. 205, m. 12

Knidian

AMEINOKAHZ

device

eponym

duoviri

SS

KT

shape

herm ?

ΔΑΜΟΚΡΙΤΟΣ

?(ΚΡΑΤΗΣ
ΠΟΛΙΤΑΣ?)

3199

2202

etc.

o

ΕΠΙΓΟΝΟΣ

forepart of
lion

ΔΑΜΟΚΡΙΤΟΣ

< " >

3195

556

o

ΑΘΗΝΑΙΟΣ

device

ΔΑΜ.ΔΙΩΝ

- - -

3202

55

retr.

(ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ)

boul.w.neck

(ΠΟΛΙΤΗΣ, ~~αρχ~~) ΚΡΑΤΗΣ
ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ

3200

1569

o

(ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ)

forepart of
lion(ΣΤΡΑΤΟΚΛΗΣ, ~~αρχ~~) ΚΑΛΕΥΠΟΛΙΣ
ΑΝΔ. ΕΥΚΡΑΤΗΣ

3204

1584

o

(ΔΙΟΣΚΟΥΡΟΣ?)

boukranion

(ΣΤΡΑΤΟΚΛΗΣ)
(ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΑΣ)ΔΑΜΑΤΡΙΟΣ
ΕΥΦΙ

3196

1551

o

?

Thasian

ΔΑΜΑΣΤΗΣ ?

--

3205

Pamphylian

(reading: ~~ELW~~
gold from G.W.)

3201

(neck)

Roman

]BIST

(ELW Type 5)

3203

retr. on rim

Unclassified: cross incuse in
circle

3197

of the period when duoviri were named, i.e.

The Knidian types from jars ~~which named duoviri~~ all save SS 3202, are all
 datable in the earlier part of that period, that is, very probably before 100 B.C.
 The type of SS 3202 is 3rd quarter of 2nd, probably.

This deposit is the best context we have for Pamphylian, but handles of this class found
 at Nessana (Auja el Hafir, in the Negeb) came from a filling datable ca. mid 2nd to mid 1st
 B.C. The Roman (rim) fragment is assigned by ELW to her Type 5, which she dates "late 2nd
 - early 1st B.C. The Thasian and Unclassified handles are leftovers, of 4th and possibly
 late 5th c. B.C.

Deposits discussed with S. Retroff - 2

M 23 : 1.*Post-Sullan, still 1/4 1st?*

To S. Retroff I said (19.III.74), "See Delos 27", i.e. look up the deposit in the index (p.381) and the page references there cited. I also said to S.R., "to early second quarter" of 1st B.C. This was a somewhat loose remark such as one makes to give oneself room. There are in the deposit two Knidian stamps (SS 3196 and 3199) which belong apparently to the period when duoviri were named in them, but after a break in production which seems to be datable 88-85 B.C. We can account for about 7 terms in this period, so we guess that they were all within the period 85-78 B.C. On all this, see Delos 27, p. 322. Further reference to the deposit M 23 : 1, see B.C.H. Suppl. I, p. 194, with note 15, and the Pamphylian neck in it is catalogued *ibid.*, p.205, under 12.

I think I would now describe the material that I know in this deposit as ~~datable~~ datable post-Sullan, perhaps still in the first quarter of the 1st century B.C.

V9

CC S.R.
V9 file

It is however not clear to me whether the level of ^{the} Roman jars in this deposit (P 498, 499, see ~~fig~~ above) is distinct ^{enough} from that of SS 9464 (P 498-9 "ca 3 ~~metres~~ M below top")

(SS 9464 "top fill")
to allow the Roman jars to be that much earlier.

4. IV. 88

A types list, without date, in the Dep. Summaries, indicates the SS 9464 is from the same context as P 498-9. Must derive from a notebook which I have not yet consulted - Look under Δ 273, Δ 274 (Roman jars) and Δ pp. 714 ff. (SS 9464)

notebook

5. V. 89

Δ pp. 714 ff. makes clear the position of the Roman jars, bottom of top fill, and over considerable empty depth. Cf. Agass 1934, p. 208, on "Δ, well at 14/15 T" (original name of this deposit) which also identifies and places the Roman jars, as is done neither in Agass XII nor in Agass XXI.

(In aid of info for Mrs. Hahn, on a fragment like P 498-9 and having a stamp ATTA⁸, found near Xasia in Crete.)

Partial publications of this well and its contents:

1) Hesperia 1934, p.208 (under the original name of the deposit, A, Well at 14/IET), description, with mention of amphoras that blocked the shaft at depth 3 meters; and pp.294-295, the shape of these (Italian) amphoras is illustrated, and a stamp on one of them is published. The amphoras, together with an accumulation on top of them, are called the Upper Fill of the well. Below them, the shaft was empty for ~~xxxx~~ ^{many} meters, after which followed the Middle Fill, 2nd to 4th centuries B.C.

2) Agora IV, lamps

3) Agora XII, classical black glaze

4) Agora XXII, Hellenistic mold-made bowls

In 1932 when the well was excavated, the pottery as a whole in the Upper Filling of the well appeared to date still in the 2nd century B.C., and thus provided an interesting context for the Italian amphoras.

In Agora XXII under G 14 : 2, Retroff used the results of recent studies of late Knidian stamped amphoras, which identify some stamp types as apparently a little after 85 B.C. She cites a restored amphora in the Upper Fill of G 14 : 2 (SS 9464, not yet put together in 1934, dated in the term of [EY]BOYAOZ) as belonging to this period. On Knidian stamped amphoras of this late period, cf. Délos 27, pp.333-334, under E 96. The eponyms of this period are listed in Hesperia 1985, p.35, under Period VI, those marked (C).

The date of the Upper Fill of G 14 : 2 is now moved from before 100 B.C. to latish in the first quarter of the first century B.C.

V9

analysis needed of
914:2

VT C

914:2
5.XII.74
Shall we try to
get an
ANALYSIS
made of this
deposit (wrongly
dated in Agn. XII
I think)
also in Agn. 1934

look up also SS 328
supplement to
middle fls

NW gallery SS 326 Kink, KT 1695 of "Ανδραγαθίας"
"last Hall. fls" w. now

middle fls 328 2nd KT K & cuttings + branch

Top fls 9464 KT 1788 + 2128 rest of Jan

[Εὐδοκίμης?] cluster [Εὐ]βουλίας, p. 45
now } under 85 BC
} of 275

top fls 9465 KT 5
"Αγαθός (now) "Αλέξανδρος
Πλάττας καὶ Κρήτης

top of middle fls 9466 p. 9 much with φ in use
(app. 4th cent. BC)
- contains w
ash fls!

G 14:2

4.03
16. VII. 75

Δ, well at 14/13T
The attached is a reply to an inquiry in connection
with S. Petropoulos' dissertation.

To 1/4 125 (ms - Sullivan)
7. VII. 75

G 14 : 2. The eponym of SS 326 is ANAPOMENH, believed to date shortly before
88 B.C. The eponym of SS 9464 is probably to be restored [EY]BOYAOZ, and to be dated
88 - ca. 85 B.C.
soon after the break in Knidian stamping of ~~SS 9464~~ The eponym of SS 9465 is
also
AAEEANAOZ, of the duoviri period (named by AAOKPATHZ, hence of the first half of
the period, see above under G 10 : 1).

V9

18. VII. 76
SS
Cards being
refiled
No analysis found; maybe one was
undertaken, because the yellow Report slip
(under Sect. Δ) is missing, also the SS
cards for the above-listed items. I got the
info, now, from various studies.

→ See other card index of deposits, ^{and reference} lists
on 3 3x5 cards, especially 2 blue.
Watch for 26 cards - dep. slip, & turn
up.

11. VIII. 75

The other day I found the few SS cards, & (not
waiting for an analysis which we will do (Not the
yellow slip, though))

G 14:2

A, well at 14/12T

See HSR [but not in A.V.]

from DEPOSIT SUMMARIES

"Top 5 3.00 fill of last 2nd cent B.C. (notes of Vandepol, 1932)" Lamps, keys, bowls
 "Appl'ts last 2nd cent. or at least pre-Sulla in upper fill, n.l. 714 ff."

Typed list dated 25 Nov. 46, GRE
Included in Upper fill: P 498, 499, ^{and} SS 9464, 9465

A piece of clean typescript, not dated, of end, says in upper part of middle fill, for a jar - other craters were empty - from original packing behind tiles, fallen in when some tiles were removed (e.g. P 511, SS 9486, P 16107, P 16108 at a depth of 3 m. Shelf blocked by 3 jars P 498 etc.

I did not get to look at the A notebooks

5.V.89
 Looked at A note book 1932, ^{no date or position} pp. 714 ff. and description of objects, and earlier notes, referred to them. Under the ^{blocking} jars, empty for some distance down. Seems they belong with top fill. See also Agar XII on the deposits: no mention of the blocking jars or the empty depth below them, just mention of "at the top a scanty supplementary filling of the later 2nd century." (Quite a few items (well, 13) catalogued in Ag. XII for "middle

(2)
(9 14:2)

(p.101)

filling".) Agora XXII mention a "pathing of
amphoras" that separate upper from middle fills,
but in no way identifies ^{these} amphoras. Correctly
dated from a ^{Kilian} VTC, amphora, SS 9464.

No mention
here of 4th
cent. pottery
(as in Ag. XII)

So those pig jars are not identified in
Agora vols. up to now. There could have
been ^{reference to} ~~mention of~~ Grace 1934 publication of them,
pp. 294-295 with photos of the stamp ATTA and
the shape of the jars, but also on p. 208, a
full account of the well as deposit (here called
Δ, Wall at 14/15T, but later Q 14:2 by the
city grid); the position of the jars is made clear.
The date of the top fill is given as "2nd cent" as no
doubt I had been told it was just it remained so in
Agora XII; but in Agora XXII has been revised.

All this was instigated by the need to inform
M. Hahn, who found a lot of pig jars (like one
P 498 etc.) in Chania, Greece.

25.V.67

SAH FROM IG, CISTERN AT 46/IA

SS 5012-5013, 5018, 5024-5025, 5029, 5031, 5034, 5109

(Note book p. 3151)

	fabricant	device	eponym	duoviri	KT	SS	shape etc.
KNIDIAN	ΧΡΥΣΙΠΠΙΟΣ	sun (herm)	ΑΝΔΡΟΜΕΝΗΣ	(ΑΓΗΣΙΠΠΟΛΙΣ ΕΡΜΟΦΑΝΤΟΣ)	1280 (1500)	5012	
	(ΧΡΥΣΙΠΠΙΟΣ)	(sun) herm	(ΑΝΔΡΟΜΕΝΗΣ)	ΑΓΗΣΙΠΠΟΛΙΣ ΕΡΜΟΦΑΝΤΟΣ	(1280) 1500	5029	
	(ΑΘΗ(ΟΝΗ))		ΑΝΤΙΠΛΑΤΡΟΣ		1305	5109	
	ΔΩΣΙΘΕΟΣ	caduceus	ΑΣΚΛΗΠΙΑΔΗΣ		531	5034 joins w. 5318 from D 11:4	
		bouk.	ΕΡΜΩΝ	ΑΡΙΣΤΟΒΟΥΛΟΣ ΜΕΛΑΝΤΑΣ	1370	5018	0
LATE KNIDIAN		plane leaf				5024	
RHODIAN	ΑΑΙΝΟΣ	rose				5025	0
KOAN	ΑΡΦΗΟΣ					5031	
CHIAN	Μ					5013	

Summary and lists notebook pp. 3147-3153 (vol.XVI). P.3149: "The fill of the 46/IA shaft, with the exception of a little Roman at the top, was the same as the bottom fill of 44/IG - late Hellenistic, running down to the end of the 1st cent. B.C. and perhaps into the 1st century of our era. . . . The great bulk . . . late Hell. with XVII and XIX lamps and without any early Roman lamps . . . masses of broken tiles and plaster, similar to . . . 44/IG bottom fill . . . probably from the destruction (Sullan) of the first period of the Roman villa."

Knidian stamps are late duoviri period, the eponyms ΑΝΔΡΟΜΕΝΗΣ and ΕΡΜΩΝ, and post-duoviri (ΑΝΤΙΠΛΑΤΡΟΣ and the Late Knidian SS 5024); plus a lone item SS 5034 which

joins with SS 5318 from the bottom fill of D 11 : 4, and dates, like nearly all the stamps in that bottom fill, in the first half of the 2nd century B.C. Nearly all the Knidian stamps in ~~EXXIX~~ D 12 : 2, then, date in the ^{perhaps 1/4} first half of the 1st century B.C.
the

Chian and Koan would be dated by association with Knidian. The Rhodian, SS 5025, may be end of 2nd B.C. Incidentally it is a close match with SS 5126 from the upper filling of D 11 : 4 (not analyzed), and may very likely come from the same amphora.

D 12 : 2 has been cited recently by DBT: Hesperia 1965, p. 50; and Hesperia 1966, p.10. It is not listed in Agora V or VII; see Agora IV, p.236, where it is described as having a filling of the late 2nd to early 1st century B.C., the same as the bottom filling of D 11 : 4. (Agora X, p.66, has a short version of this description.)

(For DBT)

See DBT

in Harp., 1965, p. 50 ("Sulla & of C.")
" 1966, p. 10 ("Sulla filling")

[S. 03] (20. VI. 63)

D 12 : 2

DO, cistern at 46/1A

SAH perhaps to slightly post-Sulla

(Korinthian
cistern)

(Small group, Rhodian of late 2nd, Knidian mostly
of early 1st, including 2 eponyms of the late
duoviri period, ANAPOMENHE and EPMON, and one
Late Knidian, SS 5024.) T. 67 SS 5109, 4 typ. n. 104 also
1 post Sulla

D 12: 2

SULLA DESTR.

21. TX. 61 [5104]

(on a bit later)

πθ, cistern at 46/1A

✓ 17

See sub.

p. 3151:

"same fill as cist at 44/15, lower fill 5109
SS 5012, 5013, 5018, 5024, 5029, 5031, 5034, (Do it completely)
A Chalk Dep Int)fab.deviceduvini

ep.

units

SS

Rhodian

Ἀειρός

rose

Ἀειρίδας

Yak. 7

5025
5126

Knidian

(Ἀβύθρα)

Δυσίθρας

caduceus

Ἀντίπατρος (KT 1305)

Ἀσκληπιεύς (KT 531)

5109

5034

5318

Χρύσιππος

herm

Ἀγχιμάκας

Ἀνδρομένειος (KT 1280)

5012

Ἐρμόφειος

(KT 1300)

5029

?

boukr.

Ἀποτοβύκας

Ἐρμῶν

(KT 1370)

5018

Μελάρτας

LK?

plane leaf

5024

Chian

monogr.

5013

Kos

Ἀγχιμα

5031

SS 5126 and 5318 are for cist at 44/15, respectively
for [↑]upper fill and [↑]bottom fill

† The LK(?) ss 5024 has no other (?) Sulla-destr. context, and
SS 5109 also post-Sulla.
There are numerous examples in ABC. . . Note Ἀνδρομένειος
and Ἐρμῶν, late duvini-period ep.s.

Fill at Cosa, d) between 70 and 67 BC

See "Bulletin d'Art 52 (1967), 37-39, without mention of the eight stamps it contained," of letter d) 17/XII/79 from F. Brown.

The content of the neck of Π Δ ο υ ρ ο ς with of st. Σ τ ι τ ι ο ς (C 65 482) was given to us as: "Capitolium, SW Terrace (before ca 50 BC)". What are the other 6 or 7?

I find I cannot identify them from the finding-places given, i.e. with any definiteness. Ask him to list this, and any other, group.

15. I. 80

In a letter started yesterday, I ask Brown to list ~~this~~ the 3A4 from this group. ↴

Sometimes of course a deposit has old stuff in it. It might have been good to inventory list the numbers of the stamps in your Boll. d'Arte article (which I have not yet seen - do you perhaps have an offprint to spare?), since they were rather few and would not fill up the text too much. Can you at any rate send me ^{now} a list (i.e. their inventory numbers) of the stamps found in this same deposit? It would be a help to our work to have also lists of the inventory numbers of any other context groups. I would be glad to give you chronology notes on the stamps making up such groups.

(See folder COSA)

mid 1st B.C.

See E. Gjerdstad, Early Rome III, Lund, 1960, p. 237, fig. 145, no. 9, cf. cat. no. p. 234, for a handle of the Plinian pot. Φ . DOCKPITYS ^{to calcium} of ca. Period VI. (cf. also p. 254).

This frag. was part of a mainly votive deposit as
cf. p. 252

over which was laid the "6th pavement of the Comitium", a pavement that dates from c. 50 B.C. immediately after the fire of the Curia in 52 B.C. It is noted that the amphian fragments were probably part of an added (levelling?) fill under the pavement, whereas the rest was an accumulation of votives from the 6th and onward. Latent objects as chemical indications, a thin-walled pith jar (fig. 144, 15) and a bit of blown glass (fig. 152, 3). [But this is later than 50 B.C.] ^{written} ~~written~~ sources suggest the particular date (p. 253).

10.8.67

Skarhede

Note this is a Dolos, published: See EAD 27, p. 312, under E 32.

SAH FROM NN WELL AT 107/IF
Abandonment fill

Deposit list describes this as "Sullan destruction debris, with a little later material."

Only 3 handles:

SS 9328, Knidian, KT 730, ΘΕΥΛΟΣΙΟΣ in the term of ΕΡΜΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ, type present in the Stoa of Attalos building fill (SS 13382).

SS 9329, Rhodian, ΑΠΟΛΛΟΦΑΝΗΣ with rose, perhaps in the term of ΑΡΙΣΤΕΝΥΜΟΣ (SS 9290, found close to this position, seems to pair with SS 9329). Probably early 1st B.C., according to appearance and a group - not tight - reported by Mr. Benachi from Alexandria.

SS 9330, Knidian pair, ΔΙΟΣΚΟΥΡΙΔΑΣ in the term of ΕΡΜΩΝ, duoviri named. This term may be ^{one of} the latest of the duoviri period, ~~and~~ ^{at 1st} named on many fragments from Sulla destruction deposits.

(X) 16.11.62

It now appears that SS 9329 must be considerably later than 86 B.C. - mid 1st, or 3/4? See Antiquities publ. of Curran SH 63, where you will find this type.

9.XII.54

SAH FROM BENACHI LATE GROUP
(see letters of 15,23,27.XI.54)

63 *Phrygian*
25 *Knidion alloglossa*
10 *Com*
98

fabricant device month eponym duoviri KT examples
(more than one)

RHODIAN (63)

APT. ΑΓΑΣΧΑΡΤΟΣ

One listed in
1st BC coins
(Krause NS 20)
5 units as found
of Habes

ΜΝΑΣΣΩΝ
ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΥΣ

ΑΠΟΛΛΟΦΑΝΗΣ

cluster
ear of corn

? ΑΡΙΣΤΑΝΑΕ

← ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ

2

← ΙΕΡ.ΔΑ ΑΤΡΙΟΣ

ΔΙΟΓΕΝΗΣ

ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ

ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ

cluster

2

ΙΕΡ.ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ

(ΕΡΜΑΙΟΣ)

ΜΕΝΑΝΔΡΟΣ

ΑΓΡ.

ΑΓΡ. (much above, see below)

ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ

← ΘΕΟΦΙΛΟΣ

ΘΕΟΦΙΛΟΣ

caduceus?

ΥΑΚ. ΘΕΥΓΕΝΗΣ

Δ. Διωνυσίου
τῶν Εὐβοιῶν, (print of
(print of Alcibiades
72)
BC)

ΜΝΑΣΣΩΝ
ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΥΣ

Δ. Λέοντος, (print of
of Hades as 100-50
BC (1987, 1, 64)

ΜΕΝΑΝΔΡΟΣ

ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ

[ΝΟΤΟΣ]

? ΥΑΚ. ΝΑΥΣΙΚΟΣ

ΟΝΑΣΙΜΟΣ

cluster

3

? ΤΕΙΜΑ[

ΑΡΤ. ΤΕΙΣΑΓΟΡΑΣ

? ΙΕΡ.ΤΙΜΑΓΟΡΑΣ

2

ΑΓΡ. ΤΙΜΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ

ΥΑΚ. [ΙΕΡ.]ΤΙΜΩΝΑΕ

T. in a 1st BC list
of Hades 1953, p. 127

15.11.58
 * Note that this month alone type evidently sufficient ^{one of} the notes
 'Eppas' types with sp.
 December 11, 1954

This one is particularly interesting in that we have no other group including Late Knidian combined with contemporary Rhodian, I mean Knidian datable later than the destructions of Delos and Athens 88-86 BC. A good bit more investigation will be needed for the Rhodian in your set, but three of the names certainly, APAKAPTOZ, AIONYZIOZ, and OEYFENHZ, are known from inscriptions as priests of Halios of the 1st century BC. There are epigraphical possibilities also for NAYZIKOZ and TIMONAE ~~also~~, of my Eponyms article. The group as you gave it to us does include ~~also~~ some second century and beginning 1st century stuff also, but that happens. If you can keep this lot apart, perhaps we can read a few more of the unread, and get some scale photos.

filed

Letter 9.

15/11/54.

Dear Miss Grace

I am anxiously awaiting your return from Tharos in order to get replies about the hundred one matters I have put to you in past letters - mostly appertaining to your forthcoming visit to Alexandria. I would also like - if and when possible - comments on the photos which I hope you have by now received.

Today I enclose rubbings of some late Cnidians which turned up in the last batch along with a large amount of late Rhodians - All the latter will be grouped and I shall send you rubbings of the whole lot - for you to get a statistical idea of what comes out of a nest of late Rhodians down here. Among potters - there is ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ - ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ - ΚΑΡΣΙΝΟΣ - and during a brief examination I found two of ΑΓΛΟΧΑΡΟΣ the eponym - also two of ΔΑΜΑΤΙΟΣ. All his party - also by the shape of handles appear to be contemporary - and closely linked - I should add that there are alot of circular stamps in the lot - most having only a large rose either with or without traces of letters - The late Cnidians - enclosed - come from the same nest - and in the Coans - those dreadful large seals of 10x05 are the most numerous -

Sheet A - herein enclosed - carries latest Cnidian arrivals (not late handles). The second seal of line 5

is a beautiful dry leaf seal in fine condition - the rubbing marked
 * has an emblem I don't remember seeing previously - a sort of
 ice long affair - You must certainly know it -

Sheet B. Lake Curdean: Nos 1 & 2.

all these seals even the circular Boutracian ones are from
 stumpy lake bundles - One I don't recollect having seen
 before are No 3 line 1 - a leaf mingling with the leaf -
 No 3 line 3 an untidy large stamp taking the full
 surface of the bundle and No 2 line 5 which I can't
 make out at all. This also applies on Page II to
 No 2 line 1.

I hope all these Curdean will prove interesting
 to Mrs Sarrahan and prove a mégé for things to
 come in the Curdean line down here in January.

For the time being that's about all - but
 there are countless bundles drying - some of which
 will produce something fairly - no doubt.

Sincerely yours -

Wt. Birch

unit 211 15. XT. 54

(A)

Cordani
9.05

KT 1008

KT 561

15. 54

KT 1801

15. X 154

15. X 154

LK



15.XI.54



15.XI.54

mf

KT 51

KT 491

KT 366A?

LK

- heron



LK

15.XI.54



LK

15.XI.54



mf

15.XI.54

LK?
new, no KT

+

KT 1613



LK

15.XI.54



15.XI.54

LK

field

KT 51

KT 491

KT 1434

LK?

new, no KT



15.XI.54

mf



KT 946

Lake Cudiau

9.07

11

15.XI.54



LK

5.XI.

W



15.XI.54

Letter 10

20/11/54.

Dear Miss Grace-

I have as yet no letter from you - no doubt owing to your long absence at Sharps. I hope that my numerous letters and hundreds of rubbings have reached you - also the labeled photographs. Rubbings in their quantity are again collecting and I shall send them to you as soon as a complete lot gets ready. I still have hills and mountains of bundles to do - but hope that by January I shall have been able to clear some decks for you - and get the Cindians out and visible - I avoid putting a bundle away until I have made a rubbing for your files. Today I enclose another faint filed NY21044X02. just a confirmation of that name - I am also finishing rubbings of a "nest" of Lake Rhodian which I am keeping together and may prove interesting to you as a group. Unfortunately - as is the case with Lake bundles - a large number are only partly stamped or in an illegible state -

It has now rained heavily here - last night we had two strong thunderstorms - so winter must have arrived -

There are four or five new bundles due to be photographed - a very late DIOGENES - who must have lived at least 150 years after DIOGENES the first - do you not think it is about time that

Something be done about remembering Rhodian potters with the same name - who obviously were different people? This should also be done for spongers although here there would be large difficulties - Am I right in supposing that Rhodian officials were in office for one year periods at a time and the same magistrate could come back a few years later for another term?

Since receiving some 1800 handles during the first fortnight of my return here - this has now stopped (happily) and I am getting down to polishing off last years left overs and the above - In spite of many hours labor however - the piles appear intact --
Hoping to hear from you at an early date.

Sincerely yours

W. L. Smith

Letter " filed

20.11.54
23-11-54.

Dear Miss Grace:-

I am today enclosing rubbings of a "nest" of late Rhodians - mentioned in previous letters - work continues in the Apotheker - liquidating last season's left overs (rubbings in their hundreds are again collecting - and tackling the early 1954/55 arrivals. At the same time I am pushing forward with Mrs Wells desiderata - widths and clay of all Latin handles - necks etc. Both jobs ought to be finished by end December for Cridvan deck clearance - whilst on a separate pile I am collecting problems already put to you, but for which I still have no replies - Space is again a major problem - Apart from all wall fixtures - six large 2000 handle bins are now full and more space is needed - It's getting out of hand -

Respecting to your impending visit I trust your replies will not be delayed too long as many arrangements have to be made down here as you are aware -

The enclosed 63 rubbings are rather uniform as you see - I have the following observations to make:

1) Dionisos with a mouth -

3) Eropros;

10) Mvasir Arhoxho - new form & style of Seal -

15) Eropros?

2) I would like to complete this Seal - which looks interesting.

24. The rare eponym ΑΓΛΕΧΑΡΤΟΣ
28) The late Dioxyris - being photographed -
38) Composite seal - Mirandros with eponym -
46) Ieros Dayēlios.
47) Dioxyris.
48) ~~Dayēlios~~ .?
53) Χαρτιν?
54. - - - Melonon.

You will notice the large percentage of Φιγινγγ seals in this lot. Perhaps in the badly blurred and illegible rubbings there are some new names - who knows?

Sincerely yours -

W. D. Macdonald

Letter 12.filed
except 3 unknown

27-11-54

Dear Miss Grace-

Estimates of cost: I believe your Leica estimates are on the high side - Prices here are:

Leica + container purchase price	PT 52
~ Daylight refill	PT 40
~ Dark room - " -	PT 30 -
Development & Leica film	PT 9.
Contact printing 36 snaps	PT 14.
Enlargement 2 1/4 inch x 3 1/4	PT. 2, 3/10
~ 3 x 4 1/8	PT. 2, 5/10

The official Dollar rate is about \$ 2.80 per 1 Egypt Pound (100 Piastres). I think you will find these prices infernably cheaper than those current in Europe - the work being first class.

I now refer to your long letter of 22/11 and give you the following replies and additional notes:-

Late handles: You will have now received rubbings of late Cnidaria - and recently late Rhodaria - from the same lot - Today I complete this with rubbings of Coans - These are groups - not as correct as Agora ones - but come together and must somehow be contemporaneous - You will understand more about all this when you come down here - On the same sheet 2 new Choans - filed

Regarding Tharacis - I can't quite see how handles found around Alexandria can predate 330 B.C. - But of course anything can happen and maybe Rhakotis on the sea was accessible to Greek traders, even more than inland Naukratis.

Your board requirements are noted and when I collect data - I shall write you prices and conditions -

I shall see the carpenter one of these days and get an estimate from him - I shall table on a total of 72 drawers -

Handle washing - will be water washing only - They don't know or use acid in the Museum - unhappily or perhaps - happily -

I'm getting "dope" re epistates from my coin friends - Thanks for Maria's tip -

Pre baking nicasior - There are not Rhodians - I think I have 2 or three - I must look them up. (later) the 4 nicasior handles I have were located and rubbings enclosed - The first two are small sized coins - readings:

filed 1) L.VG (must be yours!!) L.A.Θ
BIDY

filed 2) L.A.L.A.IAY

The other two are small sized handles of unknown origin - but of similar clay and shape -

filed 3) L.H.KAT

filed 4) L.H.BIO

As you say all start with L for year - If the later is a month - ~~then~~ then BIDY may be a month somewhere -

4 3.84 come from a place with Rhodian inscriptions and 3 is ΚΑΡΝΕΙΟΣ
~~For~~ then 4 - is ΔΙΟΔΩΤΟΣ!!

The other sheet enclosed of rubbings - c) unknown
 origin. contains the usual odd ones - c - is wrong
 and I hope Miss Savatranon does not claim it as Cretan
 because the clay is utterly different - d. Διονυσίου Διονυσίου Knidia
 must come from a family where Dionysos was a favourite -
 A & B are the "Pamphylians" -

Tomorrow Saturday I hope to consult with Guizot's
 Monday & Tuesday I'm in Upper Egypt - and after
 1/2 I hope to concentrate again on papyrus -
 drawers etc - and report - There is a weekly
 output of some 400 rubbings!!

That's all at present - Again a
 Kephisos letter!!

Sincerely yours -

W. L. M. L.

P.S. A new Rhodian Epigram is at the photographer's
 but I won't report an odd name until I
 see the photograph -

ABC 294 1954-1955

KO ABC 597
1954-1955

Mayerpfeus
ABC 547 (Kopierka.131)

KO ABC 505
p 339.31
1954-1955
DIN

1954-1955
KO ABC 622

KO ABC 612
1954-1955
filed

1954-1955

filed
KO ABC 613
1954-1955

1954-1955
KO ABC 610
filed

1954-1955

32

CHIANS

Letter 12
27 XI.54

UNKNOWN ORIGIN. 9.16



1954-1955

P/D 8

D



1954-1955

P/D 26



1954-1955

same type: P/D 159
[but thin exp.]

thin B. find under
thin M 36

which = M ABC 33
of which 4 copies

KT 452
[ob Point N A]

LAGYNOS.

4. V. 71

Analysis of 1954 of
Benader Late Group

MST has out &
identifying ABC nos. of which
subgroups are attached to
(Benader) papers clipped to the analysis

SAH FROM ZA, EARLY ROMAN FILLS EAST OF STOA

SS 11030-39, 11052-54, east of Room 17

SS 11056-66, east of Rooms 13-16, disturbed

KNIDIAN	fabricant	device	eponym	duoviri	KT	SS	shape, etc of stamp
	(ΑΘΗΝΑΙΩΝ)		ΕΥΠΑΓΟΡΑΣ			11037 11065	
	ΑΝΤΑΝΔΡΟΣ	trident	ΦΙΛΑΤΑΤΟΣ		133	11062	
	ΑΡΙΤ[	bouk.	ΑΝΑ[		1751	11066	0
	ΒΙΟΤΟΣ ΦΑΝΙΑΣ	caduceus			1945	11038	
	ΔΕΙΟΣ					11033 11034	
	(ΔΙΟΣΚΟΥΡΙΔΑΣ)	bouk.	(ΑΓΙΑΣ)	ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΛΗΣ ΑΡΤΕΜΩΝ	(478) 1538	11060	o
	[ΔΙΟΣΚΟΥΡΙΔΑΣ]'	bouk.	[ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΟΣ]'		491	11059	o
	ΕΥΡΩΝ		ΔΕΙΦΑΝΗΣ		673	11054	
	ΘΕΥ(	wreath				11052 11053	retr.
	ΚΑΕ(Υ) ΚΑΑ(Α)	anchor p.up			889	11035	
		amphora				11032 11061	
		palm leaf				11064	
	Δ					11036	
	ΚΑ					11063	
	ΦΑ					11039	

Notebook references for this fill, ZA pp.1571, and 1815. These are two cuts, between which a martyra was left. The SAH from apparently this martyra, same stosis, are SS 11614-11620, the finding-place being described as "East colonnade of Square Building; martyra opposite Shop XVII, Layer I (1 cent. B.C.); p.2811." See separate analysis of SS 11614-20 (which were not included in the Kardex list), wherein is quoted HAT's summary of the fill, which had Pergamene but no Arretine.

SAH listed on this page include examples of KT 133 and 673, probably both 1st half of 2nd, and of KT 1538 of about 100 B.C. The rest are considered 1st BC, post Sulla. Probably contemporary with these latter is SS 11031, Rhodian with large rose. The rest of the Rhodian and Thasian listed on the next page are 2nd and 3rd centuries B.C.

fabricant	device	eponym	month	SS	shape, etc of stamp
RHODIAN		AIEXINAZ	ΔΑΔ.	11030	
		APIZTEIAAZ	ΑΡΤ.	11058	
		ΕΕΝΟΡΑΝΤΟΣ	ΥΑΚ.	11057	
	[?]	largerose	[?]	11031	o
THASIAN					
	NIKANSP HT H	oar?		11056	

so the also R 8-91
VII. 73

SAH FROM ZA, EARLY ROMAN FILL EAST OF STOA
East colonnade of Square Building; martyra opposite Shop XVII,
Layer I (1 cent. B.C.); p.2911

SS 11614-20

	fabricant	device	eponym	month	duoviri	KT	SS	shape, etc of stamp
KNIDIAN	(ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ)	bouk.	(ΗΘΑΙΤΑΣ)		ΚΑΑΑΙΗΙΗΙΟΞ ΙΑΞΞΝ	(358) 1605	11617	o
	ΘΕΥ(						11615	retr.
	ΑΕΥΚΙΟΞ	amphora thyrsos					11618	
		amphora					11619	
	unread						11616	
RHODIAN	ΑΡΗΖΙΑΑΞ			ΘΕΞ.			11614	
ROMAN	Latin stamp (NIC retr.)						11620	retr. on rim

→ || { "We now start to cut away the martyra 1 m. wide, etc."
See ZA p.2810: } this is apparently the martyra mentioned ZA p.1815, and SS 11614-20
seem to be from the same fill as SS 11030-39 etc. (see separate analysis)

On the fill, ZA pp.2810-11 (HAT): "Layer I consists of loose earth, comprising a mass of dug bedrock deep blue in color, ash, burning and great quantities of broken pottery. . . . It suggests that a great shallow crater was opened here in the 1 cent. B.C. (the date of the pottery), etc. . . . Pottery from Layer I: 1 cent. B.C. (much Pergamene, bulbous unguentaria, grey ware, no Arretine)."

The Rhodian is of the 3rd century B.C., the Knidian SS 11617, of about 100 B.C.;
the rest of the Knidian are "Late Knidian" considered 1st B.C. after Sulla.

SAH FROM NO, AREA 24 - 40/ ME -EA

Price IV
 He map (Num)
 Anno 1964
 p. 33) definite
 end of 1st BC.

fabricant	device	eponym	month	duoviri	KT	SS	shape etc.
KNIDIAN (alphab. by eponym if any)	cluster	ΑΓΙΑΣ		ΑΡΤΕΜΩΝ ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΛΗΣ	1295	5170	
ΕΡΜΙΑΣ	piloi on tree	ΑΜΟΤΕΛΗΣ			586	5030	♡
(ΑΘΗΝΟΑ)		ΑΝΑΞΑΝΔΡΙΔΑΣ	(p.-S.)		1301	5297	
ΑΝΑΞΑΝΔΡΟΣ	club	ΑΠΟΛΛΟΔΩΡΟΣ			110	5028	
(ΑΘΗΝΟΑ)		ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΟΣ	(p.-S.)		1308	5286	
ΔΥΣΙΑΣ		ΑΣΚΑΝΙΙ	(p.-S.)		2022	5017	
ΔΟΞΑΙΟΣ	double axe	ΑΣΚΑΝΙΙΟΔΩΡΟΣ			499	5267	
ΒΟΥΛΑΚΡΑΤΗΣ	herm	ΕΡΜΟΦΑΝΤΟΣ			1944	5020	
(ΑΘΗΝΟΑ)		ΕΥΒΟΥΛΟΣ	(p.-S.)		1373	5035	
	device	ΕΥΚΡΑΤΗΣ			1379	5111	
(ΑΘΗΝΟΑ)		ΕΥΦΡΑΓΟΡΑΣ	(p.-S.)		1387	5299	
(ΑΡΧΑΓ.ΟΡΑΣ)	herm	(ΕΥΦΡΑΓ.ΟΡΑΣ)		ΕΥΠΟΛΕΜΟΣ ΛΑΧΗΣ	(296) 1600	5166	
ΔΙΟΣΚΟΥΡΙΔΑΣ	bouk.	ΕΥΦΡΑΓ.ΟΡΑΣ		(ΛΑΧΗΣ ΕΥΠΟΛΕΜΟΣ)	4487	5266	o
(ΑΜΕΙΝΟΚΛΗΣ)	(herm)	(ΘΕΥΠΟΜΠΙΟΣ)	ΑΝΔ.	ΒΑΚΧΙΟΣ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΥΣ	(102) 1528	5270	o
ΑΝΑΞΑΝΔΡΟΣ	club	ΚΑΛΛΙΓΑΜΑΣ			118	5285	
		ΔΑΜ.ΚΛΕΥΠΟΛΙΣ			1427	5026	
ΝΙΚΑΣΙΒΟΥΛΟΣ	anchor	ΠΟΛΙΟΥΧΗΣ			1071	5129	
"(ΑΘΗΝΟΑ)"		ΦΙΛΟΣ(ΘΕΝΗΣ)	(p.-S.)		1474	5011	
"ΑΘΗΝΑΙΟΣ"	device		(p.-S.)		50	5165	
"ΑΘΗΝΟΑΣ"	device		(p.-S.)		66	5108	
"ΑΘΗΝΟΑΣ"	herm		(p.-S.)		70	5296	
"ΑΘΗΝΟΑΣ"	leaf		(p.-S.)		72	5287	
ΑΘΗΝΑΙΟΣ (ΟΝΑΣΙ			(p.-S.)		73	5137	

fabricant	device	eponym	month duoviri	KT	SS	shape etc.
ΕΡΜΩΝ ΑΝΤΑΝΔΡΟΣ	dot			1657	5004	o
ΝΙΚΑΣΙΒΟΥΛΟΣ				1062	5037	
ΣΩΣΟΣ	2 circles			1198	5167	o
		ΠΟΔΙΤΑΣ ΚΡΑΤΗΣ		1639	5008	

27
11.02
16.02
10.02
26

LATE KNID.	ΔΕΙΟΣ				5021	
	ΚΛΕΥΠΙΘΗΣ	amphora			5027	
	ΚΛΕΥΠΙΘΗΣ	amphora			5139	
	Α				5271	
	ΑΔ				5140	
	ΔΙ				5148	
	ΘΕΥ				5106	←
	ΚΛ				5105	←
	ΚΦ				5310	
	ΝΟΥ				5115	←

RHODIAN		ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΗΣ	ΑΓΡ.		5009	
	ΔΙΣΚΟΣ		ΘΕΣ.		5325	
	ΘΕΥΔΩΡΟΣ		ΑΓΡ.		5324	
	ΝΙΚΑΡΚΟΣ				5142	
		ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΗΣ	ΥΑΚ.		5138	
	rose	ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΤΟΣ			5110	o
		ΠΟΛΥΚΡΑΤΗΣ	?		5038	
	ΣΩΚΡΑΤΗΣ	torch			5326 5327	
		ΣΩΚΑΡΗΣ			5323	
	ΦΙΛΑΙΝΙΟΣ				5272	

	fabricant	device	eponym	SS	shape etc.
THASIAN	KAEOPON	vase	<i>Ben 988</i>	5107	
	TI MY		<i>Ben 76</i>	5341	
CHIAN	IKEZIOZ			5131	
UNKNOWN ORIGIN		palmette		5342	
		linear device		5101	o
ROMAN	CAN PR		<i>ELW: "undeclass."</i>	5141	
	JAN		<i>ELW: "similar to Type 8"</i>	5298	
PAMPHYLIAN(?)	EC			5265	

Note in the Knidian list that "p.-S." means "post-Sullan," and here indicates types belonging to the series of Pnyx 168, a series which follows the late-second-to-Sulla duoviri types. The "Late Knidian" (on which cf Pnyx 169) seem to be somewhat later, but still 1st B.C.

Of the Latin stamps, ELW does not classify SS 5141, and calls the type of SS 5298 "similar to 8", her Type 8 being dated "late 2nd - early 1st cent. B.C.", corresponding here to the Knidian duoviri handles.

Of the Rhodian, most are of the 3rd century B.C., but those of NIKAPXOZ (SS 5142), and of the eponym APATOPANHE (SS 5009) are probably of the late 2nd century BC (they are not from the same jar), thus again corresponding with the duoviri Knidian.

The Thasian and SS 5342 of Unknown Origin are 4th and probably late 5th centuries B.C.

The Chian SS 5131 is of the 3rd cent. B.C. (cf Pnyx 198); and SS 5101, listed as of Unknown Origin, may also be Chian, of the 1st B.C., then, by its shape.

The Pamphylian(?) is primarily dated by this deposit, though in shape and clay it much resembles certain unstamped jars from deposits of about the time of Augustus (P 3466, 8485, and 21790), *and may approach them in date.*

The latest SAH, according to present knowledge, suggest then a date of latest 1st B.C. for the deposit. *These are in particular Late Knidian.*

notes on jars copied from
VG's list, May, 1959

B-C 10-11:1

ΠΘ Area 24-40/ME- EA

Late Hellenistic-Early Roman packing over bedrock along west side of Kolonos Agoraios ("Hellenistic-Early Roman Fill") nb. pp. 807-1021 passim.

Tins 33, 54, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68: Consistent dumped filling; heavy deposit incl. coins (pp. 901-3, 926, 955): many Athens N.S. 229-30 B.C., one Athens NS, ca. 38 B.C. one Athens NS, ca. 38 B.C. (p. 903, no. 21), nothing later except one (p. 831, no. 10) called "Athenian Imperial?" Lamps: nothing later than end of 1st c. B.C. to beginning of 1st A.D. Occasionally there is a late Roman fragment intruded from the filling above, but this seems not to affect the deposit which suggests some large scale^{operation}, serving to level the area and to fill in the pits and grave cuttings of earlier periods.

add
earlier nos.
See attached
list of
7.5.59

SS 5137✓	667	Knid. (KT 73, post-Sullan)
SS 5138✓	668	Rhodian
SS 5139✓	669	Late Knidian
SS 5140✓	670	" "
SS 5141✓	671	Latin
SS 5142✓	672	Rhodian (latish)
SS 5148✓	680	Late Knidian
SS 5165✓	699	Knid. (post-Sullan) KT 50
SS 5166✓	700	Knid. (KT 1600, <u>duoviri</u> period)
SS 5167✓	701	Knid. (KT 1198)
SS 5170✓	712	Knid. (KT 1295, <u>duoviri</u> period)
SS 5265	763	Pamphylian (?) EC
SS 5266✓	766	Knid. (KT 487, <u>duoviri</u> period)
SS 5267✓	767	Knid. (KT 499)
SS 5270✓	772	Knid. (KT 1528, <u>duoviri</u> period)
SS 5271✓	773	Late Knidian
SS 5272✓	774	Rhodian
SS 5285✓	787	Knidian (KT 118) (ca. 3rd quarter of 2nd c. BC)
SS 5286✓	788	Knid. (KT 1308, post-Sullan)
SS 5287✓	790	Knid. (KT 72, post-Sullan)
SS 5296✓	809	Knid. (KT 70, post-Sullan)
SS 5297✓	810	Knid. (KT 1301, post-Sullan)

SS 5298✓	816	Latin
SS 5299✓	817	Knid. (KT 1387, post-Sullan)
SS 5310✓	837	Late Knidian
SS 5323✓	865	Rhodian (3rd BC)
SS 5324✓	866	" " "
SS 5325✓	867	" " "
SS 5326✓	868	" " "
SS 5327✓	870	(part of SS 5326)
SS 5341✓	903	Thasian, late 5th BC
SS 5342✓	904	Unknown origin, looks early (palmette stamp)
L 2063	710	(J.P. : Early Roman)
L 2091	807	(Howland Type 52 A: 1st c. BC, ca. 2nd-3rd quarters)
L 2092	811	(Howland Type 54 A: "Later 1st c. BC through early years of 1st c. A.D.")
L 2093	812	(J.P. Early Roman)
L 2098	839	(Howland Type 49 A (no. 659): "last quarter of 2nd c. B.C. into first quarter of 1st c. A.D.")
L 2101	869	(Howland Type 33 A (no. 433): "last quarter of 3rd c. B.C. into third quarter of 2nd c. B.C.")
L 2105	896	(Howland Type 52 B (no. 708): "Last quarter of 1st c. B.C. into early years of 1st c. A.D.")
L 2622	1800	(Howland Type 25 D': "Late in third quarter of 4th c. B.C. into first quarter of 3rd century B.C.")
P 6912	673	Arretine fr. : graff.
P 6913	687	Perg. frag.
P 6914	703	Arretine sign.
P 6915	704	Frag. plate
P 6990	764	Arretine sign.
P 6991	789	
P 6995	813	
P 7017	888	RF bell krater fr.
P 8137	1798	Lid ? fr.
P 8138	1799	Arretine sign.
P 8142	1804	Arretine sign.
P 8143	1805	Arretine
P 8144	1806	Grey ware bowl fr.
P 8428	2128	RF frag.
T 1029	711	Wheel
T 1035	843	Nike mould
MC 236	679	L.W. FAYK
IL 348	878	Petal disk
B 287	909	Arrow head

SS 5004, 5008-9, 5011, 5017,
 5020-21, 5026-28, 5030, 5035, 5037-38
 5101, 5105, 5106-8, 5110-11, 5015, 5129, 5131

9.VI.59

B-C 10-11:1 (supplementary list)

ΠΘ, Area 24-40/ME-ΞΔ

These items

had not been

listed by LT

SS	5004v	529	Knid. (KT 1657)	
	5008v	538	Knid. (KT 1639, <u>duoviri</u> period)	(cf. types
	5009v	539	Rhodian (latish)	list, May,
	5011v	541	Knid. (KT 1474, post-Sullan)	1959) but
	5014v	549	Knid. (KT 642)	she says she
	5020v	554	Knid. (KT 1944)	has added
	5021v	555	Late Knidian	them.
	5026v	560	Knid. (KT 1424)	
	5027v	561	Late Knidian	
	5028v	562	Knid. (KT 110)	
	5030v	565	Knid. (KT 586)	
	5035v	570	Knid. (KT 1373, post-Sullan)	
	5037v	575	Knid. (KT 1062)	
	5038v	578	Rhodian	
	5101v	596	Unknown origin	
	5105v	604	Late Knidian	
	5106v	605	" "	
	5107v	606	Thasian	
	5108v	607	Knid. (KT 66, post-Sullan)	
	5110v	612	Rhodian	
	5111v	613	Knid. (KT 1379)	
	5115v	618	Late Knidian	
	5129v	652	Knid. (KT 1071)	
	5131v	656	Chian	

ΠΘ, p. 807 ff.

These entries begin after the clearing away of the soft fill

listed on p. 803. -

p. 871, noted (18 tablets & pottery)

(1+2) 1

B-C 10-11 1

11.07

ΠΘ : Hellenistic Early Roman Fill

copies

SS 5137	-	ΠΘ 667	✓	33/25	Knid. (KT 73 ✓ post-Sullan)	p. 830-831 nos. 5-17 Lectured one Athens, 229-30 B.C. r me. (Ath. Imp. (?)
SS 5138	-	ΠΘ 668		33/25	Rhodian ✓	
SS 5139	-	669		"	Late Knidian ✓	
SS 5140	-	670		"	" " ✓	
SS 5141	-	671		"	Late ✓	act
SS 5142	-	672		36/NH	Rhodian (late) ✓	
P 6912	-	673		32-36/ME-≡Δ	Ancient f. giff. ✓	
MC 236	-	679		35/NH	L.W. FAYK ✓	
SS 5148	-	680		36/NZ	Late Knidian ✓	
P 6913	-	687		34/NΘ	Rug. pag. ✓	
SS 5165	-	699		35/NH	Knid. (post-Sullan) ✓	
SS 5166	-	700		39/≡Γ	Knid. (KT 1600, <u>duoviri</u> period) ✓	
SS 5167	-	701		"	" (KT 1198) ✓	
P 6914	-	703		32-36/ME-≡Δ	Ancient argn. ✓	
P 6915	-	704		"	Frog plate ✓	
L 2063	-	710		"	✓	
T 1029	-	711		"	Wheel	
SS 5170		712		34/≡A	Knid. (KT 1295, <u>duoviri</u> period) ✓	
SS 5265		763		32/≡B	Pamphylia (?) ✓ EC	
P 6990		764		32-36/ME-≡Δ	Ancient argn. ✓	
SS 5266		766		34/≡	Knid. (KT 487, <u>duoviri</u> period) ✓	
SS 5267		767		35/NH	" (KT 499) ✓	
SS 5270		772		34/≡Γ	" (KT 1528, <u>duoviri</u> period) ✓	
SS 5271		773		35/NH	Late Knidian ✓	
SS 5272		774		33/≡B	Rhodian ✓	
SS 5285		787		39/≡Γ : surface fill	Knid. (KT 118) ✓ (ca. 3rd 1/4 BC)	
SS 5286		788		"	"	
P 6991		789		32-36/ME-≡Δ	Knid. (KT 1308, post-Sullan) ✓	
SS 5287		790		33/≡B	Knid. (KT 72, post-Sullan) ✓	

p. 954/1
32-36/NA-NE - some fill
27-36/NA-NE
36-40/NA-NE

37-55/NA-NE

p. 912/1 over bedrock filling (32-36) ME-NE
p. 818/1 cmr., 36-40/ME-NE

"Hell. - E.R."

TD - 2

L 2091	ΠΘ 807	33/Ξ Type 52A ✓	Comp. cont.
SS 5296	ΠΘ 809	32/ΞB Knid. (KT 70, post-Sulla) ✓	pp. 901-902, nos. 4-10
SS 5297	ΠΘ 810	39/Ξ, surface fill (KT 1301, post-Sulla) ✓	latest is NS, c. 110-100 B.C.
L 2092	ΠΘ 811	33/Ξ Γ Type 54A ✓	see also, pp. 902-903.
L 2093	ΠΘ 812	34/ΝΘ (Improved: J.P.) ✓	36-40/ME-ΞΔ, surface
P 6995	ΠΘ 813	32-38/ME-ΞΔ ✓	nos. 11-23: latest
SS 5298	ΠΘ 816	38/Ξ Latian ✓	is no. 21, ca. 88 B.C.
SS 5299	ΠΘ 817	" Knid. (KT 1387, post-Sulla) ✓	
SS 5310	ΠΘ 837	37/ΝΖ Late Knidian ✓	Coins, p. 926, nos. 5-9
L 2098	ΠΘ 839	" Type 49A: no. 659 ✓	nothing later than Athens MS 229-300 B.C.
T 1035	ΠΘ 843	39/ΝΖ, in grave cutting, like mould + Hell.-ER, checks	p. 970 - none.
SS 5323	ΠΘ 865	33/ΝΞ (Tins 33-68) Rhodian (3rd BC) ✓	second hand
SS 5324	ΠΘ 866	" " " " " ✓	On SS cards.
SS 5325	ΠΘ 867	" " " " " ✓	not marked as
SS 5326	ΠΘ 868	" " " " " ✓	Our Hell.-ER fill
L 2101	ΠΘ 869	" " " " " ✓	coins -
SS 5327	ΠΘ 870	" " " " " ✓	p. 955
IL 348	ΠΘ 878	27-35/NA-NE ✓ Petal disk	T 33
P 7017	ΠΘ 888	27-38/NA-NE ✓ Rf Hell. krates	T 68
L 2105	ΠΘ 896	32-32/NA-NE, 4th BC Type 52B, n. 708 ✓	see p. 955;
SS 5341	ΠΘ 903	33/ΝΑ Thasian, late 5th BC ✓	" Krates
SS 5342	ΠΘ 904	31/ΝΑ Unknown origin, looks early (palm-leaf stamp) ✓	" not catalogued"
B 287 (not page)	ΠΘ 909	27-36/ME-NE Arrow-head ✓	
P 8428	ΠΘ 2128	33-/NA-NE (Tin 33) Rf. pag. ✓	

p. 975
36-40/ME-NE
27-36/ME-NE
p. 1003 - at 27-36/ME-NE
almost all along Hell.-E.R. fill
cleared away -
p. 1021 - finished

33, 62, 63, 64, 65
66, 68

(3)
11.09

- P 8142 $\pi\theta$ 1804 28-32 / ME- $\equiv$ Δ (Tm 62) ^{amet.} $\checkmark$ (Tm 54 20-24 / ME- $\equiv$ Δ)
P 8143 $\pi\theta$ 1805 " " " ^{amet.} $\checkmark$
P 8144 $\pi\theta$ 1806 32-36 / ME- $\equiv$ Δ (Tm 64) ^{Grey ware bowl f.} $\checkmark$
P 8137 $\pi\theta$ 1798 24-28 / ME- $\equiv$ Δ (Tm 59) (Collyret dit.) ^{Led? f.} $\checkmark$
P 8138 $\pi\theta$ 1799 24-28 / ME- $\equiv$ Δ (Tm 59-60) ^{Amet. sign.} $\checkmark$
L 2622 $\pi\theta$ 1800 " " (250') $\checkmark$

$\pi\theta$ Area 24-40 / ME- $\equiv$ Δ / B-C 10-11 : 1

!

Late Hellenistic - Early Roman packing over bedrock along
west side of Kolonos Agoraios ("Hellenistic - Early Roman Fill")

pp. 907 - 1021 ^{passim}

Tms 33, 54, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68 : Constant dumped filling; heavy deposit incl.
coins (pp. 901-3, 926, 955): ~~not~~ mainly Athens N.S. 229-30 B.C., one
Athens NS, ca. 38 B.C. (p. 903, no. 21), nothing later except one
(p. 831, no. 10) called "Attic Imperial?" ^(Lamps! nothing later than end of 1st B.C., to beginning of 1st A.D.) Occasionally there is
a late Roman fragment intruded from the filling above, but this
seems not to affect the deposit which suggests some large-scale,
serving to level the area and to fill in the pits and grave-cuttings
of earlier periods.

* V. G.

* Three items are noted as from this area, "surface", but this seems to be the
surface of this fill, and if the objects do not contradict they should be included here.
See also note, p. 955: "Knidian not catalogued".

Lamps - see next page -

Lamps

- L 2063 (J.P.: Early Roman)
- L 2091 (Howland Type 52 A: "1st c. B.C., ca. 2nd-3rd quarters")
- L 2092 (Howland Type 54 A: "Later 1st c. B.C. through early years of 1st c. A.D.")
- L 2093 (J.P.: Early Roman)
- L 2098 (Howland Type 49 A (no. 659): "Last quarter of 2nd c. B.C. into first quarter of 1st c. A.D.")
- L 2101 (Howland Type 33 A (no. 433): "Last quarter of 3rd c. B.C. into third quarter of 2nd c. B.C.")
- L 2105 (Howland Type 52 B (no. 708): "Last quarter of 1st c. B.C. into early years of 1st c. A.D.")
- L 2622 (Howland Type 25 D': "Late in third quarter of 4th century B.C. into first quarter of 3rd century B.C.")

Howland 2057 Howland 829
no mention of deposit

Lamp for this deposit, g. L 2093
in quarters is broken

B - C 10-11 11
"Hull. - ER" with a call LR
TΘ Full ad 24-28 ME = Δ Tm 59-60 with LR
28-32 (3101-5115) Tm 62 (6 ER)
32-36 (5129-8296) Tm 63-65 (5244 AD)
36-40 (5298-5310) Tm 66 (1st BC AD)

MAKER DEVICE EPONYM DIOCURI month SS

Νίκαρχος R 5142

Φυλαίχλος R 5272

Αρατόφανης, ep. Άαρ. R 5009

Ξενοφάνης, ep. Υαρ. R 5138

Θ. rose Επ. Ξενοφάνητος, ep. R 5110

Ποδουκράτης, ep. ? R 5038

Κισόφων vase κίον T 5107

Ἀθην(Ὀνα(device K 5108

(Ἀθην(Ὀνα(Εὐβουδός, ep. K 5035

" " Εὐφραγόρας, ep. K 5299

" " Φελοσθένης, ep. K 5011

" " (unintended) K 5165

K 5296

Ἀθην(αίου device K 5227

Ἀθηνάιος, Ὀ(να(K 5137

Ἀνάξανδρος club Αποδόδωρος, ep. K 5028

Δασαῖος double ear Αποδοδωρικός, ep. K 5247

Ἐρμίας pilot of boat Ἀποτέλης, ep. K 5030

Ἐσπέρης Λυσικλής, ep. K 5017

Νικασίβουδος K 5039

Νικασίβουδος anchor Ποδισύχης, ep. K 5127

Ὀζώσιος conc. circles K 5167

cluster Ἀγίας, ep. K 5170

Ἐβκράτης, ep. K 5111

dam. Κασσιόπης K 5026

dot K 5004

Ερμίων
ΠΑΝΟΡΩΣ

MADEP

diaries

epoxy

diaries

SS

horn

ΣΕΡ. πόδας
(Λαχης)

K 5166

horn?

E[-

Κράτης
(K)

K 5020

Πολύτας
Κράτης

K 5148

O (not used)

Douglasian

K 5266

Δσλος

5021

Γκσος

5131

Κδσπδθς amphora

5022

5139

A

5271

ΑΔ (αΔΑ)

5140

ΔΙ

5148

EC

5200

ΘΕΥ (αυτ)

5106

ΚΛ (αυτ)

5105

ΚΦ

5310

Μορ?

5115

ΑΝ

5298

(Α/Β

5141

(X) (not right)

5101

(not used)

5290

21. VI. 54

9. II. 52
Went about 2.9.57
SS 10405
10416
Do they belong?
and 10394
10418

-30
26. March 49

EV is
going to
catalogue
and
then
not
catalogue

Hand from K, same fill as SS 10459-69:
(K 15.5.8 ff)
Road west of middle Str., north (see SS 10460)

The catalogue includes the Ptolemaic STopa (10459)
(of late 2nd, or later, fabric) and kinds of
the year of:

- Alexandros 10463
- Aristaios (X) 10464, and 10,466 (duoviri type)
- Euphrosinos 10468 and 10469 (duplicates, male
of duoviri type)
- Peisinos? 10462
- Polites 10465 (duoviri type)
- Stratobles 10461 (" ")
- ? 10467, duoviri Diognetos and
Apollodoros
- ? 10460, duoviri Jason & Kallippos
(possibly year of Politas.)

① Ptolemaic dates
the anything in
the coin file?
of Kypros and
other groups.

To go into
trays (time)
acc. 8
writing plan,
with selected
specimens.

- (18) known
Uncatalogued: some pre-duoviri, some duplicates
and contemporary of above, also years of:
Dionisios (for part of line of Euphrosinos)
? (" " " " Kypros)
Aristodamos (Ouch.)

- apparently not Hermon. But on handle, not read,
looks LK in shape.

Recommendation: cataloguing of LK(?) can be, which
possibly brings that to a date, and will help for

30 March 49

Next up over steps at SW ^(ss ss 10,474) corner of Middle Stn, level of
 Handles from K, same fill as ss 10470-5: ^{low step}

(This is the lower stratum)

The catalogued handles include. Kind of the
 years of:

Agiar	10472	(duoviri type)
Aristokrat	10471	" "
Dionysios	10470	(pae-duoviri?)
Euphrazios	10473	"
Politas?	10474	duoviri type, with Jason - Kallippos
?	10475	stamp of Pylthos with bowl.

To go in Uncatalogued (10):

Large (thin) one 5 fine plains with selective shards,
 Second handles. not identified One id.
 (prob.) of Agiar, another (in leaf stamp),
 of Stratobates, another possibly in group
 of Damokrates (Moxos, Apio to Bo-des)

also a rect., prob.
 of Agiar (duoviri stamp)

Recommending cataloguing of leaf-shaped stamp,
 not a very good example, but a type not
 fully resolved.

R 10:1

2A - West East of Stoa (Room 11)

14.VI.56

13,02

R 10:1

152 (Agon V, p. 127) "Dumpon filling
Jar" [AD] 21.V.59
[13.01]

P 21776	6 N 1	Jars with offset shoulder, rolled rim, Leprosy line
21777	"	
21778	"	
21779	"	
21784	VN	Late Thasian
21785	"	
21786	"	Permain
21787	6 N 1	21.5V
21788	VN	3.8V
21789	VII	
21790	6 N 1	Parphygia (?)
21791	6 N 1	with mouth, curved handles
21792	VII	(late date 17 BC)
21794	VN	undecorated
21796	VII	rim, etc

P 21780	3 N 3	Rhodian (? skin)
21781	"	"
21782	4 S 3	Knidian
21783	3 S 3	Coan

ELW list,
card 10.1975SS 11040-1, 11043
SS 11225-36
P 21780-83

KT	SS	shape, etc of stamp
1302	11231	
	11235	retr.
	11233	
	11234	
	11040	
	11226	neck
869	11041	retr.
925	11232	o
	11043	
	11227	neck
	11225	jar
P 21782		jar
	11229	
	11230	o
P 21780		(skin, long tooth, fracture) jar
P 21781		(normally decorated) jar
P 21783		jar
	11228	on rim

21794, 21796

The Knidian include an example of KT 869, period of Stoa of Attalos fill, and of KT 925, of the end of the 2nd B.C. The rest are considered post Sulla, 1st B.C.

Of the Rhodian, SS 11229 is early, but the rest - SS 11230 and the unstamped jars may well be contemporary with the majority of the Knidian. The Coan jar with offset at the base of the shoulder as well as that at the base of the neck, also seems to come in during the middle half of the 1st B.C.

Note several more jars, of unknown provenance, P 21776-9, 21784-92, 21794; a number of these have dipinti.

29.VI.57
X P 21792 has dipinti using a model which had been in 17 BC.

R 10:1

2A - Well East of 5th (Room 11)

21.V.59
HSR (Agon V, p. 127) "Dumpe filling
Jars" [AD].

R 10:1

[13.01]

P 21776	6 N1	Jars with offset shoulder, rolled rim, lip in line
21777	"	
21778	"	
21779	"	
21784	VII	Late Thasian
21785	"	
21786	"	Pomian
21787	6 N1	"
21788	VII	} 28V
21789	VII	
21790	6 N1	Paraphlyth (?)
21791	6 N1	with mouth, round handles
21792	VII	(the date 17 BC)
21794	VII	undecor.
21796	VII	fruit, etc

P 21780	3 N3	Plodian (? slim)
21781	"	"
21782	4 S3	Kudion
21783	3 S3	Koran

ELW list,
cont. 10.19.15

R 10.1

14.VI.56 13,02

SAH FROM ZA; WELL EAST OF STOA ROOM 11

SS 11040- 1,11043
 SS 11225-36
 P 21780-83

	fabricant	device	eponym	month	KT	SS	shape, etc of stamp
KNIDIAN	(AΘHONAZ)		ANATANAPIAAZ		1302	11231	
	AKAI(					11235	retr.
	EYQPO(					11233 11234	
	OBY(	wreath				11040 11226	neck
	ISN		ΦP. ΠIATATOZ		869	11041	retr.
	KYHPOZ	forepart of lion	ΔAIAAAOZ		925	11232	o
	QA					11043	
	[]	amphora				11227	neck
	unstamped					11225	jar
	unstamped				P 21782		jar
RHODIAN			APEMAXOZ	ΣT.		11229	
	AIONYZIOZ	head				11230	o
	unstamped				P 21780	(thin, long lead, jar)	
	unstamped				P 21781	(normally degraded)	jar
COAN							
	unstamped				P 21783		jar
ROMAN	latin stamp					11228	on rim

MISCEL. UNST. JARS & FRAGS, : P 21776-9, 21785-21794, 21796

The Knidian include an example of KT 869, period of Stoa of Attaloea fill, and of KT 925, of the end of the 2nd B.C. The rest are considered post Sulla, 1st B.C.

Of the Rhodian, SS 11229 is early, but the rest - SS 11230 and the unstamped jars may well be contemporary with the majority of the Knidian. The Coan jar with offset at the base of the shoulder as well as that at the base of the neck, also seems to come in during the middle half of the 1st B.C.

Note several more jars, of unknown provenance, P 21776-9, 21784-92, 21794; a number of these have dipinti.

29. VII. 57
 (X) P 21792 has dipinti, a small wheel head type - 17 B.C.

Σ A Tiled Roman Wall east of Stoa Room II
1st AD

types of jars

Koinon (koinon) 1 1
and frags

Look between ^{on two latest} ~~layers~~ on rocks
in SS dep't

"Imperial"

1 incomplete but marked KOINON

Coan, red clay 1 und

Coan, green 1 and frags of others

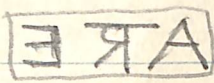
LK stamped
The ^{and from a connected deposit} handles from this well, were got out, but
did not join with the rest of jars. Evidently they
belonged to an earlier stage - later 1st B.C. ? -
than the more completely preserved jars.

Went over pieces with Barbara, ^{φιδιππία κη} selected
those to be catalogued.

Lower levels - ^{BC-AD} ca O?

8.VI.51

Pieces from the lower levels of the wall have been
spread, and assembled and mended, and we still find
no whole or nearly restorable jars with stamps, or to
which we can attach catalogued stamped handles.
There are several more LK handles (which had not
(over) been cat.) (Ocy 24φP) and there are 2

LK necks with both stamps pres. Also many other
 frags, toes etc. A lot of bluish with rose (9)
 A Latin rim w. 2 stamps   (note worn)
 A lot of bluish too full of pits. A fairly whole
 LK jar (with one handle gone), no stamp.
 A nearly whole large-mouthed jar.

Evident that the lower levels still don't go far
 enough back for LK jars w. stamps & that
 been still current. HAT said there was
 one piece of Archaic.

Note: no "Imperial" stamps.

E.V. 51

SS 11040 - ~~4~~ LK handlesb. SA early Rom wall in mending roomReturned 17.VII.51= SS 11040 - ~~about 11041?~~SA 976, 977, 978, 980, 982, 983, 989, 1019, 1047, 1066,
1068, 1069, 1070.— for marks.
SA 976-1070 might be -All LK handles with this
group brought into mending
room, in case.(There are no ~~later~~ stumps for this wall, and
app'tly no corner either.)

Q 13 : 1

old Shred Deposit no. 69

early 1st AD

I, slept at 7/K2

SS 1890 } Latin stamp on rim. ELW apparently found
 1891 } they were parts of the same piece, though
 with gap between.

She lists as for jar of Type 14, "Type
dated by her as "late 1st BC - 1st 1/2 1st AD"

These were in top of shaft (depth 1 m)

[cf. with P 3465 - 8484 in earlier]

P 8484 ice-cream jar. ELW Type 16 (Type 14);
 Type dated by her exactly as her Type 14

P 8485 Pamphylion (?)

P 8486 big thing with ^{and sagging shoulder} flaring rim (6 x 2)

LT for ELW: "early 1st AD"

G 8:1

1st $\frac{1}{2}$ 1st ? (ug)
AD

21. V. 59

[15]

old Steel Deposit no. 72

OE, well on Slopes of Kolonus

Est. fill, saw for P 3722-3

SS 2082 } Blending and
2083 } kinds of
2185 } 3rd - 2nd BC

P 3464 Koan (coarse ware) }
3465 ice-cream jar (6 N 2) } packing
3466 Pamphylian (?) " " " } behind
3467 " (taller) " " " } tiles
POV { 3722 Bureid lamp jar (7 N:1) } at 15-16 M
3723 " " " " " } POV
25738 Koan (coarse ware) } packing
behind tiles

From Deposit list: Sept 18.80

POV { 13.00 to bottom, POV early 1st to 2nd half 1st [AD]
Amphora P 3722-3... prob. date around mid 1st
or 3rd $\frac{1}{4}$ of 1st (frag. of Type XX lamp & same
level, see note under OE 169 (L 1509)

Hutch { "The amphora is set as packing behind wall tiles
show some similarity to ones from EA Wall E of
Slopes II and so suggest well constructed
in August [diat in 14 AD] period, and beginning of POV
immediately thereafter."

If depends on the above-mend. II between amphora
do not believe in so early a date. Perhaps 1st $\frac{1}{2}$ 1st
2

25.X.71

SAH from N, Red fill west of Odeion (n.b. pp. 1880 ff.)

SS 11325-11326, 11328-11330, 11394, 11447-11450, 11455-11457, 11539-11544, 11546.

CLASS	fabricant	device	eponym	month	KT	SS	Period	circ. stamp
Parian	(ethnic only)					11450		
Rhodian		Helios symbol	ΠΟΛΥΚΡΑΤΗΣ			11330	II	
			ΤΕΙΣΑΜΕΝΟΣ	ΔΑΔ.		11539	V	
Knidian	ΧΑΡΜΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ	trident	ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΗΣ		1262	11542	V	
			ΑΡΧΙΤΕΚΤΟΝΑΡΙΣΤΟΠΟΛΙΣ		1322	11328	VII	
	ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝ	oar	ΕΥΦΡΑΓΟΡΑΣ	1	281	11540	IV B	
	MENHΣ		ΕΥΦΡΑΝΩΡ		1002	11456	V	
	ΝΥΣΙΟΣ		ΚΛΕΙΤΟ(		1098	11329	III	
	ΣΦΑΙΡΟΣ	caduceus	ΚΛΕΥΜΒΡΟΤΟΣ		1194	11543	IV B	
Late Knid.	ΔΙ					11546	VII or later	
	ΕΥΦ					11447	" " "	
	Θ					11394	" " "	
	ΚΛΕΥΜΒΡΟΤΟΣ	amphora				11544	" " "	
		amphora				11325	" " "	
		"				11455	" " "	
		herm				11457	" " "	0
		leaf				11448	" " "	0?
		prow				11541	" " "	
		incuse ring				11326	" " "	
Imperial?	ΠΑΡ (retr.)					11449	late 1st-early 2nd AD	

The deposit is described as a whole as "primarily of the late 1st - early 2c A.D." with slight intrusions of later date. For dating of "Imperial" class, see Hesp. Suppl. X, p. 179. Note in the SAH a scattering of earlier material, nothing of Sulla destruction period, and mostly latish 1st cent. B.C. (the late Knidian, as now known).

? Add P 22112, a Based Jar. (This is N 765, listed n.b. p. 1882) and see attached note of 19.V.52.

K 9-10 : 1

25.7.71

16.02

N - Red fill West of Odeion

notebook pp. 1336-9; 1880 H.

"Primarily of late 1st - early 2nd AD" w. slight
intrusions.

This is too late to give a date to the SATT^a (unless ^{impure?} ^a), which
were shovelled in with the rest of the stuff & level
off the area. But they are interesting in being
a large group very predominantly LK.

See if SS 11449 is really "Impure"

- or is it Pappalunga?

It is not
matched!
but seems
to belong

N, ER fill - "red fill" all over to section.

(dated by RW and HSR early 2nd AD, with some items and seem later and have to explain!)

Pottery down in Room 28. It has been sifted by H.S.R., and I add a few bits & stuff to be kept in time.

more to be kept in time by HSR:

Fragments of Bow lamp type, Imperial (various clay), feathers, heavy toe w. flange like early ones (of stamped item in Kerak), short pointed double handle, several frags. of ^{heavy} w. wavy black bits, incl. a spike toe, a ^{late} turned toe (v. black inside surface), a wide heavy rim in double line, drip-twist toe (belonging w. wide 1. double handle?), top of one of these jars such as were found in the Sudan, part of top of wide-mouthed jar (terracotta), [one of the pointed toes looks like a late 4th c. - is it a left one?] also, top of a micaceous jar; a thin ribbed handle (red w. gray core)

The throw-away material a lot of Imperial, also some earlier stuff - Point B Thame toe (?), several late fin. toes (adding ^{one} sample) and under 1K handle Δ1, some coarse perhaps of suitable date (adding to this sample)

⊗ 20.7.52 Comparing this (by memory - all is now swept away) with toe of P 15,310, which I had kept a couple. I indicate this jar to HSR, who thought the toes were left over.

N 20:2

old Gluck Deposit 73

21. V. 59

2nd $\frac{1}{2}$ 1st AD ?

17

Σ Cistern 5 64/5

SS 7992 3rd ^{BC} Plodin

7993 median bottle - 3rd BC ?

SS 12361 bottle (in sleep TV)

12369 Pamphylia (??) (6 S 3) 5 more left and dig

cf. Pompeii

12370 non-Kaan double (in sleep TV) 1 more left and dig

12371 cf. Pamphylia, but much narrower, rim higher

for more sloped.

(6 S 1)

(1 more left and dig)

12372 jar w. spreading rim base

(6 S 1)

(1 more left and dig)

12467 milk, flaring rim

(VII)

cf. Pompeii

12468 red non-Kaan double

(6 N 3)

12469 " " " "

(in sleep TV)

12470 smallest jar

(VII)

12471 red non-Kaan double

(6 N 3)

Dep. list: Dump 2nd $\frac{1}{2}$ 1st AD on. Cistern filling
is actually a well building fill.

(Final page of notes on
HAT is also in front of
S. Stoa II. But is First
Half of 2nd AD.)

(4)

(25.VIII.59) [18.02]

Second half 1st AD

Noted books refs. pp. 6512

T: To move to Slag Pit; [in front of S. Stoa II] <sup>(HAT has
put "2nd 1st
B.C." outside
of a sign.)</sup>

Roman (?) handle frag. found,
q. p 25783, 26426, 1st AD?

18.01

V.G.

All the pottery from 66 (D 18:1 ?)
these deposits in
front of South Stoa II
(1-2 Cent. A.D.)
is now spread
out in the marble
working shed, ~
I would greatly
appreciate a
professional word
from you. H.A.T.

for
last 3
collar. Rattle with nose & handle.
P 16704, 25731 (for N 21:1) (straps)
P 17144 (B 20:1)

cat
T 3760

P 26674

Pre - Big Pot

which handle ~~is~~ is good part of neck & rim
q. P 16185 (jar, 6 N 2) p. N 20:1, 1st
1st AD. But handle has arch of earlier (?)
Mangapha jar (Roll 369.42).

cat
T 3759

P 26673

Pamphylia? handle, rim, neck, shoulder, q.
earlier unstamped series. But HAT notes this
handle rather light.

18.01

V.G.

All the pottery from
those deposits in
front of South Stm II
(1-2 Cent. A.D.)

is now spread
out in the marble
working shed, -
I would greatly
appreciate a
professional word
from you.

H.A.T.

(Final page of notes on
HAT is also in front of
S. Sloan II. But is First
Half of 2nd AD.)

(4)

(25. V. 59) [18.02]

Second half 1st AD

Not Book refs. pp. 6512

(HAT)

11. I. 60

(HAT lens
put 2 1/2 in)

B.C. "evidence"
by a slip.)

T: To mount to Slag Pit; [in front of S. Sloan II]

Room (?) handle frag. broken, of
y. p 25783, 26426, 1st AD?

Pre-Imperial

y P 16366 (D 18:1 ?)

Pre. Lamp Type

Frag. of last 3

Not concave collar. Rather like rim & handle

y. P 16704, 25731 (with N 21:1) (stratified)

P 17144 (B 20:1)

cat
T 3760

Pre - Big Red

P 26674

whole handle ~~broken~~, good part of neck & rim

y. P 16185 (jar, 6 N 2) fr. N 20:1, 1st AD.
But handle has arch of earlier?

Mangrapha jar (Roll 369. 42).

cat
T 3759

P 26673

Pamphylian? handle, rim, neck, shoulder, y.
earlier unstamped series. But the notes this
handle rather light.

There are handles for 5 last 4 jars, also on rim
frag., and also 60s.

Type de Kos

a.) Frag. of jar (S?) P 11690 (M 18:1, 2nd AD)
Lumpy high-rising handle, reddish rim,
virescent red clay, light slip.

cat, incl.
handles

T 3758
P 26672

b.) Frag. of jar (S?), cf. P 12468, -9, -71 ^{deposit} (2nd 1/2 AD, ASN) but the
HH a little longer (ca. 235) and also much
above just opened is longer (0.157 & top of jar)
Red clay, light brownish core, black bit
3 tons of similar clay; wheel-rings above the rim
is as long as those of the jars mentioned.

c.) Great heavy handle which drops from attachment,
rim just a slight thickening.
Relatively fine laminar clay.
Don't find a II.

Superial

(ca.) About 10 inches, with clay in marked oxidation in color.
One w. definite, cat.

cat. ? Pamphylia (?) 2 medusae, not quite alike, and frags. of 1-2 others
 cat. ? not mistaken at all Agora to my knowledge. They
 T 3757 look as if they might precede P 21176 (early 3rd AD)
 P 26671 but not so easy to have them follow P 12369, since handles
 are not drawn in below.

Dred clay, light slip, rough surface, lot of pits
 Note larger more architectural rim than on at
 Pamph. (?). #11 ca. 185, 195

Micaceous jug

Top & body frag., HSR similar 2nd AD.

Flaring rim, top set down (to take lid?)

Micaceous reddish clay, light slip.

?
 of P 12467
 (to 20:2
 2nd 1/2 1st AD)

Note also
 a box all sorts, labelled "June - July, 1959, in front of
 South Stn II East end, cuts A, B, C, D, Layer III, middle
 chips. 1st 1/2 2nd AD." Includes:

- a) Butler frag.
- b) top of box (clay, light - rising, red clay, grey slip)
 (also a rim - unattached - handle)
- c.1 Samprid handle
- d.1 Pamph. (?) handle
- e) LK handle, or amphora, as device
- f) early ribbed apertured frag., cf. P 11476 (HSR 9199,
 late 1st, early 2nd AD)

AMPHORAS FROM T, "CISTERN IMMEDIATELY TO THE NORTH
OF WELL IN ROOM 9 OF SOUTH STOA I"

See T, pp. 7231, 7241, 7247 (John Camp). Section drawing p.7247 shows the relationship of the preserved part of the cistern filling to the well that was dug through the bottom of the cistern. (WBD plan of the area apparently shows the full circle of the cistern.) The well filling was dated by JC second half of 3rd to 4th after Christ on the basis of lamps, presumably L 5502. No other pottery seems to have been catalogued from the well.

^{5 of} The 6 amphoras that are virtually all the pottery catalogued from the cistern seem to indicate a definitely pre-Herulian date ~~form~~ for the cistern, according to parallels at the Agora:

P 27706 See series of jars shelved E basement Bank (rack) 7, N side, bottom (i.e. 7 N 4), shelf, which include P 7668 which is HSR Agora V [K 114] from B 12 : 1, called in commentary on [K 114] "first half 3rd century". In the continuation of this series of jars, top shelf, S side of bank, 2 more similar jars from the same deposit.

P 27708-9 See series of jars "with tubular foot" shelved E basement, shelf 7 S 3 (continued in 7 S 4). On 7 S 3 toward the right, see Agora V [K 113] from P 18 : 2, called in commentary on [K 113] "first half of 3rd century". In fact [K 113] looks considerably later than P 27708-9, to which a closer parallel is P 18354 from C 17 : 1. This deposit is not mentioned in Agora IV, V, or VII. The P 18354-6, 18362 (late Rhodian) (Picture Bk.6, fig.62, right) amphoras were called by M. Crosby (excavator) 1st or early 2nd A.D.; by RSY in Hesperia XX, 1951, p.267, late 2nd or early 3rd A.D. The late Rhodian P 18362 had been considered by VG as still 2nd century: ~~was~~ cited (by Amphoras reference) in Delos 27 (ms. p.17 or 22, finally 47). If Agora V [K 113] is still preHerulian, I believe that P 27708-9 are before 200.

P 27710-27711 Compare these with P 18355, also shelved on 7 S 3, also from C 17 : 1, see above. These also, then, @ would suppose to be before 200.

2nd to early 3rd century After Christ

The deposit thus dated by the amphoras listed above serves as the best context I know for the type of the 6th amphora in the group, P 27707. This latter is furthermore the only complete example of its kind known to me. Many fragments of jars of this class were found about 10 years ago ^{in a wreck} off the east coast of Sicily, see G. Kapitän, Klio 39, 1961, especially pp.290-296, with illustrations on pp. 293 and 295. Most of the pieces of this kind known to me are cited in this article. Note that the same wreck had also fragments of amphoras like P 27708-9 (illustrated op.cit. p. 297).

T, Cistern immediately to the north of
wall in Room 9 of South Street

(n.b. pp. 7231, 7241, 7247)

In the notebook, the finds are listed mixed
with those of the wall that apparently cut
through the cistern. The wall fill included

L 5501 G
~ Type XVIII

L 5501-2

lamps that seem to date in the 2nd 3rd - 4th AD.

5502 is

See drawing, section, notebook p. 7246 (?).

possibly
pre-Herulian?

2.V.69

The notebook suggests that the wall people
threw in the jars in the cistern. But they
are consistently pre-Herulian, perhaps still
2nd AD:

- | | <u>series</u> | <u>cf.</u> |
|-------------|----------------|--|
| P 27706 : | Band I | P 7668 HSR [K 114] 1/2 3 rd AD |
| P 27710 : | pre-tubulifoot | P 15,367, for A 18: 5, 2 nd 3 rd AD |
| P 27711 : | " " " | P 18355, for C 17: 1, 1 st 2 nd AD |
| P 27708-9 : | ur tubulifoot | (we have nothing at this stage - clearly earlier than items of mid 3 rd AD - full body, much better made) |
| P 27707 : | Kapitan type | (nothing else at Agia) |

P 19:1

21.V.09

Early Jm(?) BM AD

[21]

("1st $\frac{1}{2}$ 3rd AD")

2, Well at 52/13T

Fill III

(29.10 - 31.10 ; cont. 31 - 37,

(HSL)

"1st $\frac{1}{2}$ 3rd cont. (to Horuli?) apparently sim. to K

P 13605

(TX)

Imperial?

13606

"

2gr.

13608

" tray

(no cont)

21175

(782)

(mixed fri. Hor.)

21176

(1082)

Pamphylia (??)

M-Q 17-21

See Agave VII,
p. 227

2. III. 62

[22]

2/2 6th and AD
and perhaps 7th

D debris over complex of LR bldgs. on lower north
slope of Arespagus. ("Bldg C." as Section R
other name in other section)

Second half 6th AD to perhaps 7th AD

P 19635-

P 25452 Palestinian frag

SS 8023 Kn.

8024 Sh.

8064 Kn.

Q 17:7

LATE ROMAN

- 1372

Peril

to AHS Megaw

Stoa of Attalos
January 10, 1966

23.01

Dear Peter,

Agora P

With regard to ^A26707: the deposit from which this comes is a well in Section II A, excavated in 1959, and hence not in Robinson's Roman Pottery or - properly - in Perlzweig, Roman Lamps (Agora vol.s); that is to say, the (L 5368) deposit itself is not listed in either of these works. But a lamp from this deposit, and from about the same (upper) level as your pot, does appear in Judith's volume with some supplementary material: see pl.47, G. On p.201, she dates this lamp late 5th to 6th century. And I do not find any real evidence that this deposit (Q 17 : 7) has been dated ~~by anybody~~ later than 6th century, after all. It has not really been thoroughly studied.

Do look at the parallel from George Bass's Byzantine wreck, Arch. Anzeiger, 1962, p.546, fig. 6b, the wreck being, as you know, dated 7th century by the coins of Heraclius. It is certainly the same class of jar. The proportions are not exactly the same, so it may be of slightly different date. I would have guessed that P 26707 was a little later rather than earlier than George's jar. But so late a date has not been established for the findingplace of P 26707.

Could you perhaps say, 6th or 7th century A.D? and remark that a similar jar was found in George Bass's (P. Throckmorton's) wellknown Byz. wreck. (It has appeared in such journals as the National Geographic magazine (U.S.) as well as in the Anzeiger.)

with tracing

I have mislaid a note I had showing a quite similar jar (though at very small scale) beside somebody who is milking a goat, as I remember it, in a mosaic, I think in Constantinople. Maybe this is a milk can, but unless you think you know what mosaic it is likely to be, better leave it out.

Yours,

Q 17:7

24.III.60

23.02

stratified 3rd - 7th AD?

II A, Well G, Jars

Note most of the pottery from this well is assembled in Stray Case 176-2, including all the amphorae save P 26707, which is at end of 9 N 3.

Though I saw the stuff as it came out, I did not get to study it closely ^{or to select for numbers,} ~~then~~ because Henry R. came down especially to do this. I have the impression there were quite a few more interesting ^{amph. frags} things than did get us, but probably they are in the time. The occasion for numbering much that was numbered was that it had graffiti or depictions.

Recently Mabel Lang, working on an era reprinter in marks on a jar or jar ^{from this well,} came up with a 6th cent. date, at a level where Judith Perlzweig finds the lamps show 3rd cent., ^{JP} as she told me going home in a bus. H.L. ^{has been} casting about for another era to fit better.

I look now at my amphora file cards. The cat. amphorae are at 3 quite separate levels:

1.) Deepst. conts. 69-41: 3rd cent.?

P 26708

P 26705

P 26602

P 26599

P 26601

q. P 25170 fr. Q 17:4 early 4a? 9N1
an early "LR kind, 7"

similar to P 26705, rather

2.) Middle. Conts. 25-18: 4th-5th cent.?

- P 26691 a one-handled mirror
- 26706 a 2-handled mirror (series 9 8 3 1)
- 26690 series 9 9 N 3, earlier lot (4th-6th AD) ^{early 5th c. 22012}
- 26709 Based Jan 70? cf. 8 N 3 series, e.g. P 11588 ^{early 4th c. 1}
- 26693 "Brown Jar" } cf. P 21817, series 8 5 3 B ^{C 18.1 (4th c. 9)}
- 26598 " " } e P 4103
- 26689 (2 mirror, no p.)

3.) Top. Conts. 5-8: ca. 7th cent.?

- dip. P 26707 Series 9 N 3, later lot (7th-8th AD) cf. P 2901-2 ^{from H 11:1 7th-8th AD HSR}
- P 26695 (globular, but w. red glaze) ^(9 5 1)
- dip. 26694 cf. P 2893-4, of H 11:1, "7th-8th AD" HSR
89. 26595 cf. P 15330 (9 5 1, 6th AD?) through with two 11

M2IT

Here is a new account of some combinations in Knidian Period VTK. The text I gave you ^{of 11. VII. 64} before was much too hard to follow, because I wrote it while I was figuring out what happened. (Reading it over again, I could hardly follow it myself.)

I give you also sets of cards to illustrate each combination. The ^(when not as far as needed) pairs were suggested quite a bit by the appearances of the types supposed to go together, to be found in the O divine file.

I think you will be able to follow why I made certain identifications; and will be able to go on and supplement this list,

Better than anybody else could!

✓9

6th century ^{AD} deposits at Agora

MAF is studying some of these with the idea that ~~the~~ what has been thought to be the result of Slavic destruction in the later 6th ^{AD} century may sometimes have been early 6th, as I understand it, not ~~any~~ actual destruction by invasion, but Christian discards. We took up some ampullas ~~from~~ from these, several of the swirling dendritic type ("micaceous glass"), also one each of several other kinds, incl. the series of 9 N 3. She notes my pencil notes, efforts to extract what one can from the context records.

DEPOSITS - III C

AFTER ca. 80 B.C. (and on to late Roman)

36