

RHODES: PIPINOU LOT

485

RHODES-1970

S.A.H. from Rhodes: OIKONEAON RHINILOY, ANOGETHE

ME 505-538

In closed deposit with 2
redfigured Brackets
long

Early Rhodian?

fabricants	device	ME	
AAZE(518	
"	AA in mong.	536	
"	letter Γ	538	neck
"	letter Δ	519	
"	letter O	534 535	neck
"	swastika	533	neck
"	device	537	
⊠		521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528	neck
⊙		529, 530	
⊞		532	neck of neck
PM		531	top "

Samian?

ΔΩΠΙΕΝΗΞ	prow	506	
ΜΟΞΙΩΝ	prow	505	neck
ΞΞΞΙΚΡΑΤΗΣ	prow	507, 508	
	wreath	511	

"Corcyrean"

= Corinthen B

ΑΓΑ((retr.)	509	
?	510	

Unclassified

AA incuse	512, 513	
HAΓ(letter Θ	517 neck
HYΘOKAHΞ	letter Η	516
TI incuse (retr)	514	
TPOX((retr.)	520	
ΘΑ (retr.)	515	

may be Early Rhodian:
9 5th c. B.C.
OPAv. control of
3/4 45 B.C.

photocopy file

under
DEPOSITS (24/4/45)

S.A.H. from Rhodes: OIKOMBAON RHINIOTY, AHOETHZ
MΣ 505-538

φ exists	fabricants	device	MΣ	large	parallels
Early Rhodian ?	AAZE(518		Alex., Jasso
	"	AA in mong.	536		new
φ	"	letter Γ	538	neck	"
	"	letter Δ	519		"
φ	"	letter O	534	neck	} Alex. + Tell Fara in ABC
φφ	"	swastika	533	neck	
	"	device	537		Br. Mus. (hasbor)
φφ (522)	⊠ in		521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528		} Rhodes, Nantolite, Alex. Cyprus (Sal.) Jasso, Zehner
φφ (529)	Ⓜ		529, 530		
φφ (532)	⊠		532	neck	Alex (ABC), Cyprus (Sal.)
	AM		531	top, neck	new
φ	ΔSPIFENHΣ	proW	506		Alex., Hercul., Br. Mus.
φφ	MOXION	proW	505	neck	new die
	ΣΣΣIKPATHE	proW	507, 508		Alex., Nantolite (B.M.)
		wreath	511		SS 10912 (y Sami, early not "proW-Samian")
"Corcyrean"	APA((retr.)		509		new
- Cornelia B.	?		510		" ?
Unclassified	ΔA incuse		512, 513		Pella, Cornelia
	ΠAT(letter @	517	neck	Alex (N. Mus.), Br.
α TIMOKAHΣ	HY@OKAHΣ	letter Π	516		new
	TI incuse (retr.)		514		Pella (3)
	TPOXI (retr.)		520		new
	⊙A (retr.)		515		new

S.A.H. from Rhodes : ΟΙΚΟΜΕΛΑΟΝ ΠΙΠΙΝΟΥ
(not ΑΠΟΘΕΤΗ)

ME 504, 539-547, all Rhodian

	fabricant	device	eponym	month rims	ME		
(Rhodian)	<u>ΑΕΙΟΖ</u>	rose		rolled ²	542	Fr' tary jar	0
	(missing)		<u>ΑΡΙΣΤΑΝΑΕ</u>	rolled	544	Top of jar	
	<u>ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΑΗΣ</u>	rose		rolled ²	546		0
	<u>ΒΟΙΣΚΟΖ</u>		<u>ΕΙΣΙ</u>]ΤΟΖ	rolled	541	Top of jar	
	<u>ΔΙΚΑΙΟΖ</u>		<u>ΤΙΜΟΚΑΗΣ</u>	rolled	504	Jar	0 butt.
	<u>ΒΟΙΣΚΟΖ</u>		<u>ΕΙΣΙ</u>]ΤΟΖ		541	Top of jar	
	<u>ΣΩΤΑΖ</u>		<u>ΕΠΙΧΑΡΜΟΖ</u>		547	Fr' tary jar, both st. w. sec. st.	
	<u>ΖΩΠΥΡΟΖ</u>		<u>ΤΙΜΟΚΑΗΣ</u>	rolled	539	Fr' tary jar	
	<u>ΕΤ.</u>			mushr'm	540	Jar	
	(illegible)		<u>ΠΟΛΥΚΑΗΣ</u> (?)	vertic. band	543	Part of top of jar	
	<u>ΣΩΤΑΖ</u>		<u>ΕΠΙΧΑΡΜΟΖ</u>	rolled	547	Fr' tary jar, both st. w. sec. st.	
	<u>ΖΩΠΥΡΟΖ</u>		<u>ΤΙΜΟΚΑΗΣ</u>		539	Fr' tary jar	
	<u>ΔΙΚΑΙΟΖ</u>		<u>ΤΙΜΟΚΑΗΣ</u>		504	Jar	
	(missing)		<u>ΤΙΜΟΣΤΡΑΤΟΖ</u>	rolled	545	Neck	

The rims described as "rolled²" are of the more developed profile, i.e. smaller, while those just called "rolled" are of the heavy early shape.

The eponyms in this list (ΑΡΙΣΤΑΝΑΕ, ΕΠΙΧΑΡΜΟΖ, ΙΣΙΟΔΟ]ΤΟΖ, ΠΟΛΥΚΑΗΣ, ΤΙΜΟΚΑΗΣ, and ΤΙΜΟΣΤΡΑΤΟΖ are all listed in early Rhodian period C (or (C)), and none in C-plus, the latest of C, just before the naming of the month. So, first quarter of 3rd ?

Must be noted that recording from this lot was not necessarily complete, it was not thought of as a group (as the ΑΠΟΘΕΤΗ was) but I was just salvaging pairs and important large fragments of early Rhodian. Must try to find out what else was with these, for instance non-Rhodian. It would be good to check also that all the pieces assembled here do belong together, including those of ΑΕΙΟΖ and ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΑΗΣ with rim of shape which became normal later.

FN 1442 (AAZE)

The stamp belongs to a series of which a group, with these letters and various devices, has been found together in Rhodes. Of ~~about~~ about 20 examples altogether known to us having stamps of this series, 11 were found in Rhodes, while no more than 2 have been found in any other one site. Larger fragments (necks plus handles) seem to indicate an amphora shape leading up to such early Rhodian as were found in the wreck off Kyrenia in Cyprus. The jars stamped ^{some of} AAZE were, then, apparently Rhodian, the earliest Rhodian stamped containers now known to us, datable probably in the last quarter of the 4th century B.C. So far as is known, they were stamped on only one of their two handles.

We have not found an ancient Greek personal name starting AAZE. The letters ~~are~~ may be an abbreviation of AAZE(IOZ), when perhaps they would suggest that the contents of the jars ~~were~~ were the products of a sacred precinct, AAZOE, which it seems does not necessarily have trees (but possibly vines?). Cf. Hesperia 40, 1971, p.65 with note 36, for a similar possibility at another site, at about the same time. In one known stamp, the word is carried a little further, see ~~I.G.~~ I.G. XII, 1, 1426, with reading ~~AAZEIO~~ AAZEIO. On neighboring Kos, a month was called AAZEIOZ, and apparently the month name came from a festival of AGANA AAZEIA: on the divinity, see W.R.Paton and E.L.Hicks, The Inscriptions of Kos, Oxford 1891, p.111. ~~The Kos calendar is dated 1891, pp. 327-334.~~

For a published illustration of the shape of the Rhodian amphoras from the ~~Kyrenia~~ Kyrenia wreck, see Archaeology 21, 1968, p.172. For mention of the earlier ~~deposited in Rhodes~~ ⁴ ~~deposited in Rhodes~~ ^{group} in Rhodes, see Grace 1971, p.84, addenda, and Grace 1974, p.195, note 10. Further on sacred precincts and their produce, see now J.K. Anderson, Xenophon, London, 1974, pp. 172-173.

Caroly's note
 (They said they could not identify the "deposited in Rhodes"
 It is now less sharp than I was.) (But this is I hope
 the final version.)

add

23. TR. 90

A. + Ltr 0

Alus. 1

[4.01]

Eg. (T.F.) 1

2

Rhodes

Callat. 1

~~474-480~~

2170 (1)

ANSE

~~2178~~
2170 (2) 2178

summed up
24. TR. 90

Rhodes

✓ Alus 1

✓ Eg. (Till F.) 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Callat. 1

✓ Alus 1

✓ Jasso 1

✓ Rhodes 2

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Pelle 2

✓ Pelle 1

✓ Gesta 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

✓ Rhodes 1

Alus. 2

Fayre 1

Tell F. 1

Callat. 1

Jasso 1

Pella 2

Lesbon 1

Rhodes 11

20

(all)

9 11

20. W. 90 [4.02]

L. = S. (old)

No entry \rightarrow AAEE

but there is a genitive of

AAEIZ - AAEEIZ

("leaping", "a growth")

and = genitive \rightarrow

AAEOZ - AAEEOZ

grove - second grove -

"hollowed pavement... even without

tree" (22.2.506) (Pinder

0.3.19)

Not in line = typ ANZ

check

EIO

(not seen)

METOIKOS

alien scilicet

in Altus: "resident alien"

~~for two pages~~ but
without rights

FN 1442

(AAZE)

The stamp belongs to a series of which a group, with these letters and various devices, has been found together in Rhodes. Of about 20 examples altogether known to us having stamps of this series, 11 were found in Rhodes, while no more than two have been found in any other one site. Larger fragments (necks plus handles) apparently indicate an amphora shape leading up to such early Rhodian as were found in the wreck off Kyrenia in Cyprus; cf. EAD 27, p. 299 with notes 3 and 4. We believe that jars stamped AAZE were Rhodian, the earliest Rhodian stamped containers now known to us, datable probably in the last quarter of the 4th century B.C.

We have not found an ancient Greek personal name starting AAZE. The letters may be an abbreviation of AAZE(IOZ), when perhaps they could suggest that the contents of the jars were ~~xx~~ the produce of a sacred precinct, AAZOZ, which it seems does not necessarily have trees (but possibly vines?). Cf. Hesperia XL, 1971, p.65 with note 36, for this possibility at another site, at about the same time. For one stamp in which the word is carried a little further, see I.G.XII, 1, 1426, with reading AAZ/EIO. For a single published example of AAZE with device, see ~~cf~~ I.G. XII, 1, 1179, 6.

Grace hopes to publish further on the series presently.

26.IV.90

⊗ For further on 2nd Delty, add reference to
Gru 1974, p. 195 with note 10

to the deposit
Ref. in Ally Mith 89, 1974,.

24.XI.80

6

p. 195, with note 10.

For the ref. Leuten, Section 14, 1969,

change, p. 439, pl. 464 a-b.

(Ben Molyer, Pro. des Et. ge.,

1972 p. 98

On Pipinon Apothetes

to closest deposit

An analysis was made 6.VII.70 of Mz 505-538
from this deposit.

Since then, a few more of that deposit have been
numbered, etc., by us:

Mz 567 $\frac{A-1}{101}$ travels only, thought to be early Rhod.

568 $\frac{2A}{[52(?)]}$ " " "clay speckled buff, looks
Rhod."

571 $\frac{1A}{101}$ " " called Rhod.

575 $\frac{\phi, 2OK/p.d. + [46]}{101}$ needs Samin?
needs

folded RHODES 1970

On the Pipin lot, see journal notes of 16.VI.70, 17
p. 3, 3 back, 5, 5 back, 9. See also Work Note starting
16.VI.70, p. 3. a. draught typewritten for the
Samin article (n. 83), a longer version dated 7.VI.70,
is now added to this folder, taken from a RHODES 1970
folder. Description of catalogue then, Mz 505-
538, original notes, dated 17.VI.70, remain in
the Rhodes 1970 folder.

See also later notes made in Rhodes, ^{from 1975} incl. of 1979 and
1980. No time now. Before publishing, must try to
see what more should be numbered from this deposit.

I should send her a
complete list of Rhodes
pieces I am to use in
the article, some day.

11. XI. 77

7

Call of Miss Eos Zerwoudaki

I had been worrying how I was to carry on
negotiations with her to get the release of the
Pepinon Aphrodisia earliest stamped Rhodes, as
the last time I saw her she was rather closed
about. Still now, she seems by no means
ready to publish the 2 n. f. bronzes from this
deposit, but does not object to my publishing
Rhodes from the same place. We looked at the partial
set-up for plates.

She wanted to discuss Zephie Sztetlylo's notions
about representation in stamps of the Colossos.
I showed her a lot of divine coins with Helios,
also the 2 Rhodes of Mr. Boudin with statue
figures (see the drawer with SAH of his). I gave
her a print of 345.38, the one mounted in the
folder of RHOD. STUDIES, DEUCE, SYMBOL FOR HELIOS
(because the free print had been given to Lauffer)
I told her my views, that this ^(made) may have been the
figure on the Pheas, and the draped figure of
Colossos (in domestic dress; quite different in State
of Liberty).

She is about to be the Ephor in Rhodes, but at
present there is none, Demas having gone to the Ministry,
where it is now convenient for him to go to Thess.

At end of note 83, the following:
(or probably a shorter version, this for later)

Addendum: In Rhodes in June, 1970, I was permitted to study some amphora fragments found in the Pipinou lot in late 1968, in a closed deposit with two ~~late~~ red figured kraters. There were 34 amphora fragments, many quite largely preserved, having almost the whole neck still attached to the stamped handle. Of ~~the~~ the 34, 19 seemed by their fabric to be a very early kind of Rhodian, even earlier than the jars of ION found in Rhodes (cf. Delos 27, p.292) and in ~~a~~ ^{the} wreck off Cyprus mentioned above in note 41; the Pipinou fragments had mushroom rims like the jars of ION, but shorter necks and handles; their stamps were monograms, except for 7 examples of a series of types with the abbreviation (?) AAEE(; see I.G. XII, I, 1179, 6, for an example of a type with this legend. The types on these presumed Rhodian amphoras are rather lightly represented in the large Alexandria collections, so perhaps they are of the 3rd rather than the last quarter of the 4th century. The publication of the redfigured kraters, by Miss Io Zervoudaki, will no doubt define the date of the deposit.

Beside the Rhodian (?), 2 examples of ^athe Corinthian ~~B~~ class, and 7 pieces of various unidentified makes, the group included a Samian (?) with a duplicate of the stamp of SS 10912 mentioned above, note 22; also 4 Samian (?) with prow types, as here illustrated in Pl. , 16, 17, with the names ΔΡΟΠΕΝΗΣ, ΜΟΞΙΩΝ,

KERAMEIKOS : (we used extra rubbings for contours)

KGA 1973

1975

1976

1981

1982

1985

1989

1998

2005

2009

2013

2016

2031 a, b,

2033

2041

2043

2046

2052

2058

2062

2071

2072

2074

2079

2082

2083

KGA 2086

2089

2090

2092

2099

2105

2113

2114

2116

2128

2139

2143

2145

2146

2149

2153 (not found.)

have been taken
5.V.69

and ΣΩΣΙΚΡΑ(ΤΗΣ). Whereas the fragment with the stamp of ΔΩΠΙΓΕΝΗΣ had a shallow not very different from the rim of the jar in Pl. , 15, rolled rim, that with the stamp of ΜΟΞΙΩΝ has a heavy mushroom rim, more like that of Pl. , 13.

The new find adds 200 per cent to the number of stamped fragments of this class known from Rhodes (there were only 2 before), without requiring alteration in the statement in the text that the class has been found largely in Egypt (80) and in the Black Sea area ~~125~~ (23). ~~It indicates that some at least~~ It indicates that some at least of the prow series are datable in the 4th century. The mushroom rim is characteristic of Samian in the 4th century, but also of Rhodian and Athenian and some other classes at this time.

538
508
33
34

At end of note 83

Addendum - In Rhodes in June

1970 I was permitted to study some
~~known from Rhodes (there were only 2 before), without requiring attention in the~~
~~known deposit~~

in a cloud deposit with 2 red figured bristles.
lost in late 1968, ~~was~~ ^{to} ~~lost~~ 34

~~pieces were of special interest~~

~~because they were red figured~~

~~There were~~
~~known~~ ~~the group of 34~~

amphora fragments, many quite largely

preserved, ^{known} almost the whole ^{still} well
attached to

the stamped handle. Of the 34, 19

seemed ^{to be} ^{by their fabric} a very early kind of Rhodian

even earlier than the jars of ^{the} found in Rhodes

(cf. Dela 27, p. 292) and in a used of

RHODES

3.01
17.IX.70, repeated
from 8.VIII.70

See Heyden 1971, p. 84, addendum to note 83.

Class L 54
not in museum

At the end of note 83 of "Samian Amphoras," please add the following:

other
July 2)

Addendum. In Rhodes in June, 1970, after this article had been turned in to the editor, I was able to study some amphora fragments found in the Pipinou lot of the modern city in late 1968, in a closed deposit with two redfigured kraters. Included in the group, which apparently must date in the second half of the 4th century B.C., was a Samian (?) handle (MZ 511) bearing a duplicate of the stamp of SS 10912 mentioned above, note 22; and 4 Samian (?) fragments MZ 505-508) with prow types, having the names Δωπιδεύης, Μοσχίων, and Ζωσιπιδ(της). The new find adds 200 per cent to the number of stamped fragments of the prow class known from Rhodes (there were only 2 before), without requiring alteration in the general statement above that the class has been found largely in Egypt (80 examples) and in the Black Sea area (23). It indicates that some at least of the prow series are datable in the 4th century. It ~~further~~ adds to our knowledge of shapes of the prow-stamped amphoras, since while MZ 506 (with stamp of Δωπιδεύης) has a shallow rolled rim not very different from the rim of the jar in Pl. , 15, on the other hand MZ 505 (with stamp of Μοσχίων) has a heavy mushroom rim, more like that of Pl. , 13. The mushroom rim has been shown above to be characteristic of Samian in the 4th century, but also of some other classes at this time.

I am greatly obliged to Dr. G. Konstantinopoulos, Miss I. Zervoudakis, and

Miss Archontidou, for permitting and facilitating my studies of this and other material in Rhodes. Of the closed deposit in the Pipinou lot, Miss Archontidou was the excavator, while Miss Zervoudaki will publish the redfigured kraters.